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IONOSPHERIC DATA

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U. S. DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
NATIONAL BUREAU OF STANDARDS
CENTRAL RADIO PROPAGATION LABORATORY
WASHINGTON, D. C.

IONOSPHERIC DATA

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SYMBOLS. TERMINOLOGY, CONVENTIONS

Beginning with data reported for January 1949, the symbols, terminology, and conventions for the determination of median values used in this report (CRPL-F series) conform as far as practicable to those adopted at the Fifth Meeting of the International Radio Consultative Committee (C.C.I.R.) in Stockholm, 1948, and given in detail on pages 2 to 10 of the report CRPL-F53, "Ionospheric Data," issued January 1949.

For symbols and terminology used with data prior to January 1949, see report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference, Washington, 17 April to 5 May, 1944," previous issues of the F series, in particular, IRPL-F5, CRPL-F24, F33, F50, and report CRPL-7-1, "Preliminary Instructions for Obtaining and Reducing Manual Ionospheric Records."

Following the recommendations of the Washington (1944) and Stockholm (1948) conferences, beginning with data for January 1945, median values are published wherever possible. Where averages are reported, they are, at any hour, the average for all the days during the month for which numerical data exist.

In addition to the conventions for the determination of medians given in Appendix 5 of Document No. 293 E of the Stockholm conference, which are listed on pages 9 and 10 of CRPL-F53, the following conventions are used in determining the medians for hours when no measured values are given because of equipment limitations and ionospheric irregularities. Symbols used are those given on pages 2-9 of CRPL-F53 (Appendices 1-4 of Document No. 293 E referred to above).

a. For all ionospheric characteristics:

Values missing because of A, B, C, F, L, M, N, Q, R, S, or T (see terminology referred to above) are omitted from the median count.

b. For critical frequencies and virtual heights:

Values of foF2 (and foE near sunrise and sunset) missing because of E are counted as equal to or less than the lower limit of the recorder. Values of h'F2 (and h'E near sunrise and sunset) missing for this reason are counted as equal to or greater than the median. Other characteristics missing because of E are omitted from the median count. See CRPL-F38, page 9.

Values missing because of D are counted as equal to or greater than the upper limit of the recorder.

Values missing because of G are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than foF1.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing because of W are counted:

1. For foF2, as equal to or less than the median when it is apparent that h'F2 is unusually high; otherwise, values missing because of W are omitted from the median count.
2. For h'F2, as equal to or greater than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

c. For MUF factor (M-factors):

Values missing because of G or W are counted as equal to or less than the median.

Values missing for any other reason are omitted from the median count.

d. For sporadic E (Es):

Values of fEs missing because of G (no Es reflections observed, the equipment functioning normally otherwise) are counted as equal to or less than the median foE, or equal to or less than the lower frequency count of the recorder.

Values of fEs missing for any other reason, and values of h'Es missing for any reason at all are omitted from the median count.

Beginning with data for November 1945, doubtful monthly median values for ionospheric observations at Washington, D. C., are indicated by parentheses, in accordance with the practice already in use for doubtful hourly values. The following are the conventions used to determine whether or not a median value is doubtful:

1. If only four values or less are available, the data are considered insufficient and no median value is computed.

2. For the F2 layer, if only five to nine values are available, the median is considered doubtful. The E and F1 layers are so regular in their characteristics that, as long as there are at least five values, the median is not considered doubtful.

3. For all layers, if more than half of the values used to compute the median are doubtful (either doubtful or interpolated), the median is considered doubtful.

The same conventions are used by the CRPL in computing the medians from tabulations of daily and hourly data for stations other than Washington, beginning with the tables in IRPL-F18.

The tables and graphs of ionospheric data are correct for the values reported to the CRPL, but, because of variations in practice in the interpretation of records and scaling and manner of reporting of values, may at times give an erroneous conception of typical ionospheric characteristics at the station. Some of the errors are due to:

- a. Differences in scaling records when spread echoes are present.
- b. Omission of values when f_{oF2} is less than or equal to f_{oF1} , leading to erroneously high values of monthly averages or median values.
- c. Omission of values when critical frequencies are less than the lower frequency limit of the recorder, also leading to erroneously high values of monthly average or median values.

These effects were discussed on pages 6 and 7 of the previous F-series report IRPL-F5.

Ordinarily, a blank space in the f_{Es} column of a table is the result of the fact that a majority of the readings for the month are below the lower limit of the recorder or less than the corresponding values of f_{oE} . Blank spaces at the beginning and end of columns of $h'F1$, f_{oF1} , $h'E$, and f_{oE} are usually the result of diurnal variation in these characteristics. Complete absence of medians of $h'F1$ and f_{oF1} is usually the result of seasonal effects.

The dashed-line prediction curves of the graphs of ionospheric data are obtained from the predicted zero-muf contour charts of the CRPL-D series publications. The following points are worthy of note:

- a. Predictions for individual stations used to construct the charts may be more accurate than the values read from the charts since some smoothing of the contours is necessary to allow for the longitude effect within a zone. Thus, inasmuch as the predicted contours are for the center of each zone, part of the discrepancy between the predicted and observed values as given in the F series may be caused by the fact that the station is not centrally located within the zone.
- b. The final presentation of the predictions is dependent upon the latest available ionospheric and radio propagation data, as well as upon predicted sunspot number.

- c. There is no indication on the graphs of the relative reliability of the data; it is necessary to consult the tables for such information.

The following predicted smoothed 12-month running-average Zürich sunspot numbers were used in constructing the contour charts:

<u>Month</u>	<u>Predicted Sunspot Number</u>				
	1950	1949	1948	1947	1946
December		108	114	126	85
November		112	115	124	83
October		114	116	119	81
September	91	115	117	121	79
August	96	111	123	122	77
July	101	108	125	116	73
June	103	108	129	112	67
May	102	108	130	109	67
April	101	109	133	107	62
March	103	111	133	105	51
February	103	113	133	90	46
January	105	112	130	88	42

WORLD - WIDE SOURCES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

The ionospheric data given here in tables 1 to 34 and figures 1 to 65 were assembled by the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory for analysis and correlation, incidental to CRPL prediction of radio propagation conditions. The data are median values unless otherwise indicated. The following are the sources of the data in this issue:

Australian Department of Supply and Shipping, Bureau of Mineral Resources,
Geology and Geophysics:
Watheroo, West Australia

Institute for Ionospheric Research, Lindau Über Northeim, Hannover, Germany:
Lindau/Harz, Germany

National Laboratory of Radio-Electricity (French Ionospheric Bureau):
Poitiers, France

All India Radio (Government of India), New Delhi, India:
Bombay, India
Delhi, India
Madras, India
Tiruchi (Tiruchirapalli), India

New Zealand Department of Scientific and Industrial Research:
Campbell I.

Radio Regulatory Agency, Tokyo, Japan:
Akita, Japan
Tokyo, Japan
Wakkanai, Japan
Yamagawa, Japan

Radio Wave Research Laboratories, National Taiwan University, Taipei,
Formosa, China:
Formosa, China

Norwegian Defense Research Establishment, Kjeller per Lillestrom, Norway:
Oslo, Norway

Research Laboratory of Electronics, Chalmers University of Technology,
Gothenburg, Sweden:
Kiruna, Sweden

United States Army Signal Corps:
Okinawa I.

National Bureau of Standards (Central Radio Propagation Laboratory):
Baton Rouge, Louisiana (Louisiana State University)
Boston, Massachusetts (Harvard University)
Guam I.
Maui, Hawaii
San Francisco, California (Stanford University)
San Juan, Puerto Rico (University of Puerto Rico)
Trinidad, British West Indies
Washington, D. C.
White Sands, New Mexico

HOURLY IONOSPHERIC DATA AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

The data given in tables 35 to 46 follow the scaling practices given in the report IRPL-C61, "Report of International Radio Propagation Conference," pages 36 to 39, and the median values are determined by the conventions given above under "Symbols, Terminology, Conventions." Beginning with September 1949, the data are taken at a new location, Ft. Belvoir, Virginia.

IONOSPHERIC STORMINESS AT WASHINGTON, D. C.

Table 47 presents ionosphere character figures for Washington, D. C., during September 1950, as determined by the criteria given in the report IRPL-R5, "Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess," together with Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures, which are usually covariant with them.

RADIO PROPAGATION QUALITY FIGURES

Table 48 gives provisional radio propagation quality figures for the North Atlantic and North Pacific areas, for 01 to 12 and 13 to 24 GCT, August 1950, compared with the CRPL daily radio disturbance warnings, which are primarily for the North Atlantic paths, the CRPL weekly radio propagation forecasts of probable disturbed periods, and the half-day Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures.

The radio propagation quality figures are prepared from radio traffic and ionospheric data reported to the CRPL, in a manner basically the same as that described in IRPL-R31, "North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 through October 1945," issued February 1, 1946. The scale conversions for each report are revised for use with the data beginning January 1948, and statistical weighting replaces what was, in effect, subjective weighting. Separate master distribution curves of the type described in IRPL-R31 were derived for the part of 1946 covered by each report; data received only since 1946 are compared with the master curve for the period of the available data. A report whose distribution is the same as the master is thereby converted linearly to the Q-figure scale. Each report is given a statistical weight which is the reciprocal

of the departure from linearity. The half-daily radio propagation quality figure, beginning January 1948, is the weighted mean of the reports received for that period.

These radio propagation quality figures give a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as reported by the half day over the two general areas. It should be borne in mind, however, that though the quality may be disturbed according to the CRPL scale, the cause of the disturbance is not necessarily known. There are many variables that must be considered. In addition to ionospheric storminess itself as the cause, conditions may be reported as disturbed because of seasonal characteristics such as are particularly evident in the pronounced day and night contrast over North Pacific paths during the winter months, or because of improper frequency usage for the path and time of day in question. Insofar as possible, frequency usage is included in rating the reports. Where the actual frequency is not shown in the report to the CRPL, it has been assumed that the report is made on the use of optimum working frequencies for the path and time of day in question. Since there is a possibility that all disturbance shown by the quality figures is not due to ionospheric storminess alone, care should be taken in using the quality figures in research correlations with solar, auroral, geomagnetic, or other data. Nevertheless, these quality figures do reflect a consensus of opinion of actual radio propagation conditions as found on any one half day in either of the two general areas.

OBSERVATIONS OF THE SOLAR CORONA

Tables 49 through 51 give the observations of the solar corona during September 1950 obtained at Climax, Colorado, by the High Altitude Observatory of Harvard University and the University of Colorado. Tables 52 through 57 list the coronal observations obtained at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico, during August and September 1950, derived by the High Altitude Observatory from spectrograms taken by Harvard University as a part of its performance of an Air Materiel Command research and development contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories. The data are listed separately for east and west limbs at 5-degree intervals of position angle north and south of the Solar Equator at the limb. The time of observation is given to the nearest tenth of a day, GCT.

Table 49 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) line of the emission spectrum of the solar corona; table 50 gives similarly the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 51, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Climax in September 1950.

Table 52 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 53, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 54, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in August 1950.

Table 55 gives the intensities of the green (5303A) coronal line; table 56, the intensities of the first red (6374A) coronal line; and table 57, the intensities of the second red (6702A) coronal line; all observed at Sacramento Peak in September 1950.

The following symbols are used in tables 49 through 57: a, observation of low weight; -, corona not visible; and X, position angle not included in plate estimates.

Coronal tables in this series through F69, May 1950, designated the nominal wave length of the far red coronal line as 6704A; however, 6702A appears to be a more reliable value and is used in later issues. The two are found almost interchangeably in the literature.

RELATIVE SUNSPOT NUMBERS

Table 58 presents the daily American relative sunspot number, R_A , computed from observations communicated to CRPL by observers in America and abroad. Beginning with the observations for January 1948, a new method of reduction of observations is employed such that each observer is assigned a scale-determining "observatory coefficient," ultimately referred to Zurich observations in a standard period, December 1944 to September 1945, and a statistical weight, the reciprocal of the variance of the observatory coefficient. The daily numbers listed in the table are the weighted means of all observations received for each day. Details of the procedure are given in the Publication of the Astronomical Society of the Pacific, issued February 1949, in an article entitled "Reduction of Sunspot-Number Observations." The American relative sunspot number computed in this way is designated R_A . It is noted that a number of observatories abroad, including the Zurich observatory, are included in R_A . The scale of R_A was referred specifically to that of the Zurich relative sunspot numbers in the standard comparison period; since that time, R_A is influenced by the Zurich observations only in that Zurich proves to be a consistent observer and receives a high statistical weight. In addition this table lists the daily provisional Zurich sunspot numbers, R_Z .

OBSERVATIONS OF SOLAR FLARES

Table 59 gives the preliminary record of solar flares reported to the CRPL. These reports are communicated on a rapid schedule at the sacrifice of detailed accuracy. Definitive and complete records are published later in the Quarterly Bulletin of Solar Activity, I.A.U., in various observatory publications, and elsewhere. The present listing serves to identify and roughly describe the phenomena observed. Details should be sought from the reporting observatory.

Reporting directly to the CRPL are the following observatories: Mt. Wilson, McMath-Hulbert, U.S. Naval, Wendelstein, Kanzel, and High Altitude at Boulder, Colorado. The remainder report to Meudon (Paris), and the data are taken from the Paris URSGram broadcast, monitored fairly regularly by the CRPL. The data on solar flares reported from Boulder, Colorado are provided by Harvard University as the result of work undertaken on an Air Materiel Command Research and Development Contract administered by the Air Force Cambridge Research Laboratories.

The table lists for each flare the reporting observatory, date, times of beginning and ending of observation, duration (when known), total projected area, and heliographic coordinates. For the maximum phase of the flare is given the time, intensity, area relative to the total area, and the importance. The column "SID observed" is to indicate when a sudden ionosphere disturbance, noted elsewhere in these reports, occurred at the time of a flare. Times are in Universal Time (GCT).

INDICES OF GEOMAGNETIC ACTIVITY

Table 60 lists various indices of geomagnetic activity based on data from magnetic observatories widely distributed throughout the world. The indices are: (1) preliminary mean 3-hourly K-indices, K_w ; (2) preliminary international character-figures, C; (3) geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, K_p ; (4) magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days.

K_w is the arithmetic mean of the K-indices from all reporting observatories for each three hours of the Greenwich day, on a scale 0 (very quiet) to 9 (extremely disturbed). The C-figure is the arithmetic mean of the subjective classification by all observatories of

each day's magnetic activity on a scale of 0 (quiet) to 2 (storm). The magnetically quiet and disturbed days are selected by the international scheme outlined on pages 219-227 in the December 1943 issue of Terrestrial Magnetism and Atmospheric Electricity.

K_p is the mean standardized K-index from 11 observatories between geomagnetic latitudes 47 and 63 degrees. The scale is 0 to 9, expressed in thirds of a unit, e.g., 5- is 4 2/3, 5o is 5 0/3, and 5 + is 5 1/3. This planetary index is designed to measure solar particle-radiation by its magnetic effects, specifically to meet the needs of research workers in the ionospheric field. A complete description of K_p has appeared in Bulletin 12b, "Geomagnetic Indices C and K, 1948," published in Washington, D. C., 1949, by the Association of Terrestrial Magnetism and Electricity, International Union of Geodesy and Geophysics. Tables of K_p for 1945-48 are in Bulletin 12b; for 1940-44 and 1949, in these CRPL-F reports, F65-67; for 1950, monthly in F68 and following issues. Current tables are also published quarterly in the Journal of Geophysical Research along with data on sudden commencements (sc) and solar flare effects (sfe).

The Committee on Characterization of Magnetic Disturbance, ATME, IUGG, has kindly supplied this table. The Meteorological Office, De Bilt, Holland, collects the data and compiles K_w, C and selected days. The Chairman of the Committee computes the planetary index.

SUDDEN IONOSPHERE DISTURBANCES

Tables 61 through 66 list the sudden ionosphere disturbances observed at Fort Belvoir, Virginia, September 1950; Lindau/Harz, Germany, August 1950; Platanos, Argentina, July and August 1950; Barbados, B.W.I., August 1950; England, September 1950; and Point Reyes, California, September 1950, respectively.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 1

Washington, D. C. (38.7°N, 77.1°W)							September 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	3.6					2.9	
01	300	(3.3)					(2.8)	
02	280	3.0					2.9	
03	280	2.9					2.8	
04	280	(2.6)					(2.9)	
05	(280)	(2.4)					(2.9)	
06	260	3.6					3.2	
07	250	5.3	240	—	110	2.3	3.3	
08	280	5.8	220	4.0	110	2.6	3.3	
09	290	6.2	210	4.3	110	3.0	3.3	
10	300	6.6	200	4.5	100	3.2	3.2	
11	300	6.8	200	4.6	100	3.2	3.1	
12	310	7.0	200	4.7	100	3.3	3.0	
13	310	7.0	210	4.7	100	3.2	3.0	
14	300	7.2	210	4.5	100	3.1	3.0	
15	300	7.2	220	(4.5)	100	3.0	3.0	
16	290	7.4	230	4.2	110	2.7	3.1	
17	270	7.2	240	—	110	2.3	3.1	
18	250	7.4	—	—	120	1.8	3.1	
19	230	(6.9)					(3.1)	
20	240	(6.0)					(3.0)	
21	260	(5.1)					(3.0)	
22	270	(4.3)					(2.9)	
23	290	(4.0)					(2.9)	

Time: 75.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 3

Oslo, Norway (60.0°N, 11.0°E)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	(4.2)					2.1	(2.7)
01	280	(3.6)					2.0	(2.8)
02	285	(3.4)					2.5	(2.8)
03	280	3.2					2.4	2.8
04	290	3.1	—	—	—	—	2.3	2.9
05	265	3.9	250	2.8	130	1.7	2.8	3.0
06	295	4.6	235	3.4	120	2.2	2.7	3.0
07	340	5.2	230	3.9	110	2.5	3.1	2.9
08	350	5.4	220	4.2	110	2.8	3.2	3.0
09	360	5.9	215	4.4	105	2.9	3.4	3.0
10	330	6.0	210	4.5	105	3.0	3.5	3.0
11	340	6.0	205	4.6	105	3.2	3.5	3.0
12	345	5.7	205	4.7	105	3.2	3.5	3.0
13	350	5.8	210	4.7	105	3.2	3.4	3.0
14	350	5.9	210	4.6	105	3.2	3.3	3.0
15	325	6.0	215	4.5	105	3.1	3.2	3.0
16	315	6.0	215	4.3	110	3.0	3.2	3.0
17	310	6.0	230	4.2	110	2.7	3.2	3.0
18	285	6.2	245	3.7	115	2.4	3.3	3.0
19	260	6.4	255	(3.2)	120	2.0	3.5	3.1
20	255	(6.3)			130	1.8	2.4	(3.1)
21	250	(5.9)			—	—		(3.0)
22	260	(5.4)					(2.9)	
23	275	(4.5)					(2.8)	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 8 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 5

San Francisco, California (37.4°N, 122.2°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.4					2.7	2.8
01	300	4.4					2.8	2.8
02	300	4.2					2.4	2.8
03	300	4.1					2.2	2.8
04	300	3.9					2.8	2.7
05	300	3.8					3.0	2.7
06	260	4.7	—	—	—	—	3.1	2.9
07	340	5.4	240	4.1	120	2.5	3.8	2.8
08	340	6.0	220	4.4	120	2.9	4.8	2.8
09	360	6.5	220	4.6	120	—	4.4	2.7
10	360	6.2	210	4.7	120	—	4.6	2.8
11	360	6.8	200	4.8	120	—	4.7	2.8
12	360	6.4	200	4.9	120	—	4.4	2.8
13	360	6.6	220	4.9	120	—	3.8	2.8
14	340	6.8	220	4.8	120	—	4.2	2.9
15	350	7.0	220	4.7	120	—	3.9	2.8
16	320	6.8	240	4.5	110	3.0	4.0	2.9
17	300	6.8	240	4.2	120	2.8	3.1	3.0
18	270	6.8	240	3.6	120	2.3	2.8	3.1
19	260	6.6					2.6	3.1
20	240	6.3					2.3	3.1
21	260	5.6					3.1	3.0
22	270	5.0					2.9	2.9
23	290	4.6					3.2	2.8

Time: 120.0°W.

Sweep: 1.3 Mc to 18.0 Mc in 4.0 minutes.

TABLES OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

Table 2

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	---	---						3.8
01	(300)	(4.2)						3.0
02	290	(3.8)						3.4
03	300	3.7						2.5
04	(270)	(3.9)	—	—	—	—	—	1.8
05	(270)	4.4	240	—	115		2.1	
06	(275)	4.9	230	—	110		2.5	
07	(330)	5.5	220	4.1	110		2.8	
08	(320)	5.8	220	4.2	105		3.0	
09	(300)	5.8	210	4.3	100		3.0	
10	330	6.0	205	4.4	100		3.0	
11	320	6.1	210	4.5	100		3.0	
12	320	5.9	210	4.5	100		3.0	
13	(300)	6.0	205	(4.2)	100		3.0	
14	310	6.0	210	—	100		3.0	
15	290	5.9	220	—	105		3.0	
16	—	5.6	220	—	105		3.0	
17	(255)	5.5	235	—	110		2.7	
18	250	5.6	240	—	115		2.2	2.8
19	260	5.3	—	—	120		2.0	3.0
20	255	(5.6)	—	—	—		2.6	
21	280	(5.0)	—	—	—		3.9	
22	(270)	—	—	—	—		4.0	
23	(280)	—	—	—	—		4.0	

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Table 4

Boston, Massachusetts (42.4°N, 71.2°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	290	4.4						2.8
01	290	4.0						2.8
02	290	3.9						2.8
03	280	3.4						2.9
04	280	3.2						2.9
05	260	3.4	—	—	120		1.9	3.2
06	240	4.5	230	3.5	120		2.3	3.2
07	290	5.6	220	3.9	120		2.7	3.2
08	300	6.0	210	4.1	120		3.0	3.2
09	300	6.3	210	4.4	120		3.2	3.0
10	330	6.2	210	4.5	120		3.3	2.7
11	330	6.3	200	4.7	120		3.4	3.0
12	330	6.8	220	4.6	120		3.4	3.0
13	320	6.6	220	4.5	120		3.3	3.0
14	340	6.5	220	4.4	120		3.1	3.0
15	340	6.7	220	4.4	120		3.1	3.0
16	340	6.7	220	4.5	120		3.3	3.0
17	370	7.6	220	5.0	110		3.8	2.7
18	340	8.1	220	5.0	110		3.8	2.7
19	340	7.7	220	4.9	110		4.7	2.7
20	340	7.5	230	4.7	110		4.3	2.8
21	330	7.5	230	4.6	110		4.2	2.8
22	300	7.1	240	4.2	110		4.0	2.9
23	260	7.6	250	—	110		(2.3)	3.0

Time: 105.0°W.

Sweep: 0.8 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 2 minutes.

Table 6

White Sands, New Mexico (32.3°N, 106.5°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	f0F2	h'F1	f0F1	h'E	f0E	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	4.6						2.7
01	300	4.6						2.8
02	280	4.6						2.8
03	280	4.2						2.6
04	280	3.9						2.8
05	300	3.8						4.1
06	260	4.8	—	—	120		4.5	3.0
07	320	5.6	230	4.0	110		5.2	

Table 7

Baton Rouge, Louisiana (30.5°N, 91.2°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	330	4.8					2.8	
01	330	4.8					2.8	
02	310	4.6					2.9	
03	310	4.1					2.9	
04	310	4.0					2.9	
05	320	3.7					2.9	
06	290	5.0	---	---			3.1	
07	310	6.0	260	---	120	(2.7)	3.0	
08	320	6.8	240	4.5	120	3.0	2.9	
09	330	6.6	230	4.7	120	3.4	2.9	
10	380	7.2	230	5.0	120	(3.6)	2.8	
11	390	7.5	220	5.0	120	(3.6)	2.6	
12	400	7.5	240	5.0	120	(3.6)	2.7	
13	390	7.9	250	6.0	120	(3.6)	2.7	
14	380	8.2	260	4.8	120	(3.6)	2.7	
15	360	8.2	260	4.7	120	3.5	2.8	
16	340	7.6	260	4.5	120	(3.2)	2.8	
17	320	7.8	260	---	120	(2.7)	2.9	
18	290	7.6	280	---			3.0	
19	270	7.6					3.0	
20	270	6.8					2.9	
21	290	6.6					2.9	
22	320	5.0					2.8	
23	340	4.8					2.7	

Time: 90.0°W.

Sweep: 2.12 Mc to 14.1 Mc in 5 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 9

Maui, Hawaii (20.8°N, 156.5°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	300	6.6					2.7	
01	280	6.6					2.9	
02	270	6.2					3.0	
03	260	5.5					2.9	
04	260	4.8					1.5	3.0
05	270	4.3					1.7	3.0
06	280	4.4					2.0	3.0
07	250	5.9	240	3.5	120	2.3	4.8	3.2
08	270	6.4	220	4.3	110	2.9	5.8	3.2
09	360	6.7	210	4.6	110	3.2	5.4	2.8
10	400	7.6	200	5.0	110	(3.5)	5.2	2.5
11	400	8.4	210	5.0	110	(3.6)	5.3	2.5
12	400	9.2	210	5.0	110	(3.7)	5.0	2.6
13	380	9.8	210	5.0	110	3.7	4.9	2.7
14	360	10.9	220	4.9	110	3.6	4.8	2.8
15	330	11.0	230	4.8	110	3.5	4.7	2.9
16	310	11.4	230	4.6	110	3.2	4.3	3.0
17	280	11.8	230	4.3	110	2.8	4.6	3.1
18	260	11.3	240		120	(2.2)	4.0	3.2
19	240	9.7					3.9	3.2
20	250	7.7					3.2	3.0
21	260	7.2					3.4	2.8
22	280	7.0					2.3	2.7
23	300	6.6					2.4	2.7

Time: 150.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 11

Guam I. (13.6°N, 144.9°E)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	310	6.8					3.4	2.7
01	300	6.8					2.3	2.7
02	300	6.6					1.4	2.8
03	280	6.0					1.7	2.8
04	240	(5.5)					3.0	
05	240	4.8					3.5	3.1
06	260	5.0					3.6	3.1
07	240	6.8	---	---	120	2.3	4.2	3.1
08	(270)	8.2	220	---	110	2.8	4.5	2.9
09	300	8.8	210	---	110	(3.3)	8.6	2.8
10	320	9.1	200	4.9	110	(3.5)	7.0	2.6
11	350	9.5	200	5.0	110	3.7	9.0	2.5
12	360	10.2	210	5.1	110	3.8	5.5	2.5
13	380	10.6	210	5.0	110	(3.8)	5.7	2.5
14	370	10.7	210	(5.0)	(110)	(3.7)	4.7	2.5
15	350	11.0	220	(4.9)	110	3.5	4.7	2.5
16	340	11.8	230	(4.8)	110	3.2	4.7	2.6
17	320	11.9	240	---	110	2.8	6.7	2.8
18	(260)	12.6	---	---	(120)	---	5.0	2.8
19	280	12.0					4.5	2.7
20	280	10.4					4.0	2.7
21	290	9.8					4.0	2.7
22	280	9.2					3.2	2.7
23	290	8.0					4.0	2.6

Time: 150.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 15 seconds.

Table 8

Formosa, China (25.0°N, 121.0°E)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00							3.2	4.7
01							3.4	6.2
02							3.4	3.2
03							5.6	3.0
04							4.0	6.4
05							4.0	2.9
06							5.8	3.1
07							5.4	3.0
08	260	7.7	220	4.8	100	3.2	4.7	3.7
09	280	8.0	220	4.9	100	3.4	6.2	3.6
10	300	8.6	200	6.0	100	3.4	6.3	3.2
11	340	9.4	200	5.8	100	3.9	5.6	3.0
12	340	10.8	200	5.8	100	4.0	6.4	2.9
13	320	11.2	210	6.0	100	3.8	5.8	3.1
14	320	11.4	200	5.4	100	3.9	5.1	3.0
15	290	11.4	200	5.1	100	3.7	4.8	3.3
16	300	11.7	220	5.5	100	3.6	4.8	3.3
17	270	11.7	200	6.6	100	3.7	4.8	3.4
18	240	11.7	---	---	100	---	4.6	3.6
19	240	11.7	---	---	---	---	4.0	3.4
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 10

San Juan, Puerto Rico (18.4°N, 66.1°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	(240)	(7.0)						(2.8)
01	(230)	(8.6)						(2.9)
02	(220)	(6.0)						(3.0)
03	---	(5.5)						(3.0)
04	---	(5.0)						(3.0)
05	---	(4.6)						(3.0)
06	---	5.0						(3.1)
07	210	(6.0)						(3.2)
08	240	7.0	4.5					4.2
09	270	7.3	4.7					3.1
10	300	7.8	6.0					3.0
11	320	8.5	(5.0)					2.8
12	320	9.2	5.1					2.9
13	300	(10.0)	(5.0)					(2.8)
14	300	10.7	5.0					3.0
15	300	10.7	4.9					3.0
16	280	10.4	4.6					3.0
17	250	(10.0)	4.1					(2.8)
18	230	(9.4)	---	---				(3.0)
19	210	(9.0)	---	---				(3.0)
20	220	(7.6)	---	---				(2.9)
21	---	(6.8)	---	---				(2.8)
22	---	(6.0)	---	---				(2.8)
23	---	(6.3)	---	---				(2.9)

Time: 60.0°W.

Sweep: 2.8 Mc to 13.0 Mc in 9 minutes automatic operation, supplemented by manual operation.

Table 12

Trinidad, Brit. West Indies (10.6°N, 61.2°W)							August 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00	250	8.2						3.0
01	240	7.6						3.2
02	230	7.2						3.2
03	230	7.0						3.2
04	220	6.5						3.4
05	220	5.8						3.3
06	240	6.0						3.3
07	220	6.5						3.5
08	250	7.0	220	4.4	100	3.1	3.8	3.4
09	280	7.8	200	4.9	100	3.5	4.3	3.1
10	320	8.8	200	5.1	100	3.7	4.8	2.8
11	330	9.9	210	5.2	100	3.8	5.0	2.9
12	320	11.0	200	5.1	100	3.9	5.2	2.9
13	320	11.5	200	5.1	100	3.8	5.2	3.0
14	310							

Table 13

Kiruna, Sweden (67.8°N, 20.5°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	330	(5.2)					4.0		
01	310	(5.2)					3.9		
02	350	5.0	---	---	---	---	2.7		
03	355	5.2	275	3.2	110				
04	355	5.3	250	3.6	110	2.1			
05	380	5.5	250	3.8	110	2.5			
06	400	5.5	240	4.0	110	2.8			
07	395	5.8	230	4.1	110	2.8			
08	400	5.9	230	4.2	110	3.0			
09	420	5.9	230	4.3	105	3.0			
10	395	(5.9)	220	4.6	105	3.1			
11	390	5.9	220	4.6	105	3.1			
12	390	5.9	220	4.7	105	3.3			
13	380	5.9	225	4.6	105	3.3			
14	(390)	5.9	220	4.6	105	3.1			
15	(380)	5.6	230	4.4	105	3.0			
16	(365)	5.6	230	(4.2)	110	2.9			
17	(340)	5.5	250	4.2	110	2.9			
18	350	5.5	260	---	115	2.5			
19	305	5.6	260	---	120	2.4			
20	300	5.4	260	---	125	2.0	3.0		
21	315	(5.4)		---	---				
22	300	(5.6)		---	---		3.9		
23	310	---					4.1		

Time: 15.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

Combined Es and Ml (auroral) reflections.

Table 15

Wakkanai, Japan (45.4°N, 141.7°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	300	6.9					5.0	2.7	
01	300	6.6					4.4	2.6	
02	310	6.4					4.5	2.7	
03	300	6.2					3.8	2.7	
04	300	6.0	---	---	100	1.4	3.8	2.8	
05	300	6.1	260	4.0	100	2.2	3.8	2.9	
06	300	6.7	240	4.5	100	2.8	4.8	2.8	
07	320	7.0	---	4.4	100	3.0	6.2	2.9	
08	310	6.7	240	4.8	100	3.2	6.7	3.0	
09	370	6.8	250	4.8	100	3.4	7.7	2.8	
10	360	6.2	250	5.1	100	3.4	7.4	2.8	
11	400	6.4	240	5.0	100	3.4	7.3	2.7	
12	400	6.8	240	5.0	100	3.5	7.2	2.7	
13	380	6.6	250	5.0	100	3.4	5.5	2.8	
14	390	6.6	230	5.0	100	3.6	6.4	2.8	
15	380	6.6	250	4.8	100	3.4	5.3	2.8	
16	360	6.5	260	4.6	100	3.2	5.6	2.8	
17	320	6.7	260	4.2	100	3.0	6.5	2.8	
18	310	7.0	---	---	100	2.4	6.0	2.9	
19	300	7.2	---	---	---		6.2	3.0	
20	290	7.2					6.2	2.9	
21	300	7.2					5.2	2.8	
22	300	7.2					5.0	2.8	
23	300	7.0					5.0	2.7	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 14.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 17

Tokyo, Japan (35.7°N, 139.5°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	300	6.8					4.8	2.8	
01	290	6.6					4.8	2.8	
02	290	7.0					4.8	2.8	
03	280	6.8					3.6	2.9	
04	260	(6.4)					3.3	(2.8)	
05	260	6.6	250	---	100	1.9	3.2	3.0	
06	270	7.2	250	4.1	100	2.6	3.8	3.1	
07	270	7.5	240	4.5	100	3.0	4.8	3.2	
08	280	7.4	240	4.7	100	3.3	6.2	3.0	
09	310	7.3	240	4.7	100	3.5	7.5	3.0	
10	330	7.2	220	5.0	100	3.6	6.6	3.0	
11	340	7.4	230	5.1	100	3.6	6.7	2.8	
12	340	7.9	220	6.2	100	3.9	7.0	2.9	
13	350	7.9	230	5.0	100	3.9	6.4	2.9	
14	340	8.4	270	4.9	100	3.7	5.9	2.9	
15	320	8.2	250	4.8	100	3.6	5.4	2.9	
16	310	8.4	240	4.6	100	3.2	5.6	3.0	
17	300	8.2	240	---	100	2.8	5.6	3.0	
18	280	8.3	230	---	100	2.0	7.1	3.1	
19	260	7.8					5.4	3.0	
20	250	7.4					5.0	2.9	
21	270	7.2					4.8	2.8	
22	300	7.3					4.6	2.8	
23	300	7.4					5.2	2.7	

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 14

Linden/Harz, Germany (51.6°N, 10.1°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	250						5.9		
01	260						5.6		
02	270						5.3		
03	260						5.0		
04	280						4.8		
05	280						3.2		
06	300						3.8		
07	310						100		
08	310						4.5		
09	350						4.7		
10	320						100		
11	340						4.8		
12	340						100		
13	340						4.7		
14	340						100		
15	340						4.9		
16	260						100		
17	290						4.1		
18	270						100		
19	280						100		
20	280						100		
21	290						100		
22	300						100		
23	310						100		

Time: 16.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 8 minutes.

Table 15

Akita, Japan (39.7°N, 140.1°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	300						7.2		
01	300						6.9		
02	300						6.8		
03	300						6.7		
04	290						6.3		
05	280						6.6		
06	300						6.8		
07	300						240		
08	300						4.0		
09	300						110		
10	360						3.6		
11	370						5.3		
12	360						110		
13	360						3.6		
14	360						110		
15	360						3.6		
16	360						110		
17	310						3.6		
18	300						110		
19	280						3.6		
20	280						110		
21	280						110		
22	300						110		
23	300						110		

Time: 135.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 17.0 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 17

Yamazawa, Japan (31.2°N, 130.6°E)								July 1950	
Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000) F2	
00	310						7.4		
01	300						7.3		
02	290						7.2		
03	290						6.8		
04	290						6.4		
05	270						6.5		
06	280						260		
07	270						250		
08	280						4.5</		

Table 19

Time	(M3000) F2							July 1950
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
01	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
02	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
03	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
04	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
05	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
06	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
07	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	
08	290	8.2	220	4.8	100	3.0	5.5	3.3
09	320	8.5	220	5.5	100	3.1	5.8	3.0
10	350	8.5	210	5.7	100	3.8	5.4	3.0
11	390	9.4	200	5.4	100	3.5	5.1	2.7
12	380	10.8	200	5.8	100	3.7	5.4	2.5
13	360	11.7	210	5.0	100	3.8	5.6	2.7
14	340	12.3	210	5.8	100	3.8	5.5	2.9
15	320	12.5	230	5.5	100	4.0	5.4	2.8
16	300	13.3	220	6.0	100	3.8	5.6	3.0
17	300	13.3	240	5.7	100	---	5.4	3.2
18	280	13.7	---	---	100	---	5.4	3.1
19	240	14.3	---	---	---	4.4	3.1	
20								
21								
22								
23								

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 2.5 Mc to 14.5 Mc in 15 minutes, manual operation.

Table 21

Time	(M3000) F2							June 1950
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	260	3.3	---	---	---	2.8	2.9	
01	270	3.4	---	---	---	3.0	2.9	
02	270	3.5	---	---	---	3.0	2.8	
03	270	3.8	---	---	---	3.0	2.9	
04	250	4.0	---	---	---	3.0	3.1	
05	230	3.8	---	---	---	3.0	3.1	
06	230	3.4	---	---	---	3.0	3.3	
07	230	4.9	---	---	1.6	2.4	3.3	
08	230	7.0	---	---	2.2	3.2	3.5	
09	240	8.2	230	3.9	---	2.8	3.3	3.4
10	250	8.7	230	4.3	---	3.1	3.3	3.4
11	250	9.4	230	4.5	---	3.3	3.4	3.3
12	260	9.5	230	4.5	---	3.3	3.4	3.2
13	260	9.2	230	4.7	---	3.3	4.0	3.2
14	260	9.5	240	4.4	---	3.1	3.5	3.2
15	250	9.8	240	4.1	---	2.9	3.5	3.2
16	240	9.1	---	---	2.4	3.3	3.2	
17	220	8.3	---	---	---	3.3	3.4	
18	210	5.4	---	---	---	3.1	3.3	
19	220	4.5	---	---	---	3.2	3.3	
20	230	3.8	---	---	---	2.9	3.2	
21	240	3.4	---	---	---	2.9	3.1	
22	250	3.3	---	---	---	2.9	3.0	
23	250	3.3	---	---	---	2.8	2.9	

Time: 120.0°E.

Sweep: 18.0 Mc to 0.5 Mc in 15 minutes, automatic operation.

Table 22

Time	(M3000) F2							March 1950
	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	300	8.4						
08	360	11.1						
09	390	12.1						
10	450	13.0						
11	480	14.2						
12	510	14.6						
13	(540)	14.8						
14	500	(14.9)						
15	(480)	(15.0)						
16	--(15.1)							
17	(520)	(15.3)						
18	510	(15.0)						
19	480	14.5						
20	480	14.1						
21	450	13.5						
22	420	12.8						
23	(420)	(11.8)						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 20

Time	(M3000) F2							June 1950
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00	310	(5.8)	---	---	---	---	---	3.9
01	320	5.8	---	---	---	---	---	3.4
02	310	5.8	270	---	---	---	---	2.5
03	350	5.6	270	---	110	2.0	3.1	
04	355	5.6	255	3.4	115	2.3		
05	350	5.7	245	3.9	110	2.4		
06	350	5.8	240	4.1	110	2.7		
07	350	6.0	230	4.2	105	2.8		
08	350	6.2	230	4.4	105	3.1		
09	350	5.1	225	4.5	100	3.2		
10	350	6.2	220	4.5	100	3.2		
11	350	6.4	220	4.7	100	3.2		
12	350	>6.0	215	4.6	100	3.2		
13	(360)	6.0	215	4.5	105	3.1		
14	(355)	5.9	220	4.5	100	3.1		
15	(350)	5.8	225	4.4	105	3.1		
16	350	5.8	230	4.3	105	3.0		
17	345	5.8	245	---	105	2.8		
18	310	5.8	255	4.0	110	2.7		
19	305	5.8	255	---	115	2.6		
20	295	5.8	260	---	115	2.4		
21	290	5.7	---	---	135	2.1	2.2	
22	300	(6.0)	---	---	---	---	3.4	
23	325	(5.1)	---	---	---	---	4.0	

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 30 seconds.

*Combined Eo and Nl (auroral) reflections.

Table 23

Time	(M3000) F2							March 1950
	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	300	8.4						
08	360	11.1						
09	390	12.1						
10	450	13.0						
11	480	14.2						
12	510	14.6						
13	(540)	14.8						
14	500	(14.9)						
15	(480)	(15.0)						
16	--(15.1)							
17	(520)	(15.3)						
18	510	(15.0)						
19	480	14.5						
20	480	14.1						
21	450	13.5						
22	420	12.8						
23	(420)	(11.8)						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Table 24

Time	(M3000) F2							March 1950
	*	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	9.5						
08	420	10.7						2.7
09	480	11.8						
10	480	11.5						
11	510	11.1						
12	540	10.9						
13	540	11.2						
14	540	11.7						
15	540	12.3						
16	540	12.5						
17	540	12.9						
18	540	12.5						
19	(540)	(12.0)						
20	(480)	(11.8)						
21	(480)	(11.2)						
22	(480)	(10.8)						
23								

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 15.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

**Average values; other columns, median values.

Tiruchy, India (10.6°N, 79.6°E) Table 25

Time		foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05								
06								
07	360	8.4						
08	420	10.2						
09	480	11.0						
10	540	11.0						
11	540	10.4						
12	600	10.8						
13	600	10.6						
14	570	11.3						
15	(560)	(11.9)						
16	600	11.6						
17	600	12.0						
18	600	11.8						
19	600	10.6						
20	600	10.1						
21	600	(10.4)						
22	--	(10.5)						
23	--	--						

Time: Local.

Sweep: 1.8 Mc to 16.0 Mc in 5 minutes, manual operation.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Table 27

Time	February 1949						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05	260	5.3			140	(1.9)	2.0
06							3.0
07	250	6.6	230	---	110	2.9	2.6
08	250	7.3	230	5.1	100	3.2	2.9
09	260	7.9	210	5.4	100	3.4	3.5
10	350	7.8	220	5.4	100	3.5	2.8
11	360	8.0	210	5.8	100	3.6	3.8
12	380	6.2	220	5.6	100	3.6	2.7
13	400	8.2	230	5.7	100	3.7	2.8
14	380	8.2	230	5.6	100	3.6	2.6
15	360	8.2	230	5.4	100	3.5	2.8
16	330	8.4	240	5.2	100	3.3	2.7
17	260	8.4	250	4.8	110	3.0	2.7
18	280	8.6	---	---	120	2.4	2.8
19	260	8.6				2.4	2.7
20							
21	260	7.1				2.4	(2.8)
22							
23	300	6.4				3.0	

Time: 185.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 29

Time	February 1948						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05	260	5.1		---	1.9	2.8	2.9
06							
07	240	8.8	260	4.2	110	2.8	3.8
08	270	6.8	220	4.7	110	3.1	3.7
09	280	7.4	210	5.0	110	3.3	4.2
10	300	7.5	220	5.1	110	3.5	2.9
11	310	7.7	210	5.2	100	3.8	4.2
12	320	7.8	210	5.3	100	3.6	2.8
13	340	7.9	220	5.3	100	3.6	4.2
14	330	8.0	210	5.3	100	3.5	2.8
15	340	8.1	230	5.1	110	3.4	2.3
16	250	8.1	230	4.8	110	3.2	2.9
17	250	8.2	---	---	110	2.9	3.1
18	250	8.4			110	2.4	2.8
19	260	8.5	---	---	1.8	2.5	2.7
20							
21	260	8.0				3.9	(2.7)
22							
23	280	7.1				3.9	---

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 26

Time	February 1950						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05							
06							
07							
08							
09							
10							
11							
12							
13							
14							
15							
16							
17							
18							
19							
20							
21							
22							
23							

Time: 0.0°.

Sweep: 2.1 Mc to 11.8 Mc in 1 minute 15 seconds.

*Height at 0.83 foF2.

Table 28

Time	January 1949						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05	260	5.4	---	---	110	2.3	2.6
06							
07	260	6.2	240	4.7	100	3.1	3.6
08	260	6.5	220	4.8	100	3.3	3.6
09	340	6.8	220	5.0	100	3.5	4.2
10	410	7.2	220	5.2	100	3.5	4.0
11	430	7.4	210	5.4	100	3.6	4.0
12	440	7.3	220	5.4	100	3.7	3.9
13	440	7.3	220	5.4	100	3.7	2.5
14	410	7.5	220	5.2	100	3.6	2.7
15	420	7.4	220	5.2	100	3.5	2.8
16	360	7.8	230	5.0	100	3.3	3.3
17	350	7.7	240	4.6	110	3.1	3.6
18	250	7.9	250	4.3	110	2.8	3.1
19	250	7.7	---	---	120	2.2	2.8
20							
21	260	8.1					3.2
22							
23	300	7.0					2.8

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 30

Time	January 1948						
	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEs
00							
01							
02							
03							
04							
05	250	5.8					
06							
07	260	6.4	220	4.8	110	3.2	3.8
08	340	7.0	220	5.2	100	3.4	3.9
09	340	7.3	220	5.2	100	3.6	4.0
10	260	7.3	220	5.4	100	3.7	4.1
11	400	7.4	210	5.5	100	3.8	4.0
12	430	7.4	210	5.8	100	3.8	4.2
13	400	7.5	220	5.8	100	3.8	4.0
14	410	7.6	210	5.8	100	3.7	4.0
15	400	7.7	220	5.4	100	3.6	3.9
16	380	7.8	220	5.2	110	3.4	3.7
17	340	7.8	220	4.9	110	3.1	2.7
18	250	8.0			110	2.8	3.3
19	250	7.9				120	2.3
20							
21	290	8.1					3.5
22							
23	300	7.1					2.2

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 31(Supersedes Table 43 in F24)
February 1947

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
06	6.0							
06								(2.8)
07	7.4							
08	7.7							
09	7.9							
10	8.2							
11	8.2							
12	8.4							
13	8.4							
14	8.4							
15	8.5							
16	8.5							
17	8.8							
18	8.6							
19	8.9							
20								
21	8.2							2.6
22								
23								(7.1)

Time: 165.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 32 (Supersedes Table 21 in F21)
January 1947

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	250	4.5	---	---	125	2.1	3.0	3.0
06								
07	315	5.2	240	4.1	120	2.8	3.0	3.0
08	330	5.4	225	4.3	120	3.0	3.5	3.0
09	350	5.9	230	4.5	120	3.1	3.8	2.9
10	370	5.8	215	4.6	120	3.1	3.6	2.9
11	360	5.8	220	4.6	120	3.3	3.7	2.9
12	350	5.8	220	4.6	120	3.2	4.0	3.0
13	370	5.8	220	4.6	120	3.2	3.5	2.8
14	350	5.8	220	4.6	120	3.2	3.5	2.9
15	340	5.9	220	4.4	120	3.1	3.7	2.9
16	330	6.1	220	4.3	120	2.9	3.3	2.9
17	310	6.3	240	4.0	120	2.7	3.2	3.0
18	300	6.2	245	3.6	120	2.4	3.1	2.9
19	255	6.4	255	3.1	120	2.0	3.1	2.9
20								
21	260	6.2						3.8
22								
23	280	5.2						3.1

Time: 165.0°W.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc, manual operation.

Table 32(Supersedes Table 20 in F21)
February 1947

Time	h'F2	foF2	h'F1	foF1	h'E	foE	fEg	(M3000)F2
00								
01								
02								
03								
04								
05	260	4.3						
06								
07	250	5.5	---	---	120	2.8	3.0	2.8
08	320	6.0	220	4.5	125	3.0	3.2	2.9
09	350	6.4	230	4.6	125	3.1	3.2	2.8
10	360	6.9	230	4.6	130	3.2	3.4	2.8
11	330	6.6	230	4.7	130	3.2	3.6	2.9
12	340	6.8	225	4.7	125	3.3	3.3	2.8
13	340	6.8	235	4.8	130	3.3	3.2	2.9
14	350	6.9	240	4.7	125	3.3	2.9	2.8
15	340	7.0	230	4.6	130	3.2		2.8
16	320	7.2	240	4.4	130	3.0		2.8
17	300	7.5	240	4.0	130	2.7	2.8	2.8
18	280	7.4	250	3.7	130	2.4	2.6	2.8
19	260	7.4	---	---	---	2.0	2.8	2.8
20								
21	270	7.0						2.7
22								
23	300	6.2						3.2

Time: 165.0°E.

Sweep: 1.0 Mc to 15.0 Mc manual operation.

Table 34

Hourly Monthly Averages of foE2

Okinawa, I. (26.3°N, 127.7°E)

1949-1950

Time	December 1949	January 1950	February 1950	March 1950
00	5.7	5.6	7.0	(9.8)
01	5.1	(5.0)	6.6	(9.5)
02	4.5	4.3	6.0	(8.4)
03	3.4	3.8	5.8	7.4
04	3.2	3.4	4.5	5.8
05	2.9	3.0	3.0	4.4
06	3.0	2.8	2.8	3.8
07	5.0	4.3	5.0	6.5
08	9.5	8.6	8.1	(8.6)
09	13.0	(11.0)	10.0	(10.3)
10	(13.8)	(13.2)	12.0	(11.8)
11	(14.4)	(14.0)	(14.0)	(12.6)
12	(14.9)	(14.9)	(13.4)	(13.5)
13	(15.0)	(15.4)	(13.6)	(14.0)
14	(15.0)	(15.5)	(14.2)	(14.5)
15	(15.0)	(15.3)	(14.0)	(14.5)
16	(14.2)	(15.2)	(14.0)	(14.5)
17	(13.5)	(14.0)	(14.4)	(14.0)
18	(12.0)	(12.6)	(13.6)	(14.0)
19	(10.2)	(9.0)	(13.0)	(13.5)
20	9.5	(8.9)	(10.5)	(13.5)
21	(7.8)	(8.4)	(10.0)	(13.2)
22	6.5	(7.1)	(9.5)	(12.5)
23	6.4	(6.2)	(8.0)	(11.4)

Time: 135.0°E.

*Corrections to previously published values in WPL-F66 through 69.
Corresponding changes should be made in the appropriate graphs in these issues.

TABLE 35
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Navigation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

Form adopted June 1946

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

TABLE 36
IONOSPHERIC DATA

 foF₂, Mc
 September, 1950
 (Characteristic)
 (Unit)

 Observed at Washington, D.C.
 Lat 38.7°N, Long 77.1°W

 National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution)
 Scaled by: B.E.B., MCC., A.H.M.
 Calculated by: B.E.B., MCC.

Mean Time

75°W

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	
1	(3.9) ^s	3.4	3.3	3.2	3.0	(2.8) ^s	4.5	6.0	6.4	6.8	6.9	6.9	6.7	7.0	7.3	7.4	7.1	7.1	7.0	6.7	6.3	5.2	(4.5) ^s		
2	3.5 ^f	(3.3) ^f	3.2 ^f	(3.1) ^f	3.1 ^f	3.0 ^f	4.1 ^f	(5.0) ^s	5.6 ^f	(6.0) ^s	6.5	6.8	6.9	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.9	7.6	(7.9) ^s	7.5	(6.2) ^s	(5.1) ^s	3.6 ^f		
3	3.3 ^f	3.2 ^f	2.5 ^f	[2.3] ^f	X(2.4) ^s	(2.5) ^s	3.4 ^x	4.1 ^x	(4.6) ^s	<4.2 ^f	4.6 ^x	5.3 ^x	5.4 ^x	6.0 ^x	5.8 ^x	6.0 ^x	5.5 ^x	5.6 ^x	6.0 ^x	5.5 ^x	5.2 ^x	5.2 ^x	3.5 ^f		
4	k(3.0) ^f	(2.5) ^f	(1.5) ^s	[2.2] ^f	X(2.0) ^f	(2.2) ^f	3.2 ^f	<3.5 ^x	(3.0) ^s	<(3.8) ^s	<(4.1) ^s	<4.4 ^x	<4.3 ^x	<4.4 ^x	4.9 ^x	4.7 ^x	4.9 ^x	4.8 ^x	5.0 ^x	4.9 ^x	4.4 ^x	4.4 ^x	3.6 ^f		
5	2.6	(2.2) ^f	2.5 ^f	B ^x	B ^x	3.0 ^x	3.3 ^x	3.7 ^x	<4.0 ^x	<4.1 ^x	<4.2 ^x	<4.3 ^x	<4.2 ^x	4.7 ^x	5.0 ^x	5.2 ^x	5.2 ^x	5.0 ^x	(5.2) ^s	4.0 ^f	(3.3) ^s	(5.2) ^s	(3.1) ^f		
6	3.1 ^x	K(3.2) ^s	2.8 ^x	2.4 ^f	K(1.9) ^f	X(2.4) ^s	2.9 ^x	<3.4 ^x	3.8 ^x	4.3 ^x	<4.5 ^x	<4.5 ^x	5.3 ^x	5.2 ^x	5.4 ^x	5.5 ^x	6.2 ^x	6.2 ^x	6.0 ^x	(5.8) ^s	5.4 ^x	4.8 ^x	4.2 ^x	(4.2) ^f	
7	3.3 ^f	(3.0) ^f	2.6 ^f	2.5 ^f	B ^x	A	3.4 ^f	(4.5) ^f	5.3	5.7 ^f	5.1	6.2 ^f	6.4	6.4	6.2	6.0 ^f	6.4	(7.0) ^s	7.4	7.2	6.0 ^f	(5.0) ^s	(4.1) ^s	(4.0) ^f	
8	(3.8) ^s	(3.3) ^f	2.8 ^f	2.9 ^f	2.8 ^f	(2.8) ^f	2.2 ^f	F	3.4 ^f	4.1 ^f	5.4	5.7	6.2	6.4	6.8	7.0	6.8	6.8	(7.0) ^s	7.2	(6.0) ^s	(5.7) ^s	4.3 ^f		
9	(4.2) ^s	(4.0) ^s	(3.3) ^f	(2.5) ^f	(2.0) ^f	(1.8) ^f	(3.9) ^s	(5.6) ^s	5.8	6.0	(5.7) ^s	5.7	6.1	6.3	6.6	6.8	6.5	6.9	6.8	6.6	(6.4) ^s	(5.9) ^s	4.3 ^f	(4.0) ^s	
10	(3.7) ^s	3.5 ^f	2.8 ^f	2.4 ^f	(1.9) ^f	(1.8) ^f	[3.2] ^s	5.3	[57] ^c	6.2	6.6	7.0	6.7	7.4	6.9	[7.0] ^c	7.3	6.7	6.7	(6.6) ^s	(6.6) ^s	6.4	5.7 ^f	4.3 ^s	
11	(3.7) ^s	3.7	(3.4) ^s	(2.8) ^f	(2.8) ^f	(2.8) ^f	3.7	5.0	5.0	5.0	5.9	6.2	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.5	6.7	6.4	6.4	6.7	6.4	6.7	6.7 ^f	(6.8) ^s	(4.8) ^s
12	4.3 ^f	(3.3) ^s	2.8 ^f	2.8 ^f	(2.3) ^s	(1.9) ^f	3.5	(5.6) ^s	5.8	[6.0] ^c	(6.1) ^f	6.7	7.1	6.8 ^f	6.6	6.7	6.5	6.8	(7.0) ^s	7.2	(6.0) ^s	(5.7) ^s	4.3 ^f		
13	(3.5) ^f	[2.7] ^s	[2.7] ^f	(2.5) ^f	(2.5) ^f	(2.5) ^f	[2.4] ^f	3.6 ^f	5.0 ^f	6.3 ^v	6.6	6.5	6.9	7.1	7.0	7.4	7.9	8.8	8.9	8.8 ^f	8.3 ^f	6.8	5.2 ^f	4.5 ^f	
14	3.4 ^f	3.8 ^f	3.8 ^f	3.5 ^f	2.7	2.1	4.3	(6.2) ^f	7.8	7.6	7.3	7.4	7.8	8.0	8.1	8.0	8.0	8.0	8.0	(7.8) ^s	(7.3) ^s	(7.0) ^s	(6.2) ^s	(4.9) ^f	
15	(4.1) ^s	3.8 ^f	3.5 ^f	3.2 ^f	2.8 ^f	2.8 ^f	(2.5) ^s	3.9	5.4	5.8	5.6	6.2	6.4	7.1	7.0	7.2	6.9	6.7	6.5	[6.2] ^m	(6.0) ^s	(5.6) ^s	5.3 ^s	(4.5) ^s	
16	4.2	(4.0) ^s	(3.8) ^f	3.6 ^f	3.2 ^f	2.9 ^f	3.7	5.2	5.6	6.3 ^f	6.3	7.0	7.1	6.8 ^f	6.6	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.7	6.9	6.5 ^f	5.8 ^f	5.2 ^f	4.1 ^f	
17	4.7	4.7	(4.5) ^s	(3.9) ^s	3.4	3.3	(4.8) ^s	6.5	8.0	8.2	8.0	7.8	8.8	9.7	9.7	9.2	8.6	(8.5) ^p	M	M	M	M	M	M	M
18	M	M	(2.8) ^f	(2.9) ^f	(2.6) ^f	S	M	4.6 ^f	5.5	5.9	(6.4) ^f	(6.2) ^m	6.9	7.2	7.3	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.0	(7.4) ^s	(7.4) ^s	(6.1) ^s	5.4	(4.0) ^s	
19	3.7 ^f	3.9 ^f	3.0 ^f	(2.9) ^f	(2.1) ^f	(2.0) ^f	(2.0) ^f	3.7 ^f	(5.6) ^f	6.4	6.4	7.4	7.4	7.8	7.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	7.9	8.5	(7.3) ^s	5.4 ^s	(4.8) ^s	4.5 ^f	
20	(4.2) ^f	(4.1) ^f	3.8	3.4	3.4	(2.6) ^f	2.9 ^f	3.7	5.2	5.6 ^f	6.3	7.0	7.1	7.6	7.4	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.6	(7.5) ^s	(7.5) ^s	(6.4) ^s	(5.5) ^s	(4.9) ^f	
21	(3.7) ^s	(3.2) ^f	3.1 ^f	(2.9) ^f	2.5 ^f	(2.7) ^f	(3.4) ^f	5.3 ^f	(5.8) ^s	7.0	7.0 ^f	6.8	6.6 ^f	7.0	7.2	7.2	7.3	7.6	7.2	(5.9) ^s	(5.0) ^s	(4.1) ^s	(4.0) ^s		
22	3.6 ^f	(3.5) ^f	3.2 ^f	3.0 ^f	3.0 ^f	(2.4) ^s	3.5 ^f	5.0 ^f	5.6	6.4	6.8	6.5	6.4	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.7	6.7	6.7	(4.9) ^s	(4.5) ^s	(4.0) ^s	(3.9) ^f		
23	3.5 ^f	(2.8) ^f	(2.5) ^s	(2.4) ^f	(2.4) ^f	(2.5) ^f	(2.5) ^f	3.7 ^f	(5.6) ^f	6.4	6.5 ^f	(6.5) ^s	6.6	6.9	7.6	7.7	8.0	8.1	7.9 ^f	(8.6) ^s	(7.2) ^s	5.4 ^f	(5.2) ^s		
24	(3.8) ^f	3.4 ^f	3.2 ^f	2.9 ^f	(2.6) ^f	2.3 ^f	4.4	(6.2) ^s	7.2	7.6	8.0 ^f	8.2	9.2	9.3	9.7	9.6	8.6	(8.8) ^s	(8.8) ^s	(8.8) ^s	4.6	4.4	4.4		
25	3	3	(3.3) ^f	(2.9) ^f	2.4 ^f	(2.0) ^f	2.4	3.5	5.7	6.7	6.5	7.2	8.0	9.1	8.4	8.1	8.2	7.2	(7.4) ^s	(6.9) ^s	5.4	4.7	(4.3) ^s	(3.9) ^f	
26	(3.8) ^f	3.4	3.3	3.0	(2.8) ^f	2.5 ^f	4.1	(6.7) ^s	7.7	7.6	9.0	9.6	9.1	8.9	8.4	9.3	8.2	(8.9) ^s	8.1	(6.0) ^s	4.7	(3.9) ^s	(3.6) ^f		
27	(3.5) ^f	(3.2) ^f	(3.0) ^f	(2.7) ^f	(2.2) ^f	(2.0) ^f	3.1	(4.7) ^s	5.2	5.9	6.6	6.8	7.4 ^f	7.0	7.7	8.0	8.2	8.0	8.2	(8.8) ^s	(8.8) ^s	4.0	3.7 ^f	3.5 ^f	
28	(3.2) ^f	(3.0) ^f	M	M	M	M	M	6.0	(7.1) ^s	7.1	8.0	7.8	7.9	8.2	8.0	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.6	8.0	8.4	4.2	(3.2) ^f	(3.1) ^f	
29	3.0	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	3.7	6.4	7.6	7.4	7.6	7.8	8.1	8.3	8.1	8.7	8.7	8.7	(7.6) ^s	(5.8) ^s	(4.8) ^s	(4.6) ^s	(3.7) ^f		
30	3.5 ^f	3.5 ^f	3.4 ^f	3.1 ^f	3.1 ^f	(2.4) ^f	(3.8) ^f	(6.2) ^s	7.2 ^s	7.7	7.5	7.8	8.5	8.6 ^x	9.4 ^x	(10.0) ^s	(9.4) ^s	(7.5) ^s	(6.0) ^s	(5.2) ^f	4.6 ^x				
31																									
Median	3.6	(3.3)	3.0	2.9	(2.6)	(2.4)	3.6	5.3	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.8	7.0	7.2	7.4	7.2	7.4	7.2	(6.9)	(6.0)	(5.1)	(4.8)	(4.0)		
Count	29	29	29	28	27	26	28	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	29	29	29	29	29		

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 55.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual □ Automatic ☒

TABLE 37
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

National Bureau of Standards
 (Institution) Scaled by: B.E.B., Mcc., A.H.M.,
 Calculated by: B.E.B., McC.

Mc **September, 1950**
 (Characteristic) (Unit)
Washington, D. C. (Month)

Observed at **Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W**

Mean Time

		75°W												1830																						
		0030						0330						0630						1230						1530										
Day	0030	0130	0230	0330	0430	0530	0630	0730	0830	0930	1030	1130	1230	1330	1430	1530	1630	1730	1830	1930	2030	2130	2230	2330												
1	3.8	(3.3) ^F	(3.1) ^J	(3.0) ^S	2.9	(3.4) ^S	(5.2) ^S	5.9 ²	6.5	(6.9) ^S	(6.9) ^S	6.8 ^V	[7.0] ^M	7.2	7.5	7.3	7.1	(7.1) ^S	6.8	(7.1) ^S	6.4	5.9	4.7	F(4.0) ^S												
2	3.4	F	3.2	F	3.1	F	(3.1) ^F	(3.0) ^S	3.3	F	(5.1) ^S	(5.1) ^S	5.8	6.2	6.6	6.9	7.0	6.6	6.4	6.7	7.4	(8.0) ^S	(6.9) ^S	5.4 ^F	4.7 ^F	(3.9) ^S	3.5 ^F									
3	3.2	F	(3.1) ^F	2.5	F	(2.0) ^K	(2.5) ^S	(2.9) ^J	3.7	K	4.3	K	(4.1) ^K	4.7	K	5.2	K	6.0	K	5.8	K	5.4 ^K	5.9	K	(6.0) ^S	5.9 ^F	5.2 ^F	(5.2) ^S	(4.1) ^S	[3.2] ^K						
4	(2.6) ^K	[2.0] ^F	1.5	K	[1.9] ^K	2.0	F	(2.9) ^K	(3.2) ^S	(3.3) ^K	(3.3) ^K	<3.9	4.5	K	<4.3	K	<4.2	K	4.6	K	4.9	K	5.0	K	4.8	K	4.9	K	4.7 ^K	(4.6) ^S	3.4 ^K	(3.2) ^S				
5	2.3	F	2.3	K	B	K	(2.3) ^S	(2.6) ^J	3.2	K	(3.5) ^K	<3.9	K	<4.0	K	<4.1	K	4.5	K	4.3	K	4.6	K	4.7	K	5.0	K	5.2	K	(5.2) ^S	(5.2) ^K					
6	3.1	K	(3.3) ^J	1/(-2.3) ^J	2/(-2.3) ^J	K	(2.4) ^S	5	K	5	K	3.3	K	<3.6	K	3.9	K	4.6	K	<4.4	K	5.0	K	5.3	K	5.6	K	6.0	K	5.6	K	4.9	K	4.5 ^K	(4.2) ^S	(4.0) ^S
7	3.1	F	2.8	F	(2.2) ^F	(2.5) ^S	[2.4] ^J	2.4	F	4.3	4.8	F	5.2	F	5.7	6.0	6.2	6.4	6.4	6.1	6.2	6.7	7.2	7.4	F	(6.8) ^S	5.6	4.5	F	(3.8) ^S	3.5 ^F					
8	3.3	F	3.0	F	2.5	F	[2.5] ^F	2.5	F	(3.2) ^S	4.5	F	5.4	5.6	6.3	6.7	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.5	6.9	6.6	(7.0) ^S	(7.3) ^S	6.4	5.6	F	(5.0) ^S	4.3	F						
9	(4.1) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(4.7) ^F	(2.3) ^J	F	[1.9] ^A	(2.5) ^S	[1.9] ^F	4.9	F	(5.9) ^S	6.1	5.8	5.7	6.2	6.6	6.7	6.6	6.4	6.4	6.4	(6.7) ^S	6.6	6.6	(5.8) ^S	4.2	(3.8) ^S									
10	3.2	F	2.6	F	(2.3) ^S	(1.8) ^J	[3.2] ^A	4.7	F	[5.6] ^C	6.6	6.5	6.5	6.5	7.1	7.3	6.8	7.2	7.0	6.9	6.8	(6.6) ^S	6.0	5.2	5	4	1	3.8								
11	(3.7) ^J	3.6	(3.0) ^S	3.0	J	(2.6) ^J	(2.4) ^S	(2.8) ^J	(2.4) ^S	(2.8) ^J	(2.4) ^P	(5.4) ^P	5.3	6.2	6.4	6.2	6.7	6.6	6.6	6.7	6.3	(6.5) ^S	6.9	F	(6.7) ^S	(6.5) ^S	(4.7) ^S	(4.7) ^F								
12	3.8	F	(2.8) ^J	2.6	F	(2.0) ^J	[2.1] ^S	2.4	F	4.5	(5.3) ^R	[5.8] ^C	6.4	6.5	7.0	6.8	6.5	6.5	(6.6) ^S	(6.6) ^S	6.7	(6.8) ^S	(7.3) ^S	(6.9) ^S	(6.9) ^F	(5.8) ^F	5.2	F								
13	(3.2) ^F	(2.9) ^J	(2.5) ^J	F	(2.4) ^J	(2.2) ^J	[3.5] ^S	4.6	F	(5.6) ^F	[6.4] ^C	6.6	6.8	7.3	6.8	7.3	7.6	8.4	9.0	8.9	(8.6) ^S	8.0	5.8	F	4.2	(4.4) ^F	(3.8) ^S									
14	3.6	F	4.0	F	3.6	F	3.2	F	2.3	(2.7) ^J	5.1	H	7.0	7.7	7.4	7.7	7.9	8.1	(8.2) ^S	7.9	7.9	(8.6) ^S	(7.5) ^S	(7.0) ^S	(6.7) ^S	5.2	F	(4.2) ^S								
15	(3.9) ^S	3.6	F	3.4	F	3.0	F	(2.7) ^J	(2.8) ^S	4.7	(5.5) ^S	5.6	5.8	6.4	7.0	6.9	6.9	6.9	M	M	M	(6.0) ^S	(5.9) ^S	(5.6) ^S	(4.7) ^S	(4.7) ^F	(4.3) ^S									
16	(4.4) ^J	3.7	3.3	F	(3.0) ^J	3.0	J	(4.6) ^S	5.5	F	6.0	(4.6) ^S	6.0	6.6	7.2	7.6	7.7	8.1	(8.6) ^S	(8.6) ^S	7.9	(7.5) ^S	(7.4) ^S	(7.5) ^S	(6.9) ^S	(5.9) ^S	(5.2) ^S	(4.6) ^S								
17	4.7	4.7	4.0	(3.6) ^J	(3.3) ^J	(3.4) ^F	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J																								
18	M	(3.2) ^S	(3.0) ^J	(2.9) ^J	F	(2.4) ^J	[3.2] ^M	(2.4) ^S	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^S	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^S	(2.4) ^J	M	M																					
19	3.5	F	3.3	F	(2.2) ^J	(2.2) ^S	(2.0) ^J	(2.0) ^S	(2.0) ^J	(2.0) ^S	(2.0) ^J	(2.0) ^S	(2.0) ^J	(2.0) ^S																						
20	(4.0) ^S	(4.0) ^J	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S	(3.6) ^J	(3.6) ^S								
21	(3.2) ^J	3.1	F	3.0	F	(2.7) ^J	(2.9) ^S	(2.9) ^J	4.3	F	6.0	F	6.7	7.0	6.7	6.7	6.6	7.0	(7.2) ^S	7.2	7.2	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4	7.4		
22	3.6	F	3.2	F	3.1	F	(2.6) ^J	(2.6) ^S	(2.6) ^J	(2.6) ^S	(2.6) ^J	(2.6) ^S	(2.6) ^J	(2.6) ^S	(2.6) ^J																					
23	(3.1) ^J	(2.7) ^F	(2.5) ^J	2.5	F	2.6	F	2.5	F	(3.7) ^J	5.2	F	(6.2) ^S	(6.4) ^J	6.5	(7.3) ^S	7.2	7.6	7.8	(7.5) ^S	7.7	(8.0) ^S	(8.1) ^S	(8.2) ^S	(8.3) ^S	(8.4) ^S	(8.5) ^S	(8.6) ^S	(8.7) ^S	(8.8) ^S						
24	3.5	F	(3.3) ^J	3.0	F	2.9	F	(2.4) ^J	(2.7) ^S	(2.7) ^J	(2.7) ^S	(2.7) ^J	(2.7) ^S	(2.7) ^J	(2.7) ^S																					
25	(3.4) ^J	(3.0) ^A	(2.5) ^J	M	[2.2] ^B	2.3	V	(2.6) ^J	5.0	6.4	(6.7) ^S	6.8	7.5	7.3	8.4	9.0	8.0	8.2	7.4	(7.7) ^S	(7.3) ^S	(6.0) ^S	(5.0) ^S	4.6	(4.2) ^J	(3.9) ^S										
26	(3.5) ^J	(3.4) ^P	(3.2) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J								
27	(3.4) ^P	(3.2) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J	(2.4) ^J									
28	(3.0) ^J	(3.0) ^J	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)	(2.6)								
29	(2.9) ^J	2.9	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8	2.8								
30	3.5	F	3.4	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F	3.3	F						
31																																				

Median $\Delta f_{250} = 4.5 \text{ Mc/sec}$ in 0.25 min

Count $\Delta f_{250} = 4.2 \text{ Mc/sec}$ in 0.25 min

Manual Automatic

TABLE 38
 Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

September 1950

characteristic), (Unit), (Month)

Obtained at Washington, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards

IONOSPHERIC DATA

Four Good Reasons | 44

National Bureau of Standards

Scoled by: B.E.B., McC., A.H.M.
(Institution)

Salinity Effects on BFB Growth and MCC

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TABLE 39
IONOSPHERIC DATA

foF1 Mc September, 1950
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)
Observed at Washington, D.C.

Lat. 38.7°N, Long. 77.1°W

75°W Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1								L	(4.2)	4.4	(4.4)	4.8	4.8	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5				
2								Q	4	4.5	P	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7				
3								Q	X	4	X	4	X	4	X	4	X	4	X	4	X	4	X				
4								3.5	K	(3.8)	S	(4.1)	K	4.4	X	4.4											
5								3.4	F	3.7	K	4.0	X	4.1	X	4.2	X	4.2	X	4.2	X	4.1	X	4.1			
6								3.4	K	3.8	K	4.0	X	4.5	X	4.4	X	4.5	X	4.5	X	4.5	X	4.5			
7								L	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.7					
8								L	4.0	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5					
9								L	4	4.3	C	(4.3)	P	4.5	X	4.3	X	4.7	X	4.7	X	4.6	X				
10								A	C	(4.3)	P	4.5	X	4.7	X	4.7	X	4.8	X	4.6	[4.5]	C	[4.2]	S			
11								L	4.2	4.2	4.5	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5					
12								L	4.3	[4.9]	C	(5.5)	"	(5.1)	P	(5.1)	P	(4.7)	P	(4.8)	P	(4.5)	P	(4.3)	P		
13								Q	4	4.3	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.7	[4.8]	4	[4.8]	4	(4.8)	P	L	L	L	L			
14								Q	(4.0)	P	4.4	P	4.6	4.6	4.9	(4.6)	P	(4.4)	P	(4.5)	P	L	L	L	L		
15								L	4.2	(4.4)	P	4.7	4.7	4.8	4.7	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	M		
16								L	4	(4.5)	"	4.5	X	(4.8)	P	(4.8)	P	5.0	5.0	4.7	(4.5)	P	L	L	L		
17								Q	4	4	L	(4.8)	P	(4.7)	P	(4.7)	P	4.8	4.8	4.7	(4.5)	P	L	L	L		
18								L	4	4	4	[4.8]	L	5.2	X	4.7	X	4.7	V	4.7	V	(4.5)	P	L	L	L	
19								L	4	4	4	4.4	4.4	4.7	4.9	4.7	4.7	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	L		
20								Q	4	4	4	(4.3)	"	4.7	X	4.7	X	4.7	P	4.7	P	4.7	P	L	Q	Q	
21								Q	4	4	4	4.3	X	4.7	(4.7)	"	4.7	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	4.8	L	L	L
22								L	4	4	4	4.2	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	L		
23								Q	4	4	4	4	4	4.5	4.7	4.7	4.6	(4.6)	P	(4.4)	P	L	Q	Q	Q		
24								Q	4	4	4	(4.4)	P	[4.3]	L	4.9	P	4.7	(4.7)	P	(4.3)	P	L	L	L	L	
25								Q	4	4	4	4.2	[4.3]	L	(4.4)	P	4.7	4.6	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	4.5	L	Q	Q
26								Q	4	4	4	4.3	P	4.6	X	4.3	P	4.6	X	4.6	X	4.6	X	4.6	X	Q	
27								Q	4	4	4	4.3	X	4.6	P	(4.6)	P	4.7	P	4.5	P	4.5	P	4.5	P	Q	
28								Q	4	4	4	4	L	(4.6)	P	4.4	P	4.6	P	4.3	P	4.3	P	4.3	P	Q	
29								Q	4	4	4	4.4	N	(4.6)	P	4.6	P	(4.9)	P	(4.6)	P	L	L	L	Q	Q	
30								Q	4	4	4	4.5	L	4.7	X	[4.4]	L	4.7	X	4.2	P	4.2	P	4.2	P	Q	
31								-	4	4	4	4.3	4.5	4.6	4.7	4.7	4.7	4.5	(4.5)	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	-		
	3	12	23	27	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30	30		

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 mm
Manual Automatic

TABLE 4
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

foE Mc September 1950
(Characteristic) (Unit) (Month)

Observed at Washington, D.C.
Lat. 38.7°N., Long. 77.1°W.

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	Mean Time								
																									B.E.B.	M.G.C.	M.G.C.						
1									2.0	2.3 ^F	2.8	3.0	(3.2) ^P	(3.2) ^B	3.3	3.2	3.1	3.0 ^F	2.5	1.9													
2									2.1	2.4	(3.0) ^B	(3.2) ^B	[3.2] ^A	(3.4) ^F	3.3	3.0	[2.8] ^B	2.5	1.6														
3									(1.7) ^B	2.2 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.6 ^K	[2.9] ^A	(3.1) ^B	3.2 ^K	B ^K	2.8 ^K	B ^K	B ^K														
4									A ^K	(2.1) ^B	2.5 ^K	2.8 ^K	A ^K	B ^K	(3.2) ^B	(3.1) ^B	3.0 ^K	1.9 ^K	2.5 ^K	1.9 ^K													
5									(1.9) ^B	2.3 ^K	2.6 ^K	3.0 ^F	3.1 ^K	3.3 ^K	3.1 ^K	3.3 ^K	2.9 ^K	2.5 ^K	2.3 ^K	(2.0) ^B													
6									(1.8) ^B	2.5 ^K	2.8 ^K	3.0 ^K	(3.0) ^A	3.1 ^K	3.2 ^K	3.2 ^K	3.0 ^K	2.8 ^K	2.3 ^K	S ^K													
7									A	2.4	2.6	2.9	3.1	3.4	3.3	(3.3) ^P	3.2	3.1	2.6	2.3	1.7												
8									S	2.2	2.7	2.9	3.1	[3.1] ^B	(3.1) ^B	(3.2) ^P	(3.1) ^P	3.0	(2.7) ^B	(2.4) ^B	1.8												
9									A	(2.7) ^F	3.0	3.1	3.2	(3.4) ^F	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.6	2.4														
10									A	(1.9) ^A	(2.3) ^C	2.6	3.2	A	B	3.2	3.1	[2.9] ^C	(2.7) ^P	B													
11									2.2	B	B	3.1	3.3	(3.3) ^B	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.3														
12									(2.4) ^A	2.7	[3.0] ^C	3.2	(3.3) ^P	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.3	A													
13									1.4	2.3	2.8	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.5	3.3	3.2	2.6	2.4													
14									2.2	2.6	3.1	3.3	3.3	(3.3) ^B	3.3	3.3	3.3	3.1	(2.7) ^S	(2.4) ^S	S												
15									2.6	2.9	3.0	3.2	3.3	(3.3) ^P	3.4	3.3	M	M	M	M													
16									2.4	[2.8] ^A	3.1	3.2	3.4	3.4	3.4	(3.3) ^A	3.1	2.8	2.2														
17									S	2.3	2.7	[3.0] ^A	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.0	2.9	2.7	2.3													
18									2.4	A	A	A	A	3.2	3.3	3.3	[3.2] ^A	3.1 ^F	2.7	2.2													
19									2.1	(2.8) ^B	(3.0) ^B	3.0	3.2	3.2	(3.3) ^F	3.3	3.0	2.5	S														
20									2.3	2.6	2.7	3.2	3.3	3.4	3.2 ^P	3.1	3.0	(2.5) ^B	2.3 ^F														
21									2.4	2.8	A	A	3.2	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.8	2.1													
22									2.3	2.7	3.1	3.2	[3.2] ^A	3.3	3.2	3.2	3.0	2.6	2.2														
23									2.2	2.6	3.0	3.2	[3.2] ^F	3.3	3.1	3.0	2.8	2.5	2.1														
24									B	2.3	2.7	3.0	3.2	3.3	3.3	3.2	3.1	2.8	A	A													
25									2.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.2	3.1	2.8	2.3	2.0 ^F													
26									2.0	2.5	2.8	2.9	3.0	3.1	3.2	3.1	2.9	2.6 ^F	2.1														
27									2.3	(2.4) ^B	[2.7] ^A	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.0	3.0	2.9	(2.7) ^B	2.6														
28									2.3	P	(2.7) ^B	2.9	3.0	3.0	3.1	3.1	2.9	2.6	2.1														
29									2.1	2.5	2.9	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.1	3.1	2.9 ^K	2.4 ^K	2.1 ^K														
30																																	
31																																	

Median
Count

5 29 47 27 27 30 29 28 25 6

1.8 2.6 3.0 3.2 3.3 3.1 3.0 2.7 2.3 1.8

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Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

Form adopted June 1946

Es, **McKm** **September, 1950**

(Characteristic) (Unit)

Observed at **Washington, D. C.**

Lat **38.7°N**, Long **77.1°W**

TABLE 42
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Center Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

National Bureau of Standards
(Institution)

Scaled by **B.E.B.**, **MCC.**, **A.H.M.**

Calculated by **B.E.B.**, **MCC.**

75°W

Mean Time

Day	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23			
1	G	G	+5.00	27.00	27.00	G	28.3/0	G	4.0/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	30.3/0	G	G	G	30.1/0	G	G	G				
2	26/100	25.00	G	20.00	G	G	26.1/00	32/20	36.1/00	38.1/00	36.1/00	36.1/00	36.1/00	36.1/00	36.1/00	36.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
3	23.1/0	G	72.1/20	13.1/20	G	G	G	5.0/20	G	41.1/00	26.1/00	25.1/00	30.1/00	26.1/00	25.1/00	26.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
4	G	G	G	B	G	G	18.1/0	G	G	G	30.1/0	27.1/0	27.1/0	27.1/0	27.1/0	27.1/0	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
5	G	G	G	B	B	G	G	G	G	G	G	82.1/20	80.1/20	62.1/00	G	50.1/00	78.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
6	G	60.1/00	G	47.1/00	G	G	G	18.1/20	175.2/0	G	60.1/00	G	60.1/00	G	56.1/00	G	G	G	20.1/30	45.1/50	G	G	G	G			
7	G	G	G	G	B	(47).5/20	132.0/00	G	G	G	110.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	21.1/00	27.1/00	G	G	G	G			
8	G	G	G	C	G	G	17.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
9	G	G	G	G	G	G	26.1/00	17.1/10	G	G	G	53.1/10	26.1/00	24.1/00	5.9.1/20	75.1/10	24.1/00	16.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
10	G	G	G	G	G	G	40.1/00	65.1/10	41.1/10	C	G	G	55.1/00	31.1/00	26.1/00	G	C	G	G	G	55.1/00	41.1/00	27.1/00	G	G	G	
11	34.1/00	25.1/10	G	G	G	G	23.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	30.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
12	G	G	G	G	G	G	23.1/20	G	18.1/10	C	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	38.1/20	19.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
13	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	22.1/00	21.1/00	5.2.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	16.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
14	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
15	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	M	G	M	G	G	G	G			
16	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	56.1/10	36.1/20	56.1/10	38.1/10	35.1/10	G	G	26.1/20	(5.8).1/00	
17	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.8.1/00	G	G	103.1/20	G	G	G	G	M	M	M	M	M	M	M	
18	M	G	G	G	G	G	M	G	38.1/20	31.1/10	37.1/00	33.1/00	35.1/00	18.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G
19	G	G	G	G	G	G	30.1/20	22.1/10	G	G	G	70.1/20	66.1/00	5.2.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	56.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
21	G	G	G	G	G	G	28.1/20	54.1/10	G	G	G	3.5.1/10	3.8.1/10	60.1/00	G	54.1/10	G	G	42.1/10	G	G	G	28.1/10	G	G	G	
22	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	56.1/40	48.1/40	62.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
23	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	70.1/20	66.1/00	5.2.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
24	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	56.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G			
25	28.1/30	28.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	3.5.1/00	3.8.1/10	60.1/00	G	104.1/10	G	G	42.1/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	
26	G	G	23.1/20	23.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	78.1/20	G	G	9.0.1/10	G	G	G	G	30.1/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	
27	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	57.1/00	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
28	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	28.1/00	23.1/00	21.1/00	22.1/00	19.1/00	100.1/00	G	G	85.1/00	18.1/00	29.1/00	G	G	G	G	
29	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	27.1/00	G	G	54.1/10	G	G	G	G	23.1/00	G	28.1/00	G	G	G	G	
30	22.1/20	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	60.1/10	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G	G		
31																											

** MEDIAN FEES LESS THAN MEDIAN TOE, OR LESS THAN LOWER FREQUENCY LIMIT OF RECORDER

Manual □ Automatic □

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min

TABLE 45
 Ionosphere, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.
IONOSPHERIC DATA

Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.

(M3000)FI - (Characteristic) September, 1950 (Month)
Observed at Washington, D. C.

Sweep 1.0 Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Manual Automatic

TABLE 46
IONOSPHERIC DATA
Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D.C.
(M1500)E, (Unit) September, 1950
(Written) Washington, D.C.
Observed at Lot 387°N, Long 77.1°W

Day	75°W Mean Time											
	00	01	02	03	04	05	06	07	08	09	10	11
1	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.5	(4.5) ^P	B	(4.2) ^P	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.0
2	4.4	4.4	4.4	(4.3) ^B	A	(4.3) ^A	(4.3) ^F	4.4	4.4	B	4.1	4.3
3	(4.2) ^B	4.1	4.4 ^A	4.5 ^X	A ^X	(4.4) ^P	B ^X	4.3 ^X	4.2 ^X	B ^X	B ^X	
4	A ^X	(4.4) ^B	4.4 ^K	4.5 ^X	A ^K	(4.4) ^P	B ^K	(4.3) ^P	(4.3) ^P	4.3 ^X	4.1 ^X	4.2 ^X
5	(4.4) ^B	4.3 ^K	4.6	4.5 ^F	4.4 ^I	4.2 ^X	4.4 ^X	4.4	4.4	4.5 ^X	(4.0) ^P	
6	(4.2) ^S	4.4 ^I	4.3 ^K	4.5 ^K	(4.7) ^A	4.4 ^K	4.2 ^X	4.4 ^I	4.4 ^I	4.4 ^I	4.3 ^K	S ^K
7	A	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.1	4.3	4.4	(4.4) ^P	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.7
8	5	4.2	4.3	4.5	4.3	B	(4.6) ^B	(4.2) ^P	(4.2) ^P	4.2	(4.3) ^B	(4.0) ^B
9	A	(4.3) ^F	4.3	4.2	4.3	(4.3) ^F	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.2	4.0	
10	A	(4.4) ^A	C	4.4	4.2	A	B	4.3	4.3	C	(4.2) ^P	B
11	4.1	B	4.4	4.4	4.0	(4.3) ^B	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.2	
12	(4.0) ^A	3.8	C	4.2	(4.2) ^P	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1 A
13	S	4.2	4.0	4.3	4.8	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.2	4.2	4.2	4.3
14		4.2	4.4	4.5	4.4	+5	(4.3) ^S	4.4	4.4	4.2	(4.2) ^S	S
15		4.0	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.3	(4.4) ^P	4.1	4.1	M	M	M
16		4.1	A	4.4	4.5	4.3	4.3	4.3	(4.3) ^P	4.2	4.3	4.4
17		S	4.1	4.2	A	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.1
18		3.9	A	A	A	4.3	4.3	4.3 ^F	A	4.2 ^F	4.2	
19		4.2	(4.0) ^B	(4.5) ^B	4.5	4.2	4.2	(4.4) ^F	4.0	4.3	4.3	S
20		4.2	4.5	4.1	4.4	4.3	4.1	4.2 ^P	4.3	4.4	(4.4) ^B	4.2 ^F
21		4.0	4.3	A	A	4.1	4.3	4.1	3.9	4.3	4.4	
22		4.0	4.2	4.2	4.2	A	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.3	4.2	
23		4.1	4.1	4.1	4.3	F	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	3.7	
24		B	4.2	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.3	4.2	A	A
25		4.0	4.3	4.4 ^P	4.4	4.3	4.5	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.4	4.0 ^F
26		4.3	4.3	4.2	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1 ^F	4.1
27		4.1	4.4	4.4	4.5	B	4.3	4.4 ^F	4.1	4.2 ^P	(4.0) ^B	
28		3.8	(4.3) ^B	A	4.4	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.2	(4.2) ^B	4.2
29		3.7 ^P	(4.0) ^B	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.4	4.2	4.1	4.1	4.2	
30		4.4	4.2	4.1	4.3	4.3	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.2 ^X	4.0 ^X	
31												
Median	-	4.1	4.3	4.4	4.4	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.3	4.2	4.2	4.1
Count	4	29	27	24	26	26	30	26	28	27	25	6

Sweep I.O. Mc to 25.0 Mc in 0.25 min
Manual Automatic

Table 47Ionospheric Storminess at Washington, D. C.September 1950

Day	Ionospheric character*		Principal storms		Geomagnetic character**	
	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT	Beginning GCT	End GCT	00-12 GCT	12-24 GCT
1	1	1			2	1
2	2	2			1	1
3	4	5	0600	----	3	5
4	4	6	----	----	5	4
5	4	6	----	----	5	4
6	4	5	----	----	5	4
7	4	2	----	0400	4	3
8	2	2			5	4
9	1	2			4	2
10	1	1			3	3
11	2	2			5	2
12	1	2			3	2
13	1	1			2	2
14	1	1			1	1
15	1	2			1	1
16	1	2			2	4
17	1	3			3	4
18	2	2			5	3
19	1	1			3	3
20	1	1			5	3
21	2	3			3	1
22	2	3			1	1
23	2	2			3	4
24	1	3			3	4
25	2	0			4	4
26	1	1			3	3
27	1	2			3	2
28	2	2			2	2
29	2	2			1	1
30	2	3	2000	----	2	2

*Ionosphere character figure (I-figure) for ionospheric storminess at Washington, D. C., during 12-hour period, on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

**Average for 12 hours of Cheltenham, Maryland, geomagnetic K-figures on an arbitrary scale of 0 to 9, 9 representing the greatest disturbance.

----Dashes indicate continuing storm.

Table 48

Provisional Radio Propagation Quality Figures
 (Including Comparisons with CREL Warnings and Forecasts)
August 1950

Day	North Atlantic quality figure	CREL*	CREL** (J-reports)	North Pacific quality figure	Geo- mag- netic K_{Ch}	Scales: Quality Figure (1) - Useless (2) - Very poor (3) - Poor (4) - Poor to fair 5 - Fair 6 - Fair to good 7 - Good 8 - Very good 9 - Excellent
	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	Half day GCT (1) (2)	
1	5 6			6 5	3 3	
2	5 6			7 6	2 3	
3	(4) 6	U		6 5	(4) 3	
4	5 6			6 6	3 2	
5	7 6		X	6 5	1 2	
6	7 6		X	7 6	2 3	
7	6 5	W W		5 5	(4) (5)	
8	(3) (2)	W W		(3) (4)	(6) 3	
9	(3) (3)	W W	X	(3) (4)	(5) (4)	
10	(3) (4)	U W		(4) (3)	(4) (4)	
11	(3) (4)	W W		(3) (4)	(4) (4)	
12	(3) (4)	U U		(3) (4)	(5) 3	
13	5 5			(4) 5	3 3	
14	5 (4)			(4) (4)	3 (4)	
15	5 5			(4) 5	(4) 2	
16	7 6			5 6	3 2	
17	7 7			7 5	2 1	
18	7 5			5 5	2 3	
19	(3) (2)	U W		(2) (3)	(5) (7)	
20	(3) (2)	W W		(2) (4)	(9) 3	
21	(4) 5	W (U)	X	(4) (4)	3 2	
22	5 5	U	X	6 5	1 2	
23	5 5	U		6 5	2 2	
24	6 6			6 6	1 1	
25	6 6			6 6	2 1	
26	7 6			7 6	1 1	
27	8 6			8 7	1 2	
28	6 6			6 5	2 3	
29	5 6			6 6	3 3	
30	(4) 6			6 5	3 3	
31	6 6			7 5	2 2	
Score:		Warning N.A. N.P.	Forecast N.A. N.P.			
H		16 15	3 4			
(M)		3 2	0 0			
M		2 4	15 16			
G		39 37	37 36			
O		2 4	7 6			

*Broadcast on WWV, Washington, D.C. Times of warnings recorded to nearest half day as broadcast.
 () broadcast for one-quarter day. Blanks signify N.

**In addition to dates marked X, the following were designated as probable disturbed days on forecast more than eight days in advance of said dates: August 8 and 20.

Geomagnetic K_{Ch} - 0 to 9 representing the greatest disturbance; $K_{Ch} > 4$ indicates significant disturbance, enclosed in () for emphasis.

Symbols:
 W Disturbed conditions expected
 U Unstable conditions expected
 N No disturbance expected
 X Probable disturbed date

Scoring:
 H Storm ($Q \leq 4$) hit
 (M) Storm severer than predicted
 M Storm misseed

G Good day forecast

O Overwarning

Scoring by half day according to following table:

	Quality Figure			
	≤ 3	4	5	> 6
W	H	H	O	O
U	(M)	H	H	O
N	M	M	G	G
X	H	H	O	O

Table 49a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															Degrees south of the solar equator																				
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	0°	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	8	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sept. 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	8	13	11	9	7	8	7	3	3	2	2	2	1	-	-
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	2	5	9	9	7	6	7	4	2	1	2	2	2	2	-
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	2	5	9	9	7	6	7	4	2	1	2	2	2	-	
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	5	9	9	7	6	7	4	2	1	2	2	2	-	
6.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	7	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	10	9	9	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
9.8	-	-	2	5	12	14	15	14	14	14	14	16	15	11	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	5	11	19	18	13	11	10	13	20	16	8	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	X			
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	8	13	19	20	16	15	12	12	22	21	11	4	-	-	-	-	-	-			
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	7	10	14	13	14	9	8	8	10	11	12	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-			
13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	11	12	11	9	10	10	10	13	12	11	9	8	5	4	X	X	X	X	X			
14.9	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	3	3	3	3	2	2	10	15	14	5	5	8	10	11	11	9	8	5	4	X		
15.6	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	4	3	4	3	2	10	10	8	3	4	4	4	5	7	3	4	3	3	X		
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	4	7	8	9	10	11	16	22	18	9	8	4	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	3	4	5	10	12	17	15	9	6	2	2	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	4	7	8	8	7	12	20	27	22	13	10	12	13	10	9	3	-	-	-		
20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	3	3	3	13	15	20	16	12	12	13	14	14	10	4	-	-	-	-	X		
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	10	13	16	15	7	8	12	13	16	12	3	-	-	-	-	X
23.0	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	6	12	10	3	3	-	-	3	3	9	7	4	5	5	X	
23.8	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	15	11	8	3	3	2	4	2	4	5	5	5	5	5	X	
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	12	15	9	5	4	3	-	7	8	8	8	7	5	4	3	2
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	5	3	5	10	9	3	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	X
26.7	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	5	7	9	9	3	2	2	-	-	X	X	-	-	
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	5	7	8	10	12	11	9	8	6	6	8	8	9	9	5
29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	10	10	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	7	8	9	7	-	7	9	9	3	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Observation low weight: Sept. 1.6 at NOS - N50; Sept. 7.6 at S70 - S90;
Sept. 10.6 at N45 - N90; Sept. 18.6 at S10 - S70; Sept. 19.7 at S05 - S70;
Sept. 21.6 at N35 - N90.

Table 50a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Sept. 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	3	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	2
5.6	1	1	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	5	3	-	1	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	
6.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.6	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	4	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	4	5	9	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	2	2
10.6	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	3	3	2	-	-	-	1	3	3	4	5	5	-	-	-	2	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	X	
11.7	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	2	3	3	3	2	4	5	1	10	2	-	-	1	4	4	3	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	1		
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	3	3	3	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	2	14	6	14	1	2	2	2	2	-	5	4	1	1	1	2	4	4	1	1	X	X		
14.9	X	X	1	1	1	-	-	-	1	2	-	-	-	4	9	6	5	1	3	2	-	3	3	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X			
15.6	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1			
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	10	2	1	1	2	2	7	7	6	1	1	-	-	2	1	-	1		
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	5	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	
19.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	12	9	-	10	1	1	-	7	7	8	9	8	8	3	4	4	4			
20.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	2	6	12	16	3	4	-	7	-	-	1	1	1	3	3	2	2	1			
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	3	17	15	1	-	12	1	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X			
23.0	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	4	3	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	X	X	X	X	X			
23.8	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	5	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	X	X	X	X	X	X		
24.6	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	2	4	4	3	3	3	2	1	-	-	-	1	5	3	3	2	2	1	
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	3	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.7	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	I		
27.7	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	4	5	2	3	4	5	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	10	14	2	10	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1		
30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	10	8	4	5	10	5	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	-	-	-		

Note: Observation low weight: Sept. 7.6 at S70 - S90; Sept. 10.6 at N45 - N90; Sept 21.6 at F35 - N90.

Table 49b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (5303A), west limb

Note: Observation low weight: Sept 7.6 at S60 - S90 and N05 - N45; Sept. 21.6 at S05 - S70 and N60 - N90.

Table 50b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6374A), west limb

Note: Observation low weight: Sept. 7.6 at 860 - 890 and N05 - N65; Sept. 21.6 at 80N - 870 and H60 - H90.

Table 51a

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0°	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sept. 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
6.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
10.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1			
13.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	X	X			
14.9	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	X	X	X			
15.6	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	X	X			
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-			
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-		
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2	3	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
20.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X			
21.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	X	X	X		
23.0	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	X	X	X			
23.8	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	X	X	X			
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.7	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X		
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-
30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Note: Observation low weight: Sept. 7.6 at S70 - S90; Sept. 10.6 at N45 - N90; Sept. 21.6 at N35 - N90.

Table 51b

Coronal observations at Climax, Colorado (6702A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator														0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Sept. 1.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
2.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
3.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
5.6a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
9.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
10.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
12.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
13.8	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
14.9	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
15.6	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
16.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
20.6	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
21.6	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
23.0	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
23.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
24.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	4	4	1	2	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	-
25.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
29.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
30.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	

Note: Observation low weight: Sept. 7.6 at S60 - S90 and N05 - N65; Sept. 21.6 at S0E - S70 and N60 - N90.

Table 52a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	9	9	7	5	5	5	5	7	7	7	12	20	25	13	9	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug. 2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
3.9	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	10	12	12	14	15	16	24	27	19	15	13	13	14	16	20	27	30	25	17	12	10	7	5	6	8	10	7	5	
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	11	12	15	16	21	23	31	34	20	13	13	14	18	24	25	23	20	20	14	9	7	6	6	7	6	5	4	3	
5.6	-	-	-	-	4	5	7	10	12	10	11	13	18	27	26	26	20	12	11	12	15	18	21	19	15	13	10	6	5	5	4	4	3	3		
6.6	-	-	-	3	7	11	12	11	10	10	12	19	28	28	25	21	15	13	14	12	25	24	14	14	14	11	13	10	7	6	6	5	-	-		
7.6	-	-	3	6	10	13	11	11	10	13	24	30	33	29	25	20	14	12	11	17	17	10	9	13	11	11	7	5	5	-	-	-	-			
8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	12	13	19	22	20	17	12	11	10	10	10	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	10	-	-	-			
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	7	9	13	15	22	32	30	25	15	10	8	8	9	7	4	-	4	5	4	-	-	-			
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	6	8	10	13	22	28	21	15	12	10	9	8	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	11	14	19	19	20	20	19	18	12	10	6	5	5	-	-	-	5	5	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	10	12	13	15	20	20	20	21	19	20	22	16	13	12	10	7	5	4	-	-	-	-	-			
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	10	12	15	20	22	25	27	25	24	25	25	24	15	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	7	11	14	17	18	17	16	17	25	28	32	33	7	4	3	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	15	13	11	7	7	15	18	15	15	14	12	21	26	26	14	7	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	11	19	21	20	17	11	9	13	14	13	12	14	20	19	20	11	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.6	-	-	-	-	3	6	9	11	19	24	24	23	25	11	10	13	15	18	24	30	24	22	10	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	5	8	10	18	22	25	25	15	12	11	12	14	20	25	21	21	17	15	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	6	8	9	10	10	11	13	15	18	10	10	15	9	8	7	7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	10	10	12	15	14	12	11	9	9	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	9	10	11	14	12	13	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	7	7	6	9	12	14	14	15	16	12	18	21	10	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	15	19	18	18	19	16	16	20	40	28	15	12	8	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	11	12	15	18	13	11	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	6	8	11	13	15	10	6	4	5	7	6	5	5	4	-	-	
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	-	-	4	11	19	15	10	6	5	5	5	5	-	-			
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	8	8	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	6	8	9	11	12	10	12	13	8	6	-	-	-			

Table 53a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Table 52b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Date GCT	Degrees south of the solar equator													0°	Degrees north of the solar equator																						
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90	
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-		
Aug. 2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	
2.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-		
3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	7	11	13	15	17	16	17	17	19	25	24	22	21	18	15	14	13	12	8	5	-	-	-			
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	6	7	11	13	20	27	20	16	16	16	14	14	16	17	12	12	12	9	6	-	-	-					
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	3	4	7	14	17	25	20	13	14	13	15	16	20	15	9	11	12	11	10	7	4	-	-				
6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	4	5	7	12	18	26	23	20	20	14	20	20	15	20	9	13	14	12	10	8	6	3	-				
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	7	8	8	11	13	13	14	17	20	20	25	30	20	28	13	12	14	14	10	5	3	3	-			
8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	9	9	10	10	10	10	12	11	21	24	26	21	16	14	11	10	14	9	-	-	-					
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	7	8	9	10	14	14	15	18	16	22	28	27	24	18	15	12	13	15	7	4	-	-					
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	5	5	6	12	19	15	17	23	22	19	22	21	18	12	10	7	7	9	6	4	-				
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	8	9	9	10	13	25	28	25	31	28	12	20	20	16	12	8	6	6	6	-	-				
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	5	5	5	6	7	11	20	28	22	26	19	12	6	14	11	8	8	6	5	4	-	-					
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	5	6	10	13	14	15	17	18	23	20	17	12	10	7	11	12	10	8	5	4	-	-					
14.7	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	3	3	-	-						
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	9	10	11	13	11	10	10	10	8	3	-	-				
17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	7	10	12	15	19	20	19	14	10	11	13	14	16	12	12	10	10	14	6	3	-	-				
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	5	5	7	9	12	14	18	20	21	23	25	16	12	16	28	20	20	16	14	12	13	12	14	7	3	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	7	8	9	9	10	10	11	15	6	5	11	3	-	-			
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	5	6	8	8	7	10	12	15	21	25	19	14	12	10	8	10	7	-
21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	10	15	21	16	13	10	10	9	9	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	
22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	10	12	21	20	18	13	12	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	14	20	26	18	12	9	8	7	7	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	20	23	25	23	20	12	6	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8	9	10	12	14	13	12	11	9	11	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	11	24	25	28	16	14	15	20	19	16	11	8	5	4	-	-	-
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	4	12	25	28	27	17	20	27	32	28	20	15	11	7	5	-	-	-
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	14	18	16	13	15	20	23	24	18	11	8	6	6	-	-	-
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	9	10	11	13	12	13	14	15	13	15	12	9	8	7	-	-	-	
31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	9	13	15	18	16	13	12	12	12	12	12	7	6	-	-	-	-

Table 53b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Table 54a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator														0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	3	2	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Aug. 2.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
3.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
4.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
5.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
7.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
8.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
17.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
18.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
20.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
21.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
22.9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
24.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
26.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
27.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
28.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
29.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
30.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
31.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		

Table 55a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator														0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																							
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20	15	10	5	5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90			
1950	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	6	14	13	12	10	9	9	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
Sept. 1.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	6	12	13	16	15	13	11	10	3	-	8	14	12	11	9	10	7	
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	8	6	12	13	16	15	13	11	10	3	-	8	14	12	11	9	10	7	
6.0	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	25	20	17	10	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
7.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	22	16	10	9	7	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	14	10	9	10	9	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	10	11	12	13	17	12	9	5	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	15	14	15	16	17	15	13	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	18	13	18	28	27	12	7	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
12.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	13	15	18	19	17	8	3	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
13.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	13	13	14	15	16	13	8	4	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
14.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	17	27	18	15	13	11	9	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
15.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	15	16	17	17	15	16	9	6	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
16.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	6	5	10	8	7	9	11	10	8	8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
17.9a	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	14	10	7	8	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
18.8	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	X	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
19.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	20	18	17	17	14	12	8	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
22.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	12	3	8	9	13	13	8	4	3	3	5	6	7	-	-	-	-	-	-
23.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11	4	-	5	9	11	10	7	5	2	3	8	5	2	-	-	-	-	-	-
24.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	10	9	4	8	13	14	11	11	10	6	5	3	8	9						

Table 54b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Table 55b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (5303A), west limb

Table 56a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), east limb

Date GCT	Degrees north of the solar equator															0°	Degrees south of the solar equator																			
	90	85	80	75	70	65	60	55	50	45	40	35	30	25	20		5	10	15	20	25	30	35	40	45	50	55	60	65	70	75	80	85	90		
1950																																				
Sept. 1.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	3	2	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
2.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
6.0	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	5	-	13	12	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-			
7.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	3	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-				
8.6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
9.8	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
10.8	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	9	4	12	2	-	2	2	5	10	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
11.7	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	4	4	2	3	3	3	4	5	6	5	8	1	-	2	1	5	10	2	2	2	3	3	2	2	2			
12.7	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	3	3	2	2	3	5	5	2	2	2	1	3	6	7	4	3	2	2	3	3	1	1	1				
13.7	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	3	1	4	2	1	1	1	13	9	13	4	2	1	1	2	3	3	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1			
14.7	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	-	-	3	1	1	1	-	-	11	12	14	12	6	5	5	4	5	10	-	1	2	3	2	2	1	-	1	1	
15.7	2	2	1	1	1	-	-	1	1	1	3	1	-	-	-	8	10	9	1	2	7	7	7	5	2	1	1	3	5	2	2	1	1	1		
16.7	2	3	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	2	1	1	1	1	1	9	9	8	6	7	8	9	3	8	4	4	1	2	2	3	3	2	2	2		
17.9a	2	2	1	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	5	2	1	1	1	1	9	10	3	1	-	1	2	2	2	2	1	
18.8	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	x	9	8	6	3	1	2	2	-	-	1	1		
19.7	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	12	14	1	-	3	-	-	-	1	1	3	3	1	1	2	1	1	1	
22.7	1	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	8	8	8	6	3	3	2	1	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	1	-	1	1	
23.8	2	1	1	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	3	4	4	4	3	2	1	1	2	1	1	2	2	2	2	1	-	1	1
24.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	1	7	3	4	4	4	2	4	1	1	-	-	-	-	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	
25.8	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	1	2	4	1	1	-	1	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
26.7	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	1	4	-	1	3	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
27.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	9	5	2	8	10	11	7	1	-	-	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
28.7	1	1	1	1	1	1	2	2	3	4	1	-	-	-	-	2	11	12	13	11	17	10	4	1	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	1	1	1	1	
29.7	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	2	1	1	1	1	1	8	14	16	9	13	14	11	4	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1	1	1	1		

Table 57a

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), east limb

Table 56b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6374A), west limb

Table 57b

Coronal observations at Sacramento Peak, New Mexico (6702A), west limb

Table 58

American and Zurich Provisional Relative Sunspot NumbersSeptember 1950

Date	R _A *	R _Z **	Date	R _A *	R _Z **
1	81	49	17	97	80
2	63	59	18	123	73
3	77	49	19	108	65
4	46	51	20	87	58
5	22	31	21	77	48
6	28	27	22	74	51
7	36	23	23	57	44
8	37	24	24	56	56
9	42	38	25	63	41
10	27	31	26	59	45
11	44	28	27	53	49
12	58	37	28	45	38
13	93	65	29	62	49
14	97	94	30	54	32
15	93	75			
16	102	70	Mean:	65.4	49.3

*Combination of reports from 46 observers; see page 9.

**Dependent on observations at Zurich Observatory and its stations at Locarno and Arosa.

Table 59

Outstanding Solar Flares, June 1950

Observatory	Date 1950	Time Observed Beginning (GCT)	End- ing (GCT)	Dura- tion (Min)	Area (Mill) (of) (Sun's) (Disk)	Position Long- itude (Deg)	Latitude (Deg)	Time of Maxi- mum (GCT)	Int. of Maxi- mum	Rela- tive Area of Maxi- mum (Tenths)	Import- ance	SID Obser- ved
Boulder	June 1	1615	1720	--	880	E00	N04	1653	10	5	2	Yes
"	" 1	1720	1930	130	530	E00	N04	1750	20	2	2	Yes }
McMath	" 1	1818				E03	N05				2	Yes }
Meudon	" 3	0710				W25	N05				1	
"	" 5	0713				W55	N05				1	
Wendelstein	" 5	0954	1006	--	242*	W53	N04	0958			1	
Boulder	" 5	1400	1440	40	199	W67	N06	1410	10	1	1	
Wendelstein	" 5	1704	1724	20	339*	W57	N04	1710			1	
McMath	" 6	1230				W70	N05				1	
Meudon	" 6	1549				W65	N05				1	
Wendelstein	" 8	0635	0653	18	194*	W34	N18	0638			1	
McMath	" 8	1413				W35	N18				1	
"	" 8	1545				E75	S15				1	
"	" 8	1942				E75	S15				1	
Boulder	" 8	1945	2005	20	46	E78	S13	1950	10	9	Yes	
"	" 8	2330	2349	19	134	E74	S15	2340	8	8	Yes	
"	" 9	1520	1655	95	154	E60	S15	1600	8	5		
"	" 9	2000	2050	50	508	E65	S15	2010	10	3		
"	" 9	2150	2250	60	728	E62	S13	2207	15	3	1	
"	" 10	1500	1510	10	154	E54	S15	1505	20	1	Yes	
McMath	" 12	1412				W63	N20				1	
Boulder	" 12	1610	1705	25	249	E23	S20	1650	10	2		
"	" 13	1855	1911	16	356	E04	S16	1905	10	7		
"	" 13	1910	1945	35	735	E08	S14	1914	20	3	2	
McMath	" 20	1255				E23**	N10**				1	
Boulder	" 20	1419	1620	121	562	E18	N09	1424	15	1	Yes	
"	" 20	1850	1902	12	225	E18	N07	1855	10	9	Yes	
"	" 20	1859	2103	124	1730	W15	E23	1950	20	3		
"	" 20	2024	2145	81	516	E20	N11	2025	20	2		
"	" 23	1445	1605	80	354	E20	N11	1512	10	6		
"	" 23	1720	1800	40	177	E20	N11	1730	8	7		
"	" 24	1750	1820	30	353	E01	N06	1800	10	7		
"	" 24	1820	1850	30	154	E01	N08	1840	10	6		
"	" 25	1610	1645	35	293	W12	N10	1620	8	7		
"	" 25	1910	2000	50	495	W03	N12	1919	15	4		
"	" 25	1914	1945	31	428	W12	N10	1922	20	5		
"	" 25	2230	2300	30	405	W03	N12	2238	15	5		
Meudon	" 26	1010				W15	N05				1	
"	" 26	1107				W15	N05				1	
Boulder	" 26	1920	2005	45	466	W19	N11	1935	15	3		
Wendelstein	" 28	0742	0752	--	194*	W41	N09	0747			1	
Boulder	" 28	2037	2105	--	249	W22	N17	2039	6	3		
"	" 29	1425	1500	--	180	W18	S15	1445	6	9		

*Area corrected for foreshortening.

**Longitude and latitude of calcium area in which solar flare was observed.

Table 60

Indices of Geomagnetic Activity for August 1950

Preliminary values of mean K-indices, Kw, from 33 observatories;

Preliminary values of international character-figures, C;

Geomagnetic planetary three-hour-range indices, Kp;

Magnetically selected quiet and disturbed days

Gr. Day 1950	Values Kw	Sum	C	Values Kp	Sum	Final Sel. Days
1	3.1 2.7 2.2 2.3 2.9 3.1 3.5 2.6	22.4	0.8	4-3-303- 4-4-4-30	260	Five
2	3.1 3.0 2.8 2.5 3.5 2.6 4.5 3.2	25.2	1.0	3+30303- 4-3-504-	270	Quiet
3	3.8 3.0 2.3 3.5 3.3 3.2 2.5 2.6	24.2	0.9	5-3+3+40 4-4-3-3-	280	
4	2.7 2.5 1.9 2.1 2.3 2.2 2.0 1.8	17.5	0.4	3-3-202+ 2+2+2020	18+	16
5	1.2 1.5 1.1 0.6 1.7 1.7 2.6 2.6	13.0	0.4	101+101- 2-2-2+3-	12+	17
						24
6	3.2 2.0 0.8 1.7 2.0 2.6 3.0 3.1	18.4	0.6	4-201-1+ 202+3+3+	19-	25
7	3.2 3.6 1.7 3.9 3.3 4.0 4.1 6.1	29.9	1.6	3+3+204- 3+40508-	32+	26
8	6.1 5.4 6.3 4.3 3.2 2.6 2.4 3.4	33.7	1.8	8-6+8-50 3+3-3-40	39+	
9	3.5 3.7 3.8 3.8 4.0 4.0 3.6 4.2	30.6	1.3	405-5-4+ 5-5-4+5+	37-	
10	3.6 3.7 2.8 3.0 4.2 4.4 5.1 4.2	31.0	1.4	404+303+ 505+6+50	36+	
						10
11	3.8 3.7 2.9 4.0 3.4 3.7 2.8 3.9	28.2	1.1	4+40405- 40404-4+	330	Five
12	3.7 4.4 3.8 3.7 3.0 3.4 3.0 2.5	27.5	1.0	4+50504+ 3+40303-	32-	Dist.
13	1.9 2.9 2.5 3.3 2.0 2.3 2.4 2.4	19.7	0.6	203+304- 2+2+3-3-	220	
14	2.5 2.8 2.9 3.5 4.3 2.9 2.7 3.6	25.2	1.0	3-3+3040 5+303-40	280	7
15	3.5 3.5 2.9 2.2 2.4 2.1 2.5 1.4	20.5	0.6	4-4-4-20 20202+10	20+	8
						10
16	2.5 1.8 1.9 0.8 1.0 0.9 0.6 1.6	11.1	0.1	3-202-1- 100+1-2-	11-	19
17	1.9 1.1 0.7 0.5 1.0 0.5 1.0 1.1	7.8	0.0	201-0+0+ 100+1-10	6+	20
18	1.7 2.1 1.6 1.7 2.1 3.3 3.6 4.2	20.3	0.9	20201+1+ 203+405-	21-	
19	4.5 3.5 4.6 5.7 6.2 6.5 6.4 6.4	43.8	2.0	6-4+6-6+ 808+8-80	540	
20	6.6 6.1 6.2 5.5 3.6 3.2 2.3 2.1	35.6	1.9	8+808-8- 403+2+20	43+	
						10
21	2.6 1.5 4.0 3.1 2.6 3.1 3.2 1.3	21.4	0.8	3-1+5+40 303+301+	240	Quiet
22	1.7 1.5 1.4 2.3 1.8 2.1 2.1 1.0	13.9	0.4	2-1+2020 2-2+2+1-	140	
23	2.0 0.6 1.2 3.0 2.0 1.8 1.5 2.6	14.7	0.4	201-1+3+ 2-2-1+3-	15-	5
24	0.9 0.3 0.5 2.0 0.9 1.0 0.6 2.5	8.7	0.2	10001-2+ 101-1-3-	90	16
25	2.3 1.6 0.9 1.5 1.5 1.2 0.7 0.7	10.4	0.1	3-2-1-1+ 1+1-0+1-	9+	17
						22
26	0.4 0.4 0.6 0.9 0.5 0.8 0.8 0.8	5.2	0.0	0+0+1-1- 0+0+0+10	40	23
27	2.2 1.0 0.7 1.2 1.5 1.8 1.7 2.3	12.4	0.2	2+1-1-10 1+2-2-2+	12-	24
28	2.2 1.9 1.8 3.4 2.8 3.3 3.4 4.0	22.8	0.8	3-2+204- 304+4-4+	260	25
29	3.2 3.8 3.2 2.5 3.8 3.1 2.7 3.2	25.5	0.9	3+5-3+3- 4+3+303+	280	26
30	3.7 3.2 2.8 1.4 1.8 2.7 3.0 1.2	19.8	0.7	4+4-3+1+ 2-303+1+	220	27
31	1.1 1.5 2.4 1.7 2.4 3.0 1.1 1.2	14.4	0.5	102-302- 2+30101+	150	31
Mean	2.85 2.43 2.61 2.63 2.59 2.63 2.68 2.70	2.64	0.79			

Table 61

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Observed at Washington, D. C.September 1950

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
September 19	1710	1750	Ohio, D. C., England, New Brunswick	0.0	Terr. mag. pulse** 1710-1720 Solar flare*** 1705 Solar flare**** 1710

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station KQ2XAU (formerly W8XAL), 6080 kilocycles, 600 kilometers distant.

**As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

***Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

****Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Table 62

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Institut fur Ionospharenforschung,as Observed at Lindau, Harz, Germany

Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Relative intensity at minimum*	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
August 2	1545	1600	Munchen**, Frankfurt***, Norddeich#, Lindau ##	0.2	
3	1108	1120	Frankfurt***, Norddeich#, Lindau##	0.05##	
3	1322	1348	Munchen**, Frankfurt***, Norddeich#, Lindau##	0.1	
25	1035	1055	Munchen**, Norddeich#, Lindau##	0.2	

*Ratio of received field intensity during SID to average field intensity before and after, for station Munchen, 6161 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

**Station Bayr. Rundfunk, 6161 kilocycles, 400 kilometers distant.

***Station Hess. Rundfunk, 6190 kilocycles, 190 kilometers distant.

#Station DAN, 4760 kilocycles, 275 kilometers distant.

##Station Lindau, 1780 kilocycles, pulse, transmitter and receiver at Lindau.

###For Station Frankfurt, 6190 kilocycles.

Table 63

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by International Telephone
and Telegraph Corporation, as Observed at Platano, Argentina

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
July 12	1122	1235	Netherlands, New York	
	1615	1650	Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Colombia, Cuba, Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, New York, Peru, Spain, Venezuela	Terr. mag. pulse* 1608-1620 Solar flare** 1620
	1100	1520	New York	
August 2	1555	1600	Bolivia, Brazil, Chile, Cuba, Denmark, Germany, Netherlands, New York, Venezuela	Solar flare** 1520 Solar flare*** 1545 Solar flare**** 1548

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

***Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

****Time of observation at Meudon Observatory, France.

Table 64

Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,
Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in Barbados, B.W.I.

1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End		
August 2	1553	1605	Canada, Dominica, Florida, Jamaica, Leeward Is., Trinidad	Solar flare* 1545 Solar flare** 1548 Solar flare*** 1520
	2115	2205	Australia	

Time of observation:

*High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

**Meudon Observatory, France.

***McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

Table 65Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by Engineer-in-Chief,Cable and Wireless, Ltd., as Observed in England

1950 Day	GCT		Receiving station	Location of transmitters	Other phenomena
	Beginning	End			
September 19	1715	1725	Brentwood	Barbados	Terr. mag. pulse*
19	1715	1730	Somerton	Argentina, Brazil, Canada, New York	1710-1720 Solar flare** 1705 Solar flare*** 1710

*As observed on Cheltenham magnetogram of the United States Coast and Geodetic Survey.

**Time of observation at the High Altitude Observatory, Boulder, Colorado.

***Time of observation at McMath-Hulbert Observatory, Pontiac, Michigan.

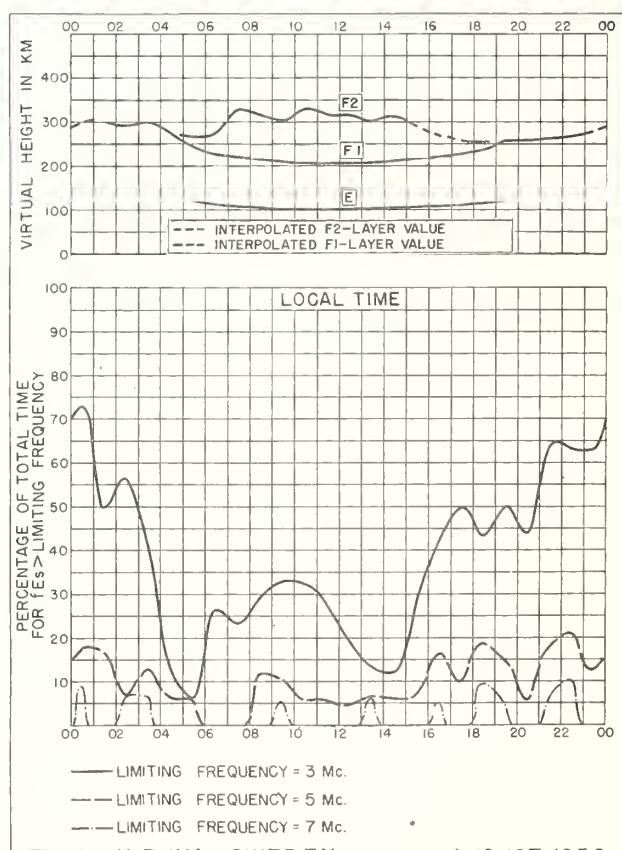
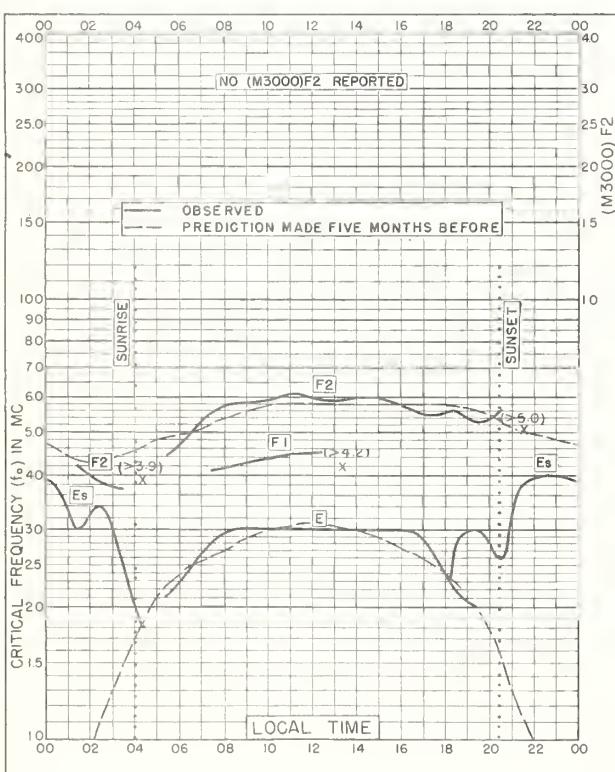
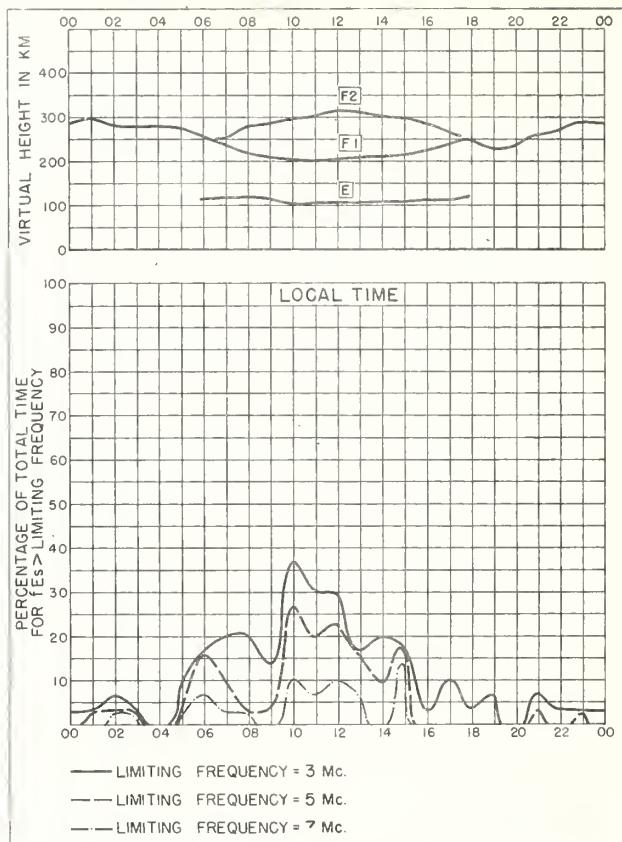
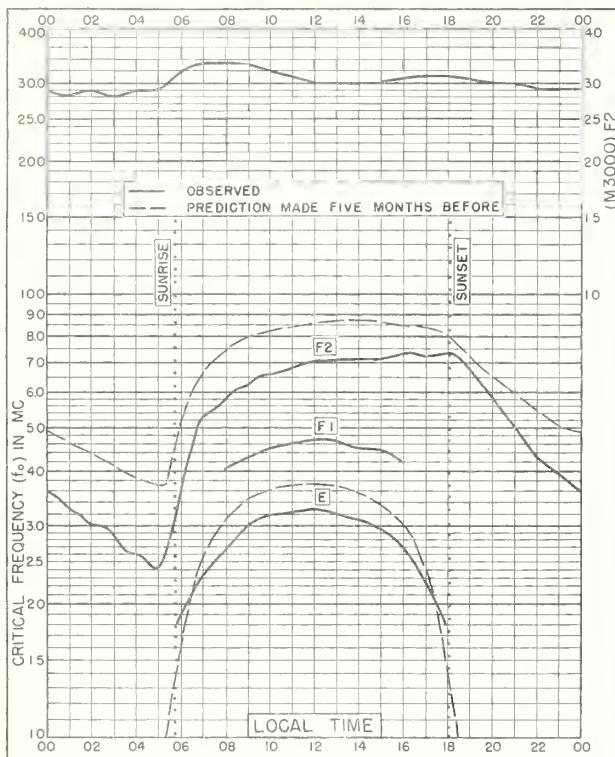
Table 66Sudden Ionosphere Disturbances Reported by RCA Communications, Inc.,as Observed at Point Reyes, California

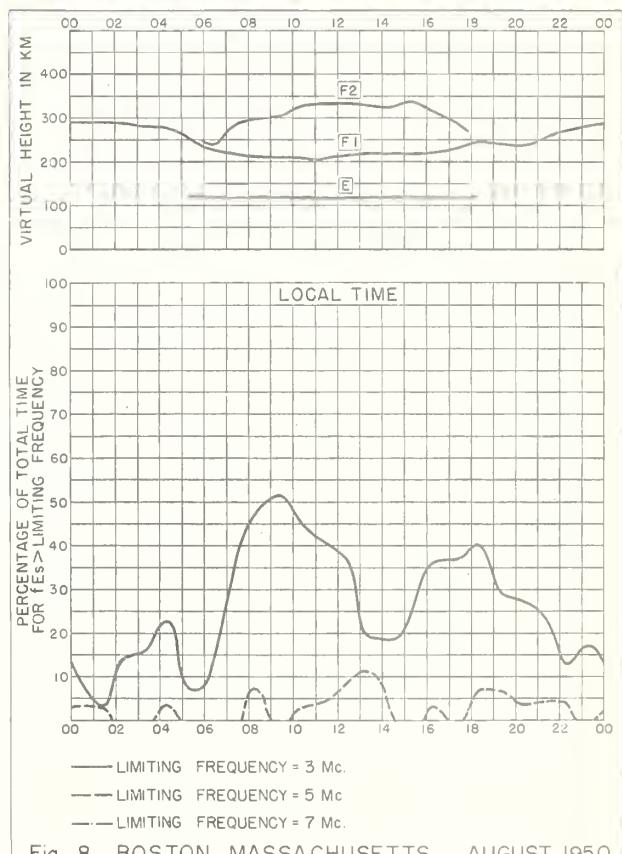
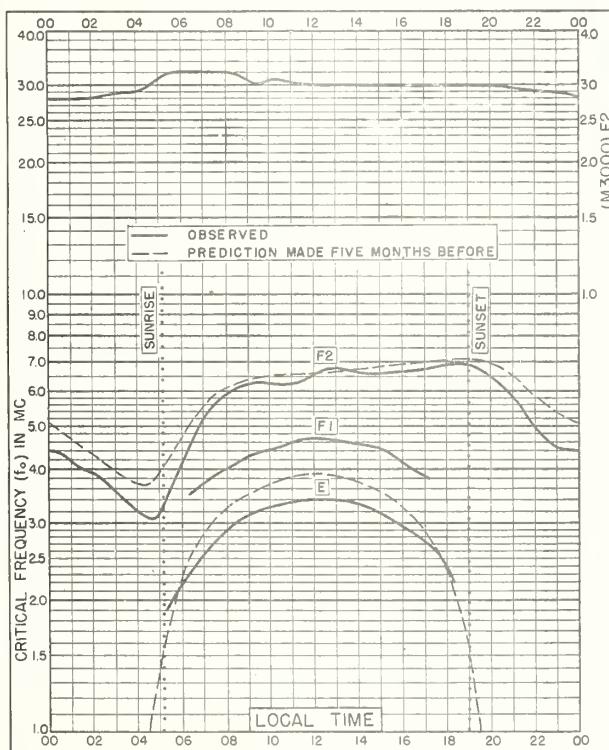
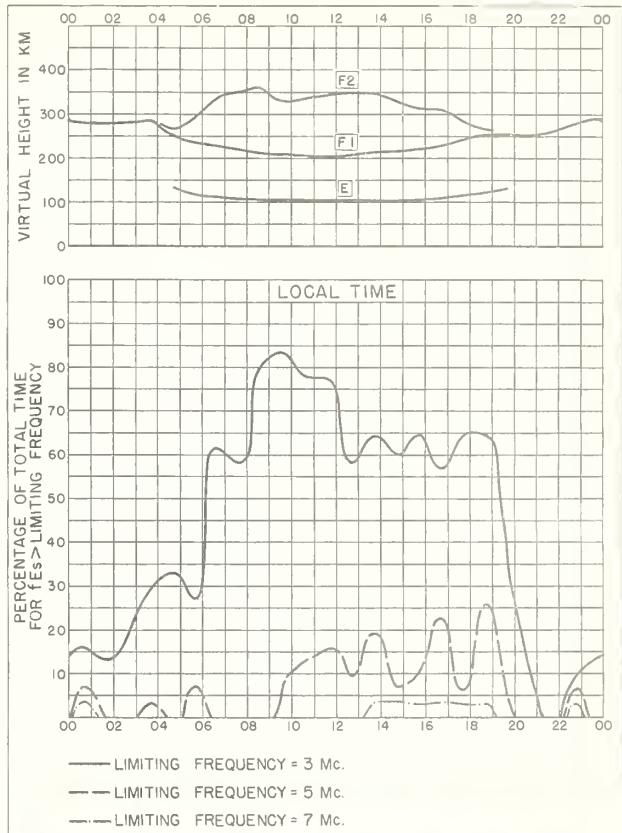
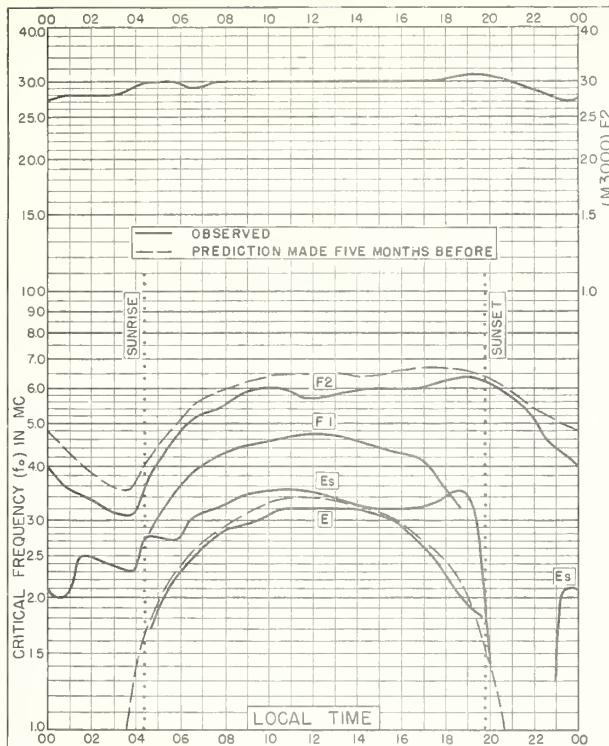
1950 Day	GCT		Location of transmitters
	Beginning	End	
September 20	0308	0415	China, Japan, Java, Philippine Is.

Note: Observers are invited to send to the CRPL information on times of beginning and end of sudden ionosphere disturbances for publication as above. Address letters to the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory, National Bureau of Standards, Washington 25, D. C.

GRAPHS OF IONOSPHERIC DATA

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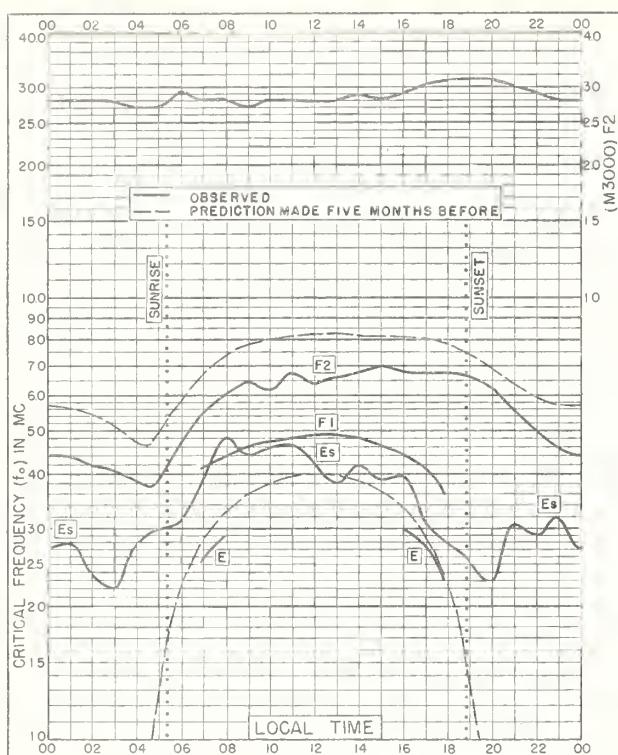


Fig. 9. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA
37.4°N, 122.2°W AUGUST 1950

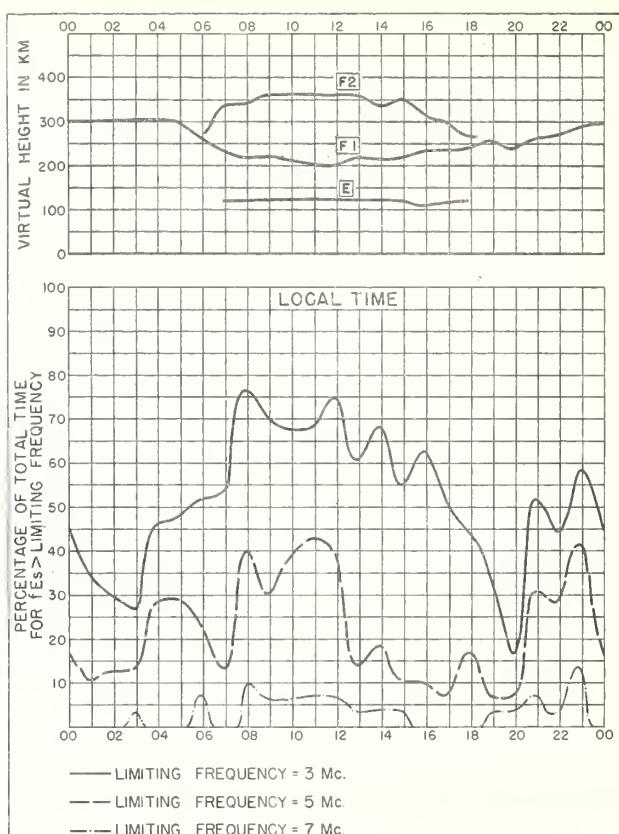


Fig. 10. SAN FRANCISCO, CALIFORNIA AUGUST 1950

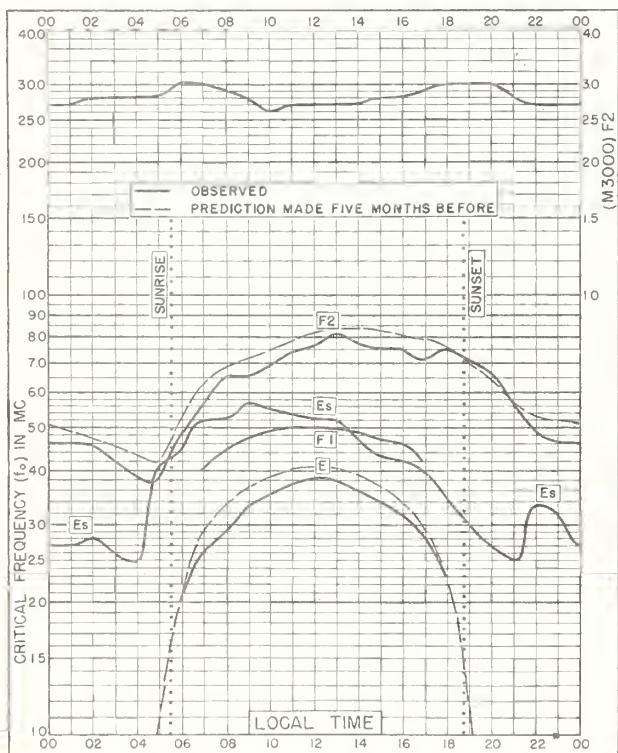


Fig. 11. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO
32.3°N, 106.5°W AUGUST 1950

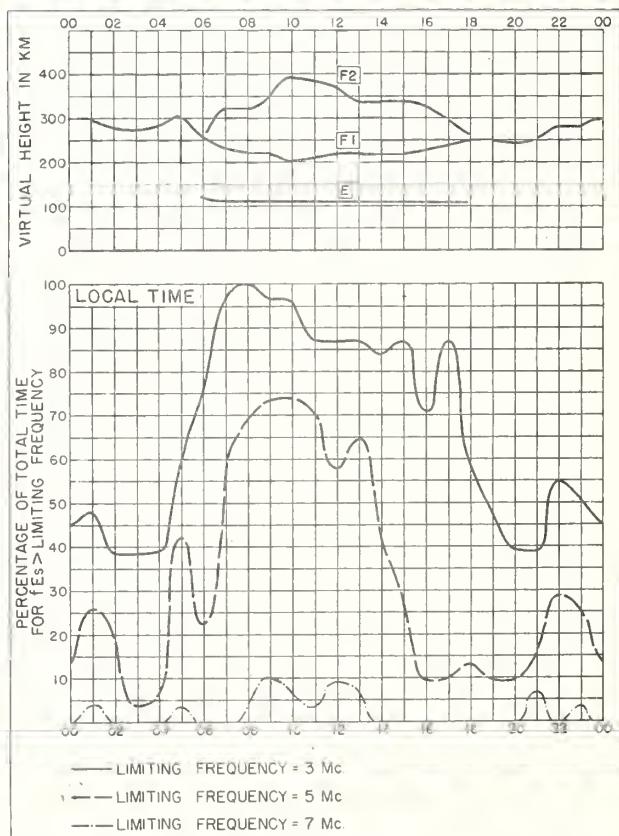


Fig. 12. WHITE SANDS, NEW MEXICO AUGUST 1950

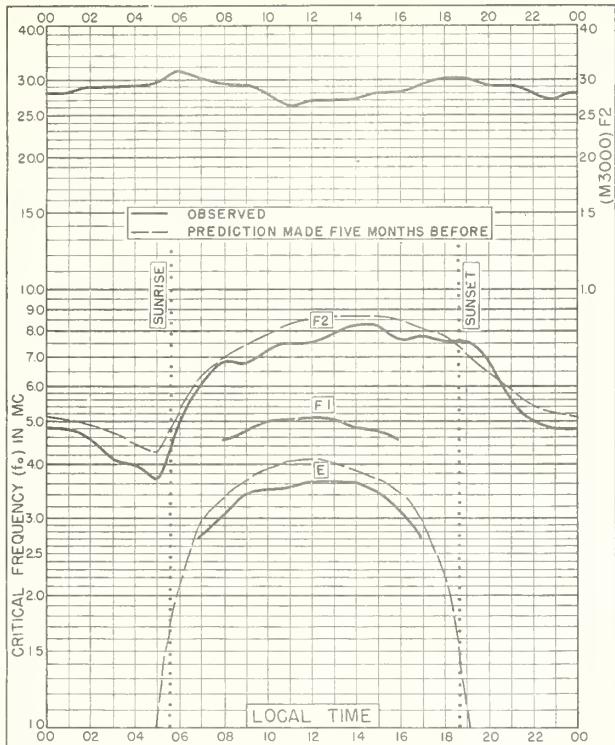


Fig. 13. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA
30.5°N, 91.2°W AUGUST 1950

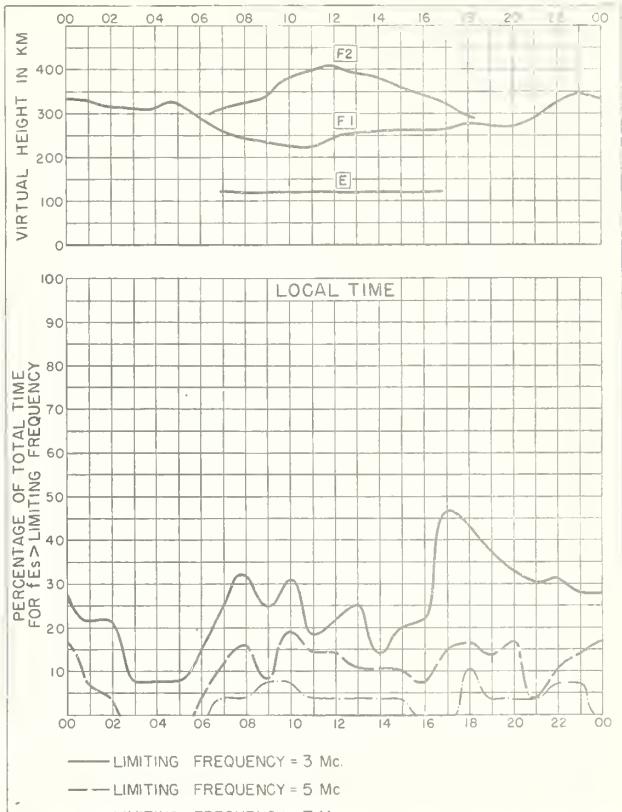


Fig. 14. BATON ROUGE, LOUISIANA AUGUST 1950

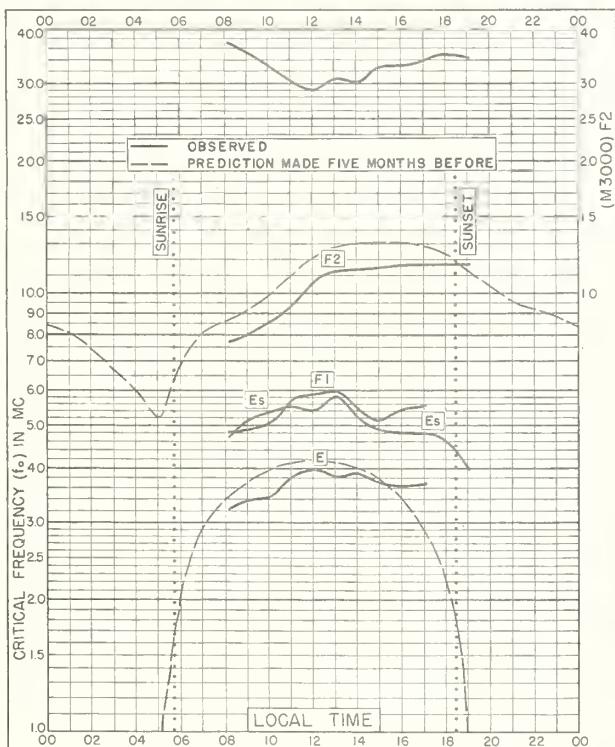


Fig. 15. FORMOSA, CHINA
25.0°N, 121.0°E AUGUST 1950

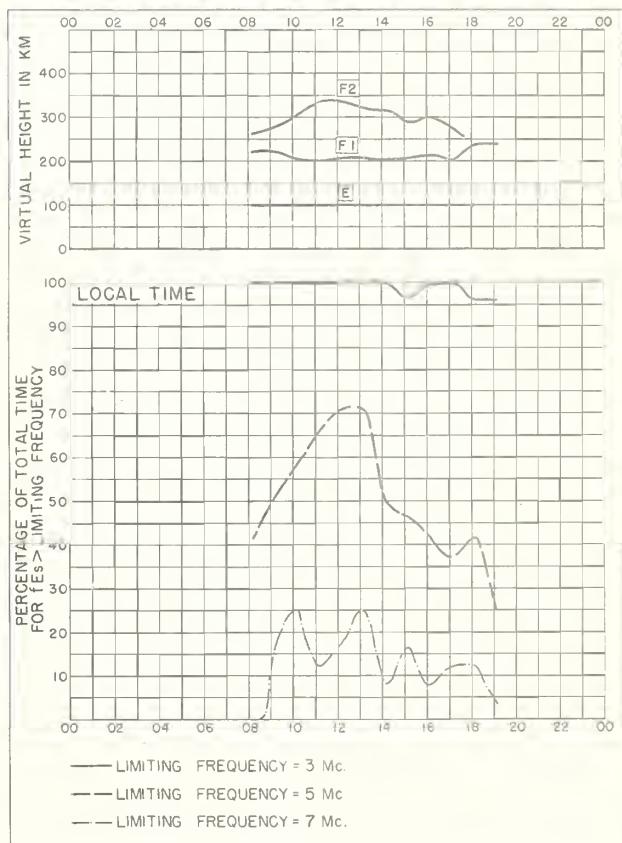
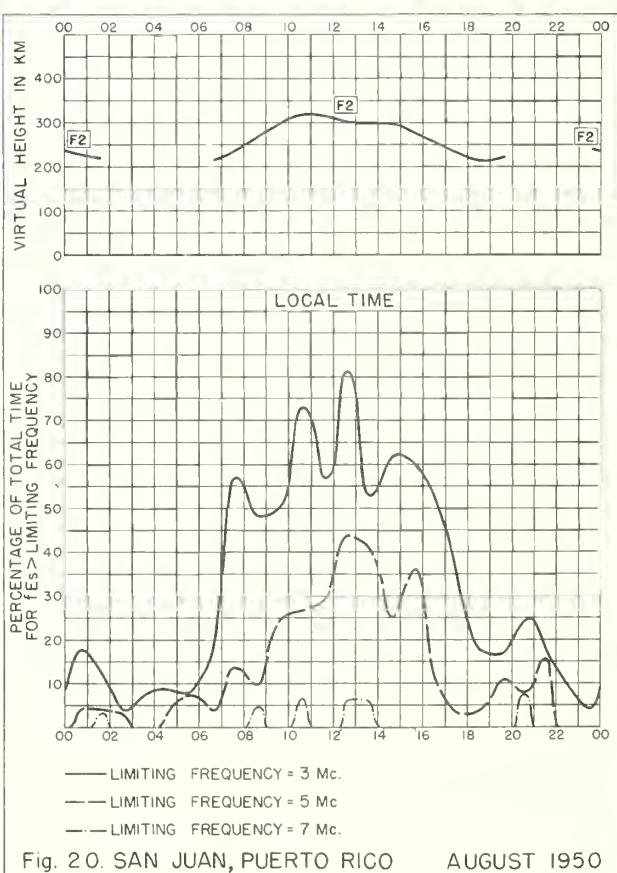
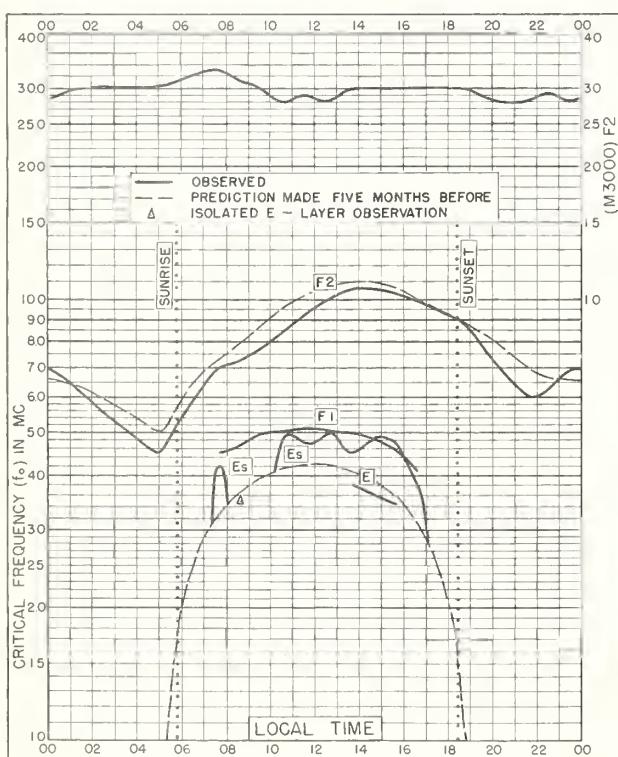
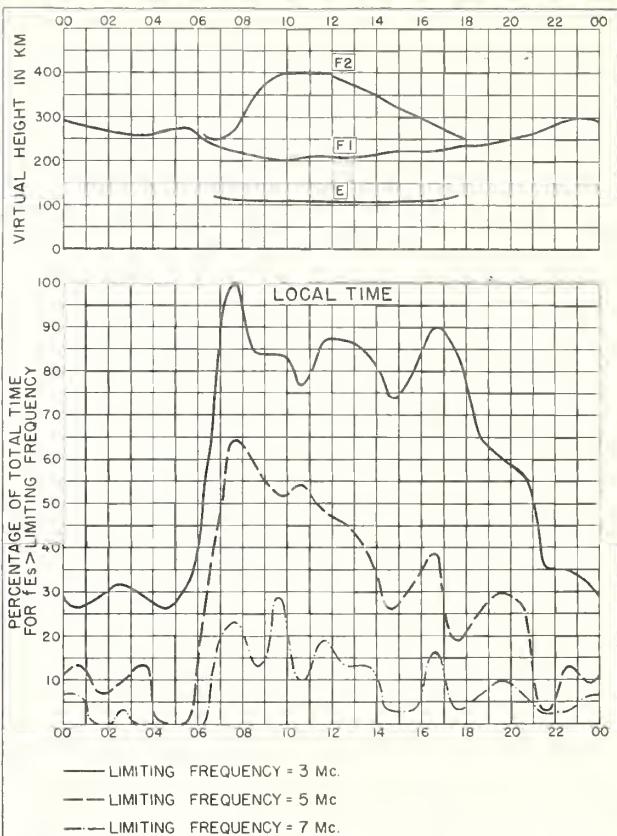
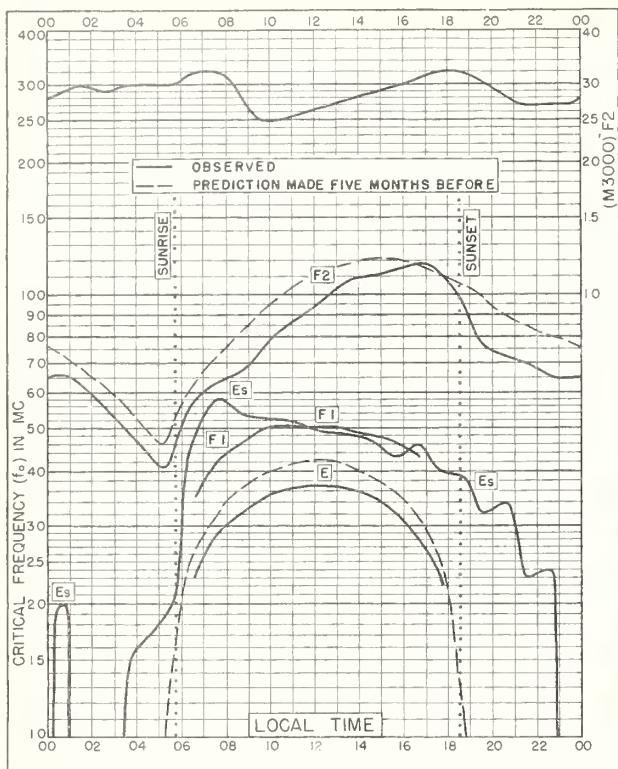


Fig. 16. FORMOSA, CHINA AUGUST 1950



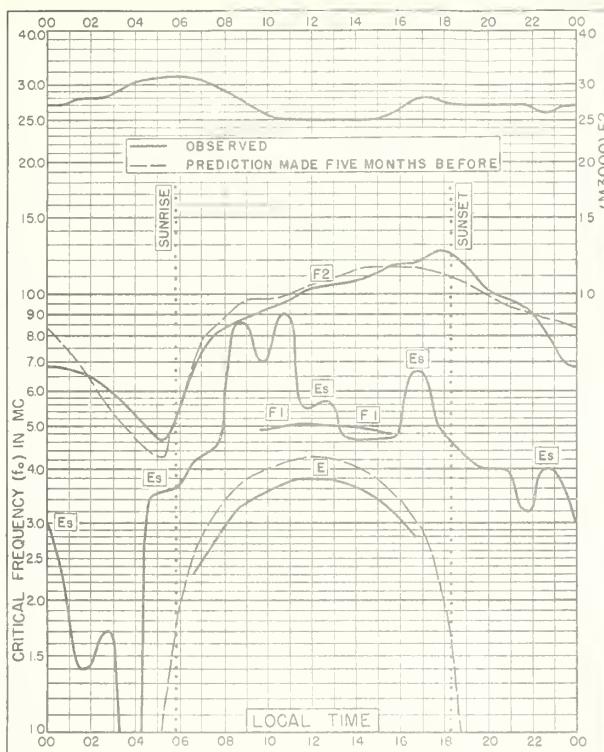


Fig. 21. GUAM I.

13.6°N, 144.9°E

AUGUST 1950

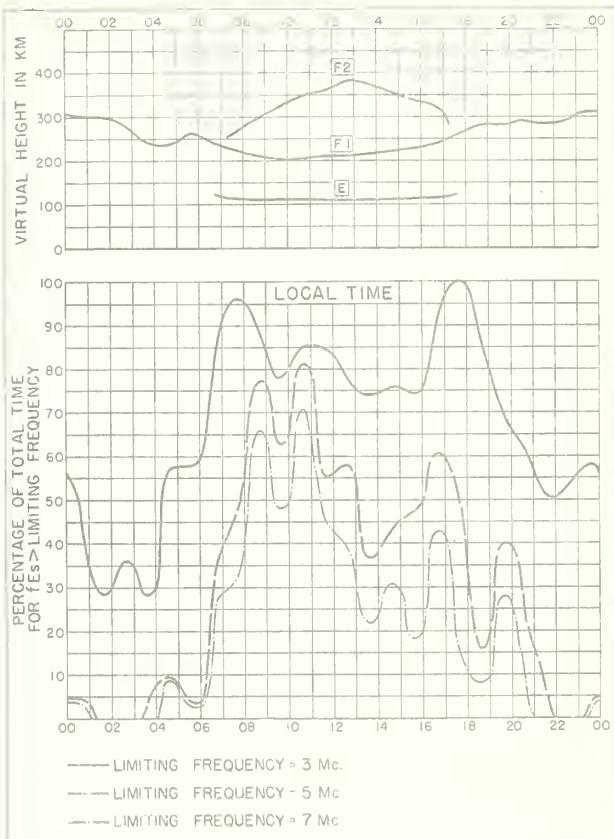


Fig. 22. GUAM I.

AUGUST 1950

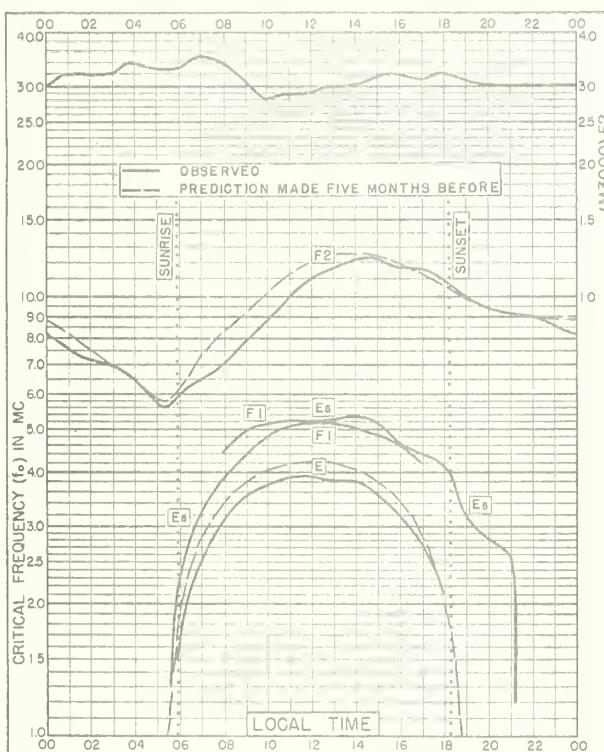


Fig. 23. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES

10.6°N, 61.2°W

AUGUST 1950

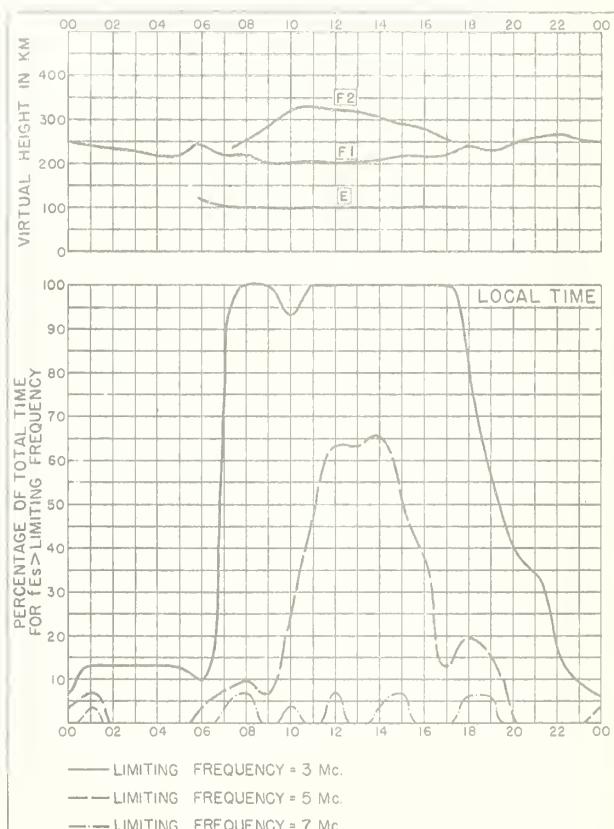


Fig. 24. TRINIDAD, BRIT. WEST INDIES AUGUST 1950

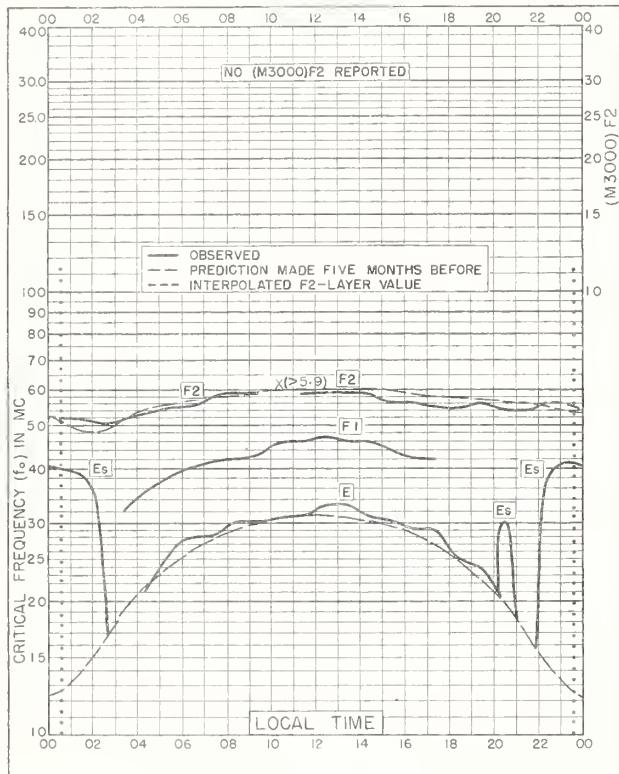


Fig. 25. KIRUNA, SWEDEN
67.8°N, 20.5°E JULY 1950

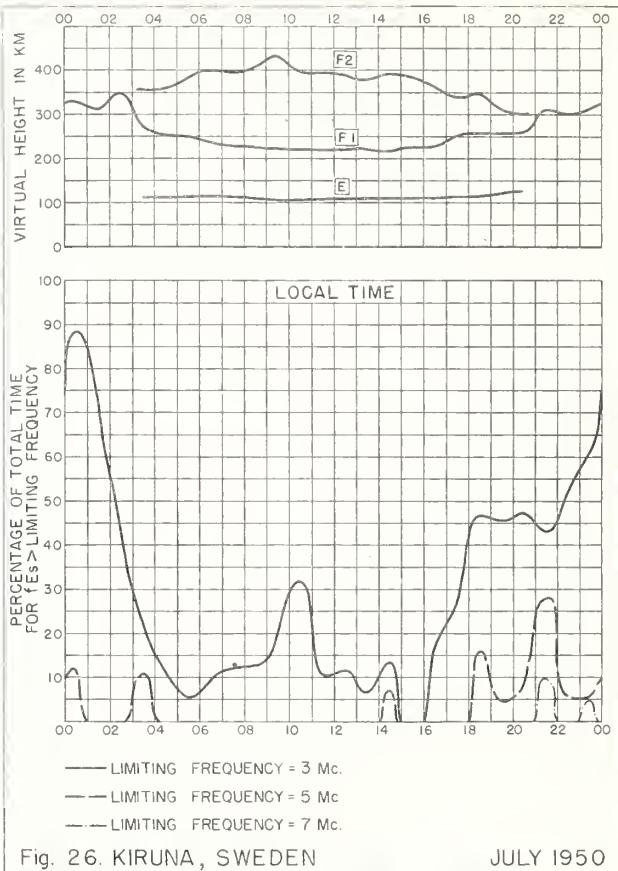


Fig. 26. KIRUNA, SWEDEN JULY 1950

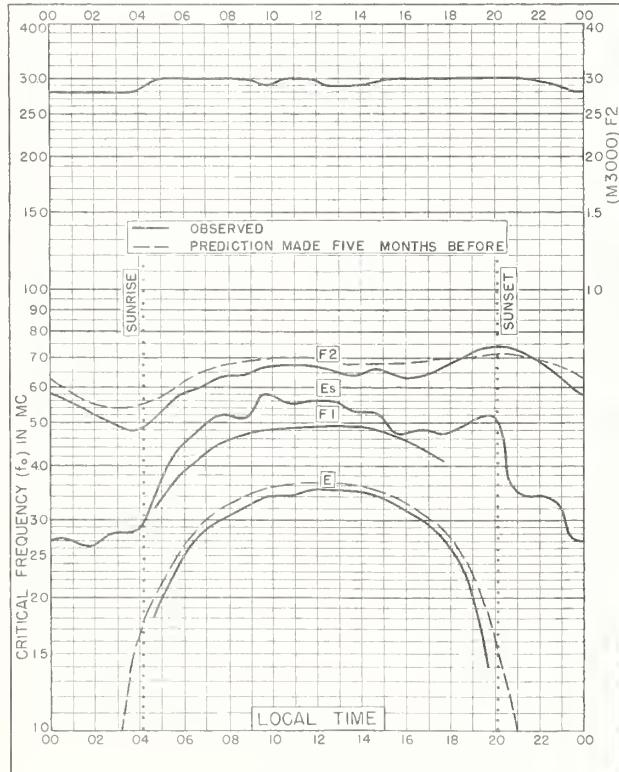


Fig. 27. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY
51.6°N, 10.1°E JULY 1950

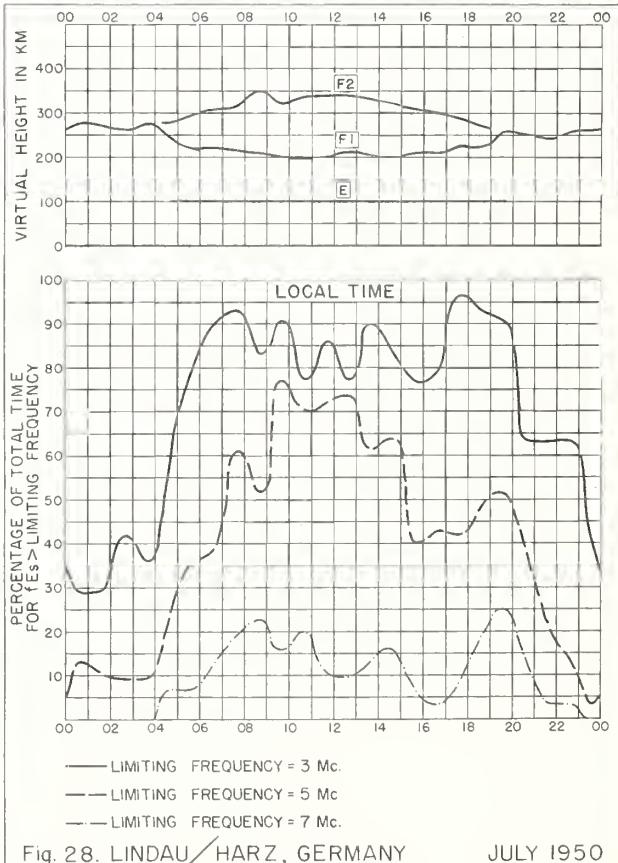
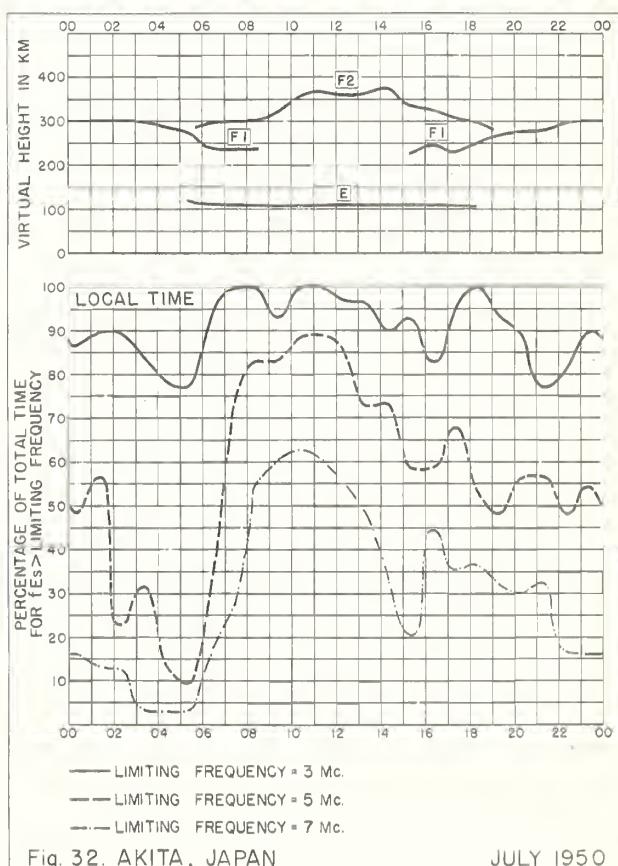
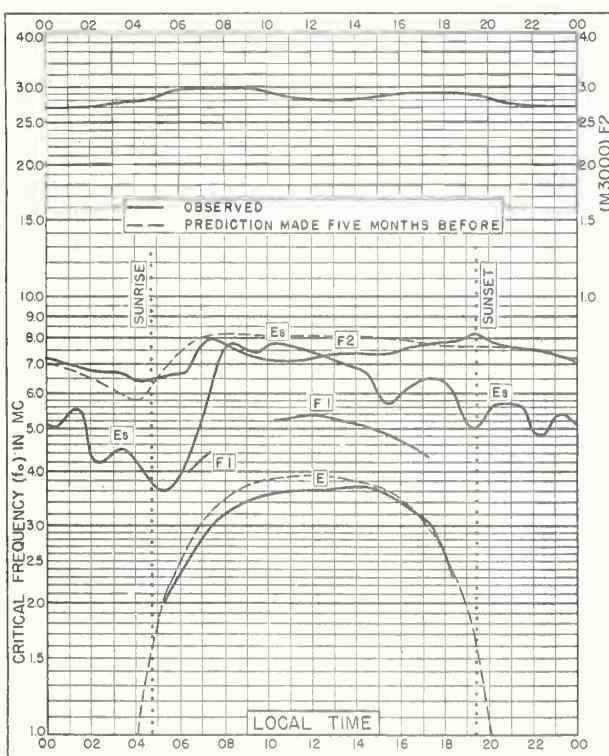
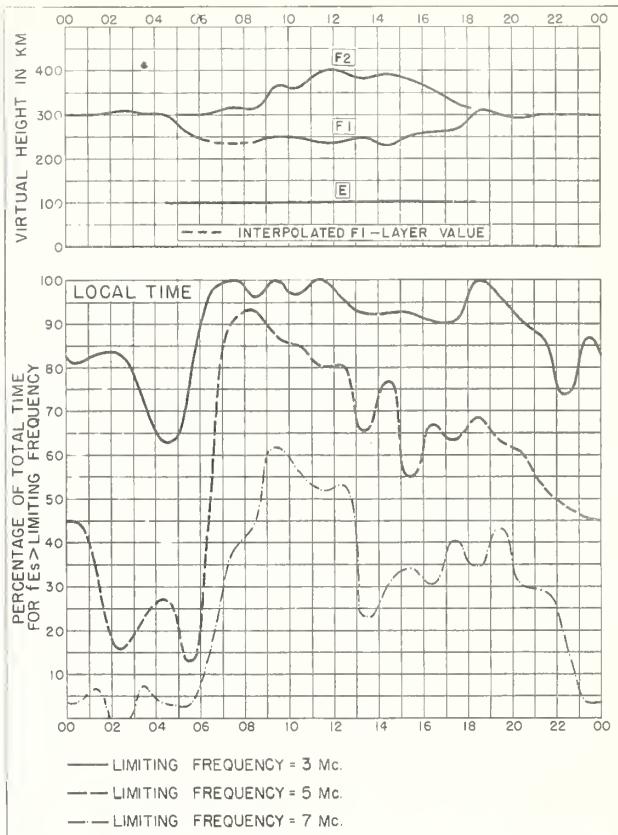
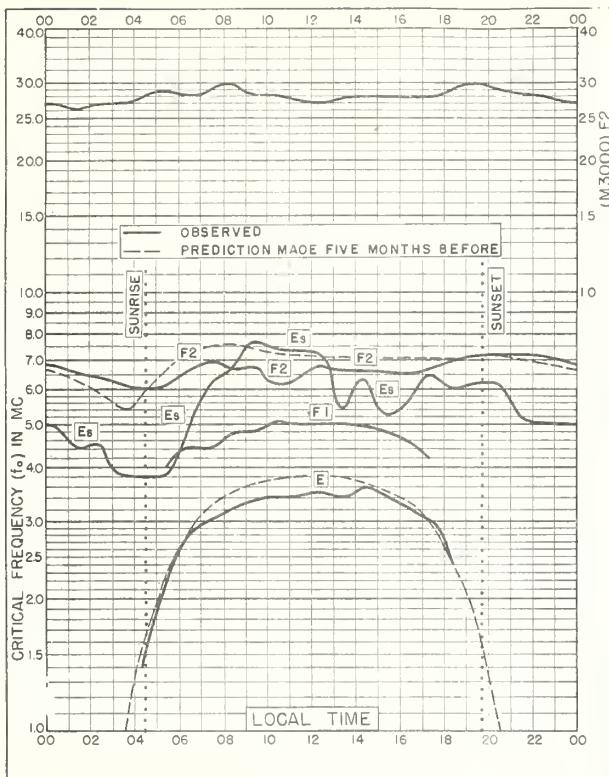


Fig. 28. LINDAU/HARZ, GERMANY JULY 1950



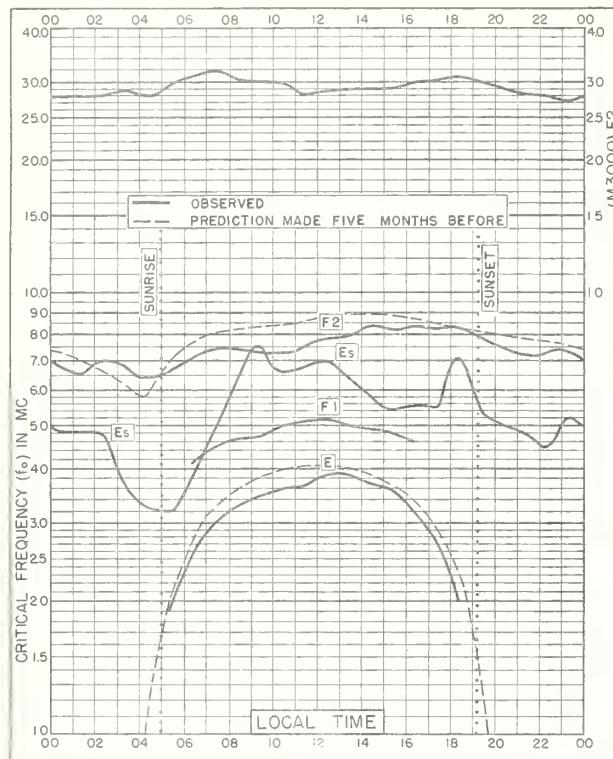


Fig. 33. TOKYO, JAPAN

35.7°N, 139.5°E

JULY 1950

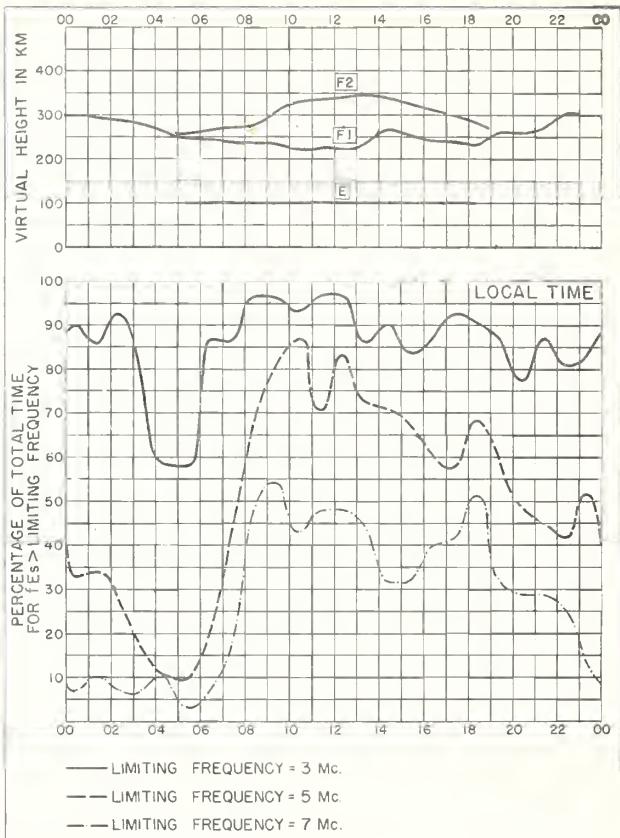


Fig. 34. TOKYO, JAPAN

JULY 1950

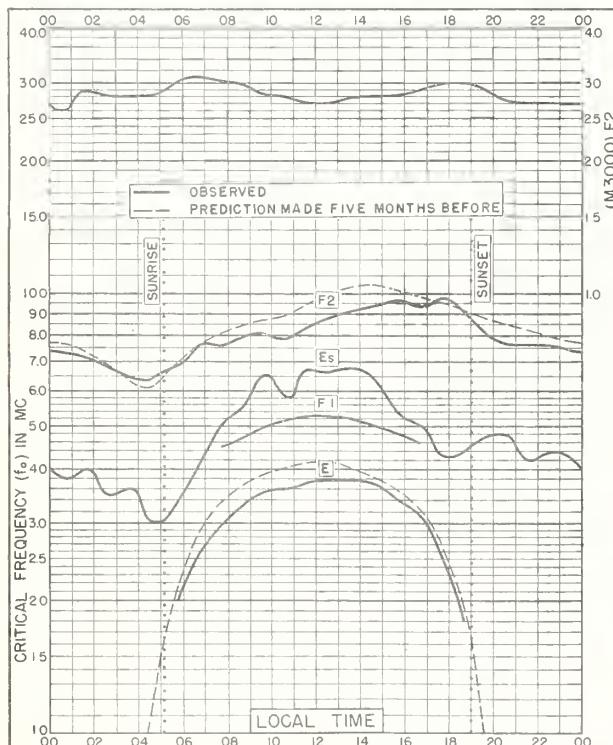


Fig. 35. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

31.2°N, 130.6°E

JULY 1950

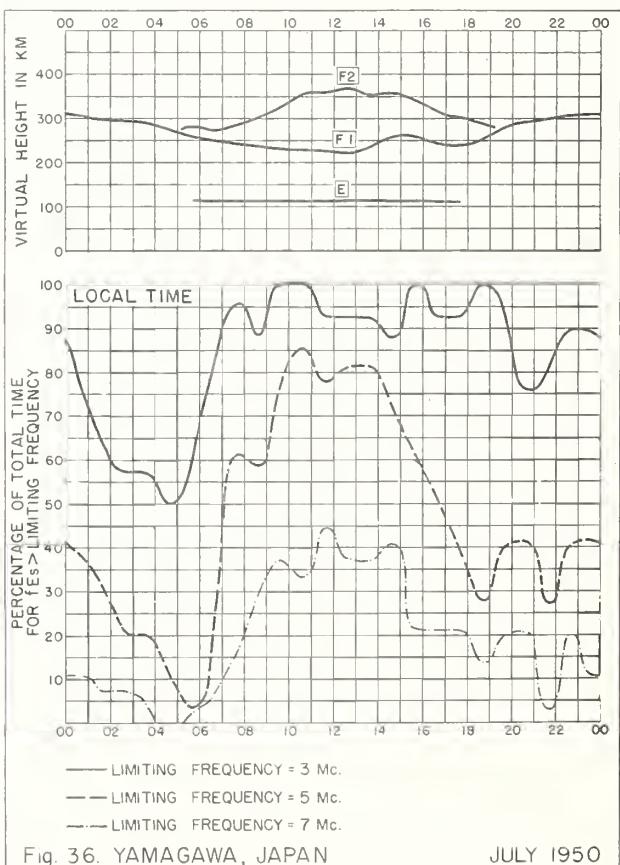
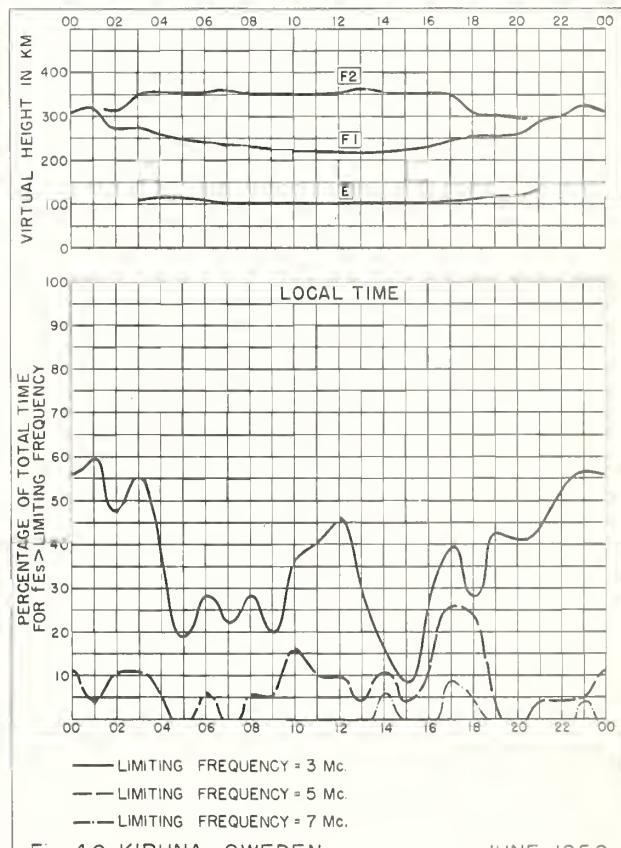
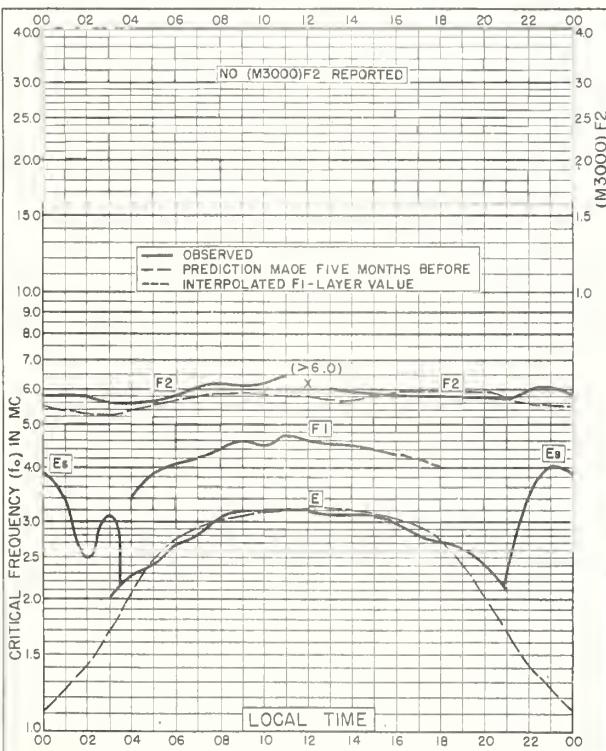
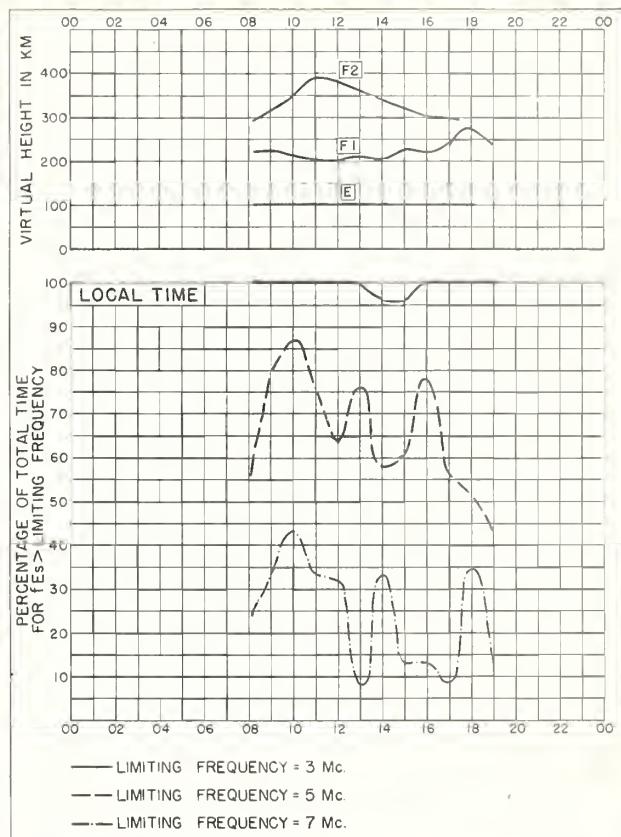
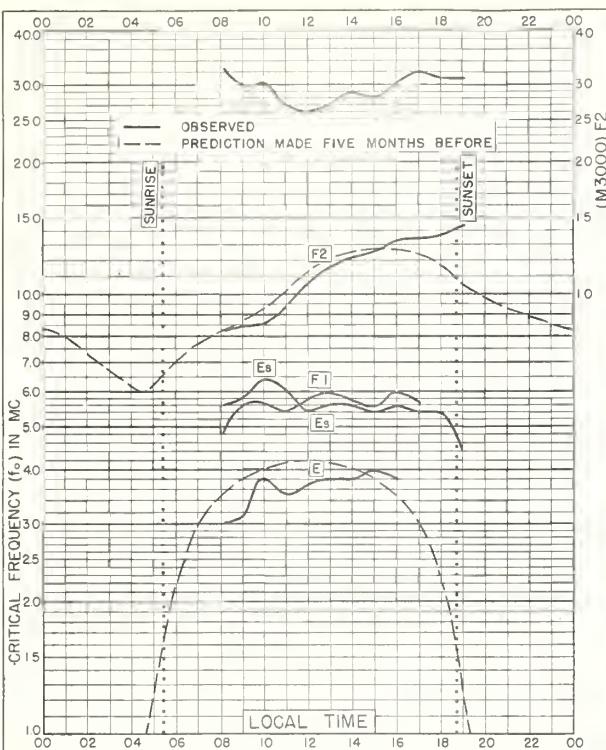


Fig. 36. YAMAGAWA, JAPAN

JULY 1950



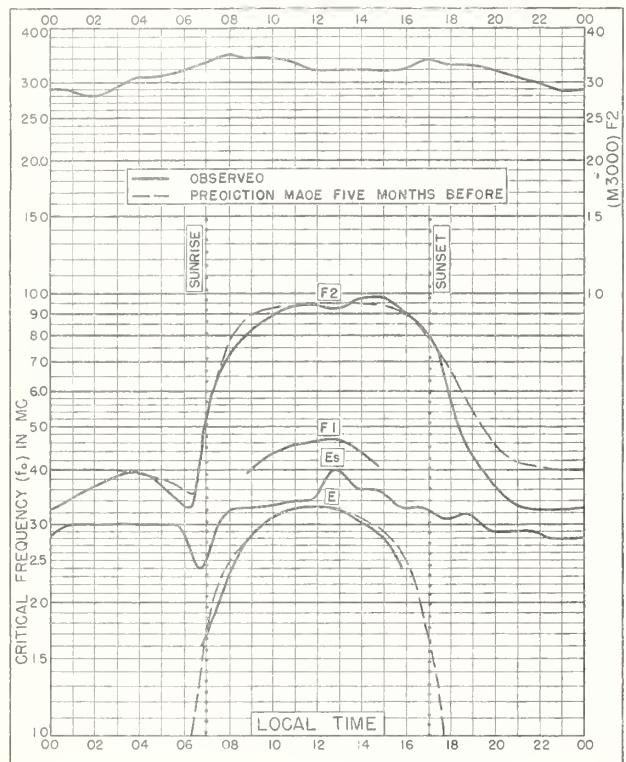


Fig. 41. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

30.3°S, 115.9°E

JUNE 1950

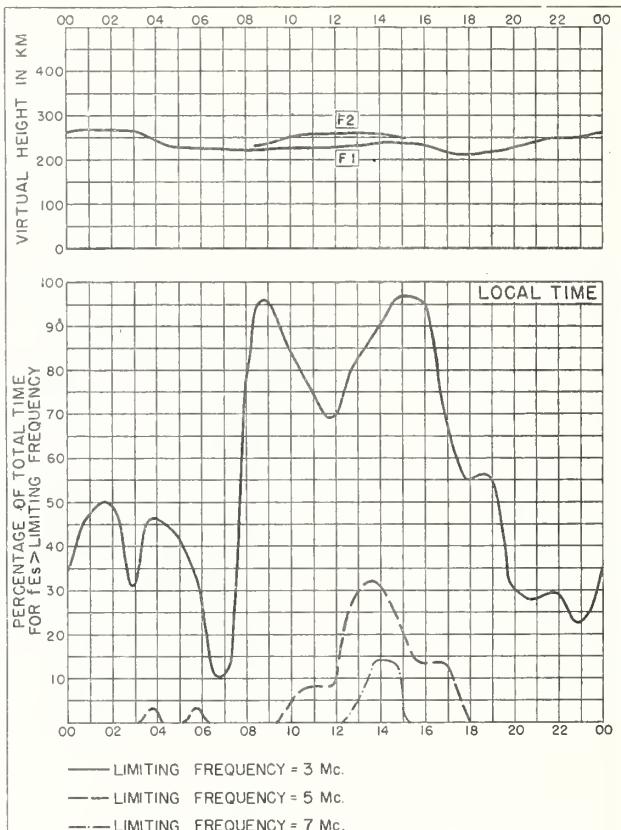


Fig. 42. WATHEROO, W. AUSTRALIA

JUNE 1950

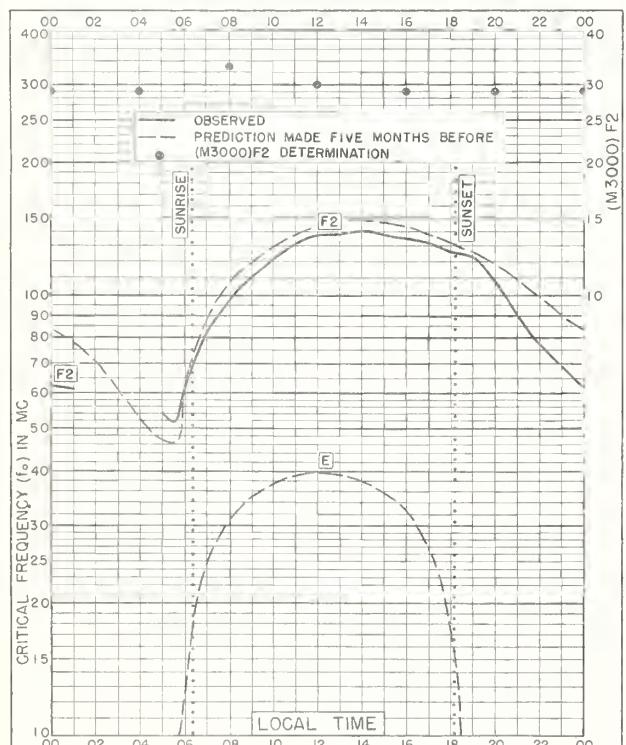


Fig. 43. DELHI, INDIA

28.6°N, 77.1°E

MARCH 1950

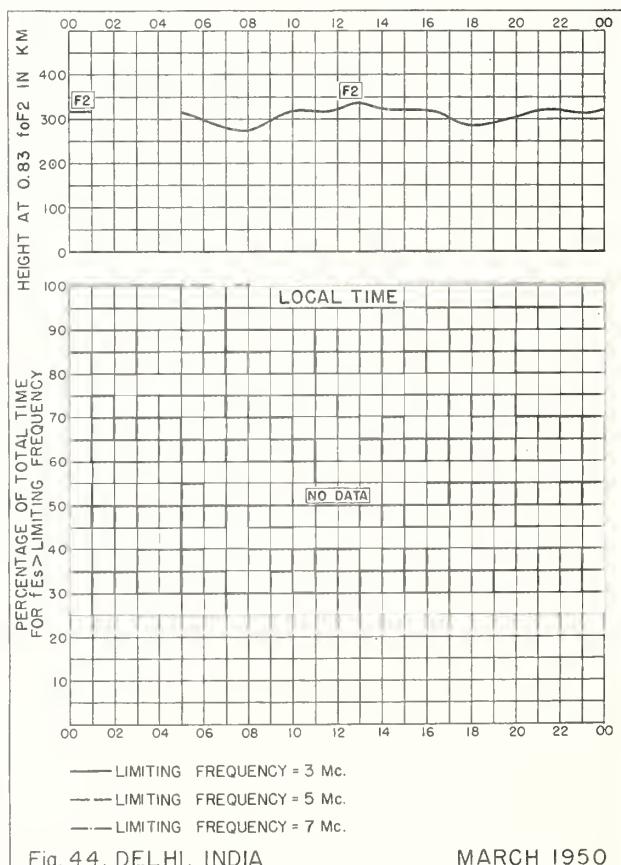


Fig. 44. DELHI, INDIA

MARCH 1950

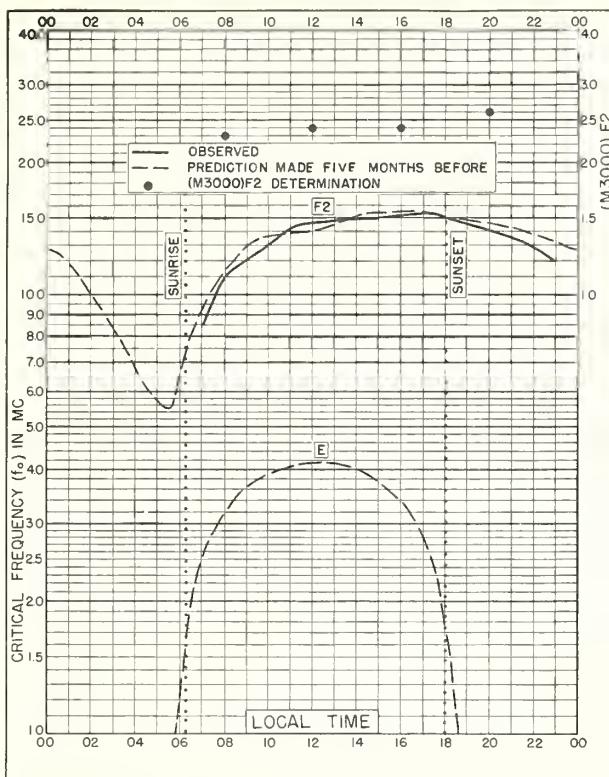


Fig. 45. BOMBAY, INDIA

19.0°N, 73.0°E

MARCH 1950

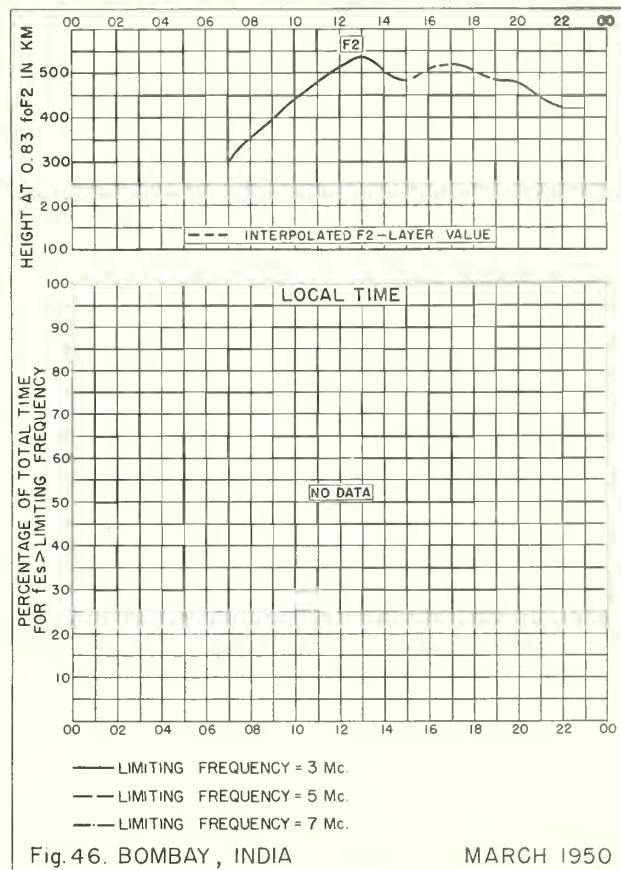


Fig. 46. BOMBAY, INDIA

MARCH 1950

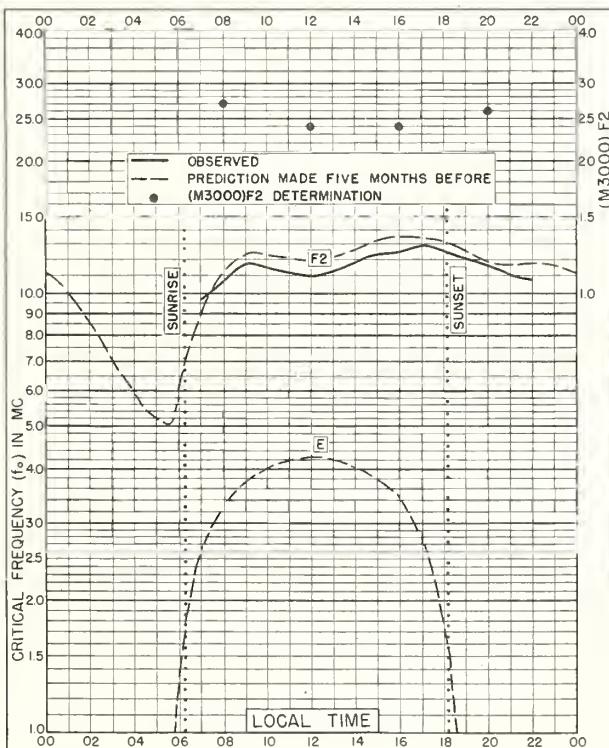


Fig. 47. MADRAS, INDIA

13.0°N, 80.2°E

MARCH 1950

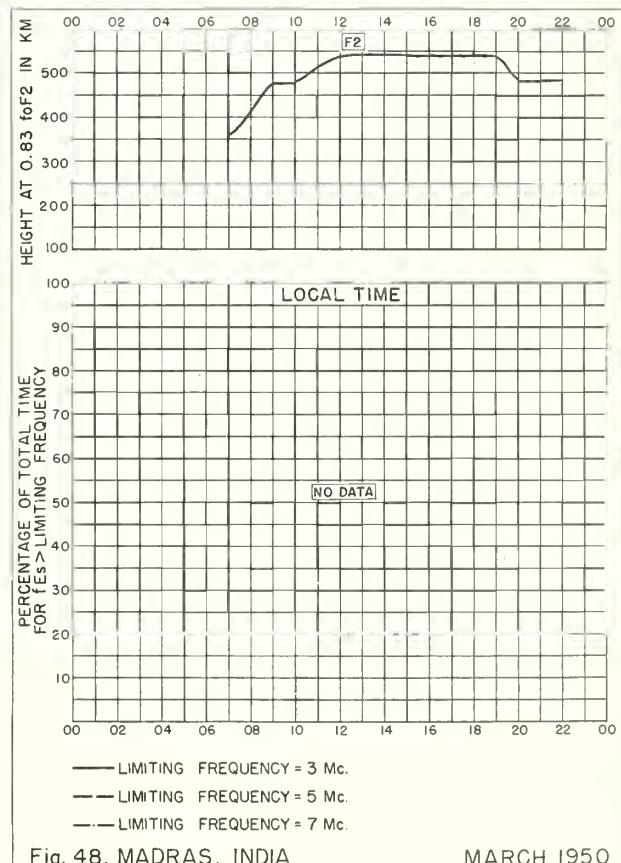


Fig. 48. MADRAS, INDIA

MARCH 1950

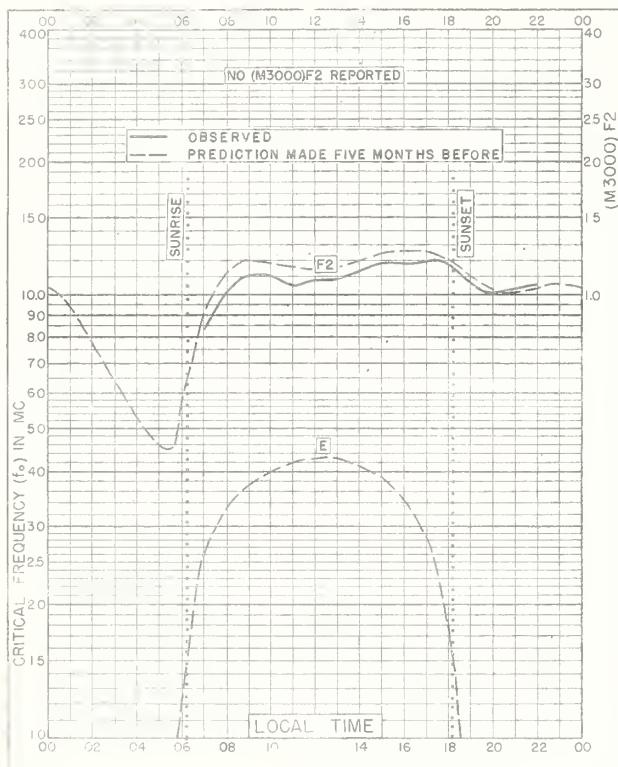


Fig. 49. TIRUCHY, INDIA
10. 8°N, 78. 8°E

MARCH 1950

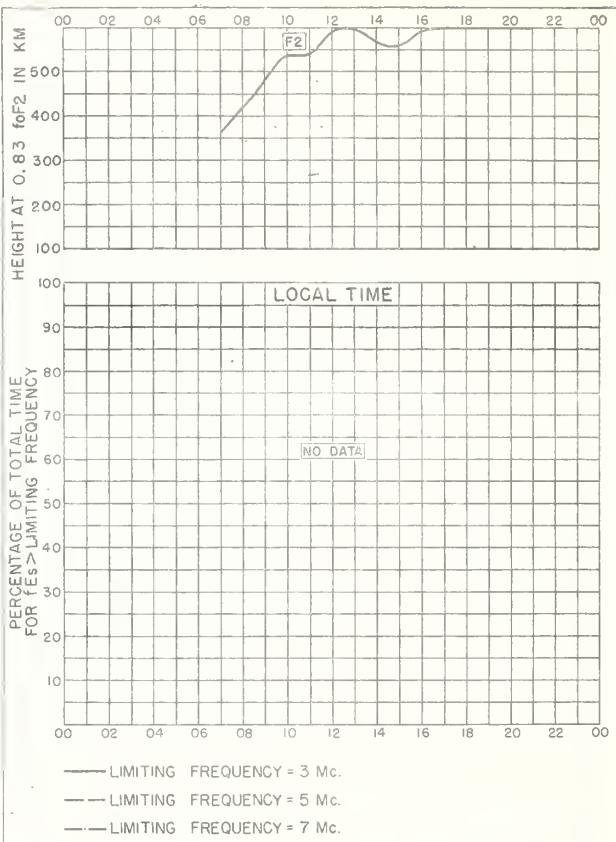


Fig. 50. TIRUCHY, INDIA
MARCH 1950

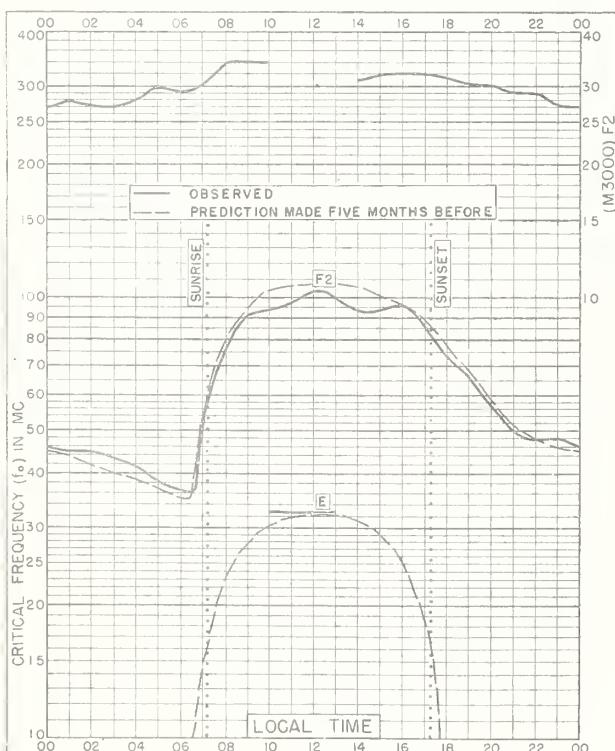


Fig. 51. POITIERS, FRANCE

46. 6°N, 0. 3°E

FEBRUARY 1950

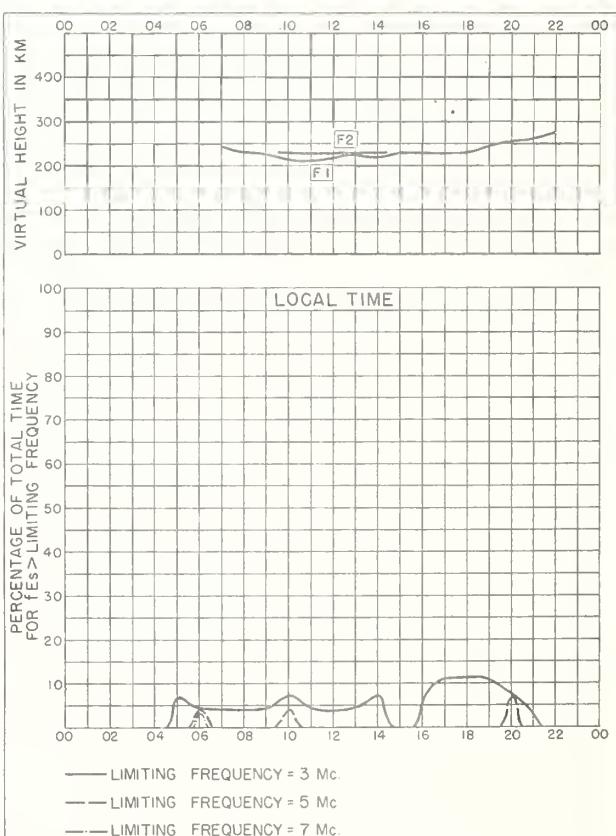
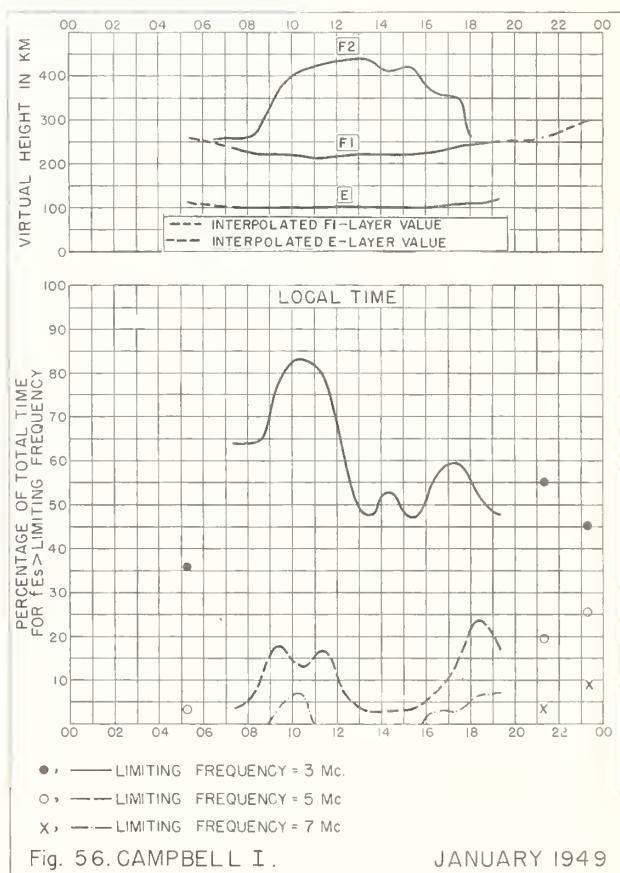
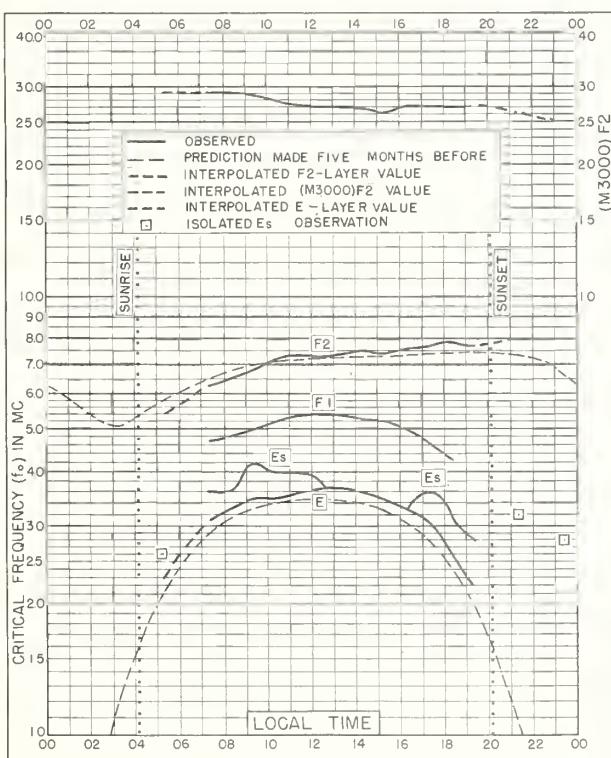
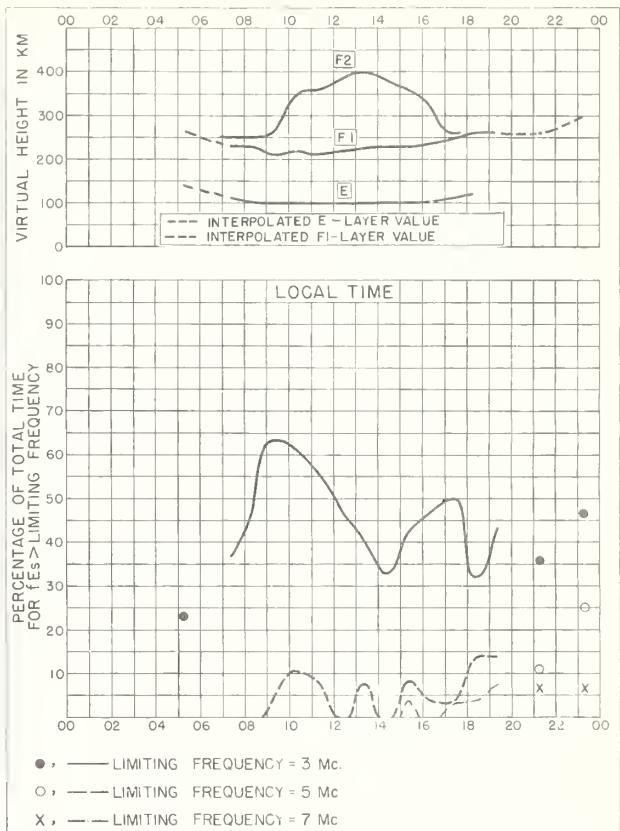
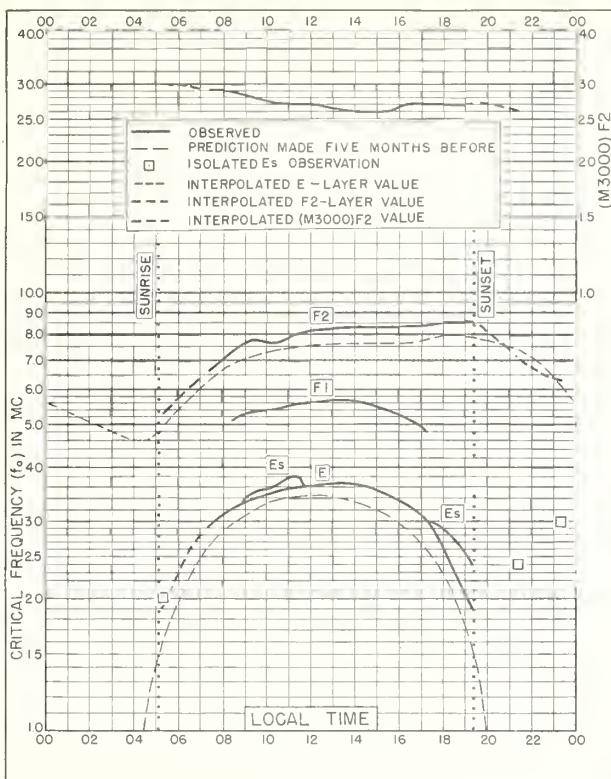


Fig. 52. POITIERS, FRANCE
FEBRUARY 1950



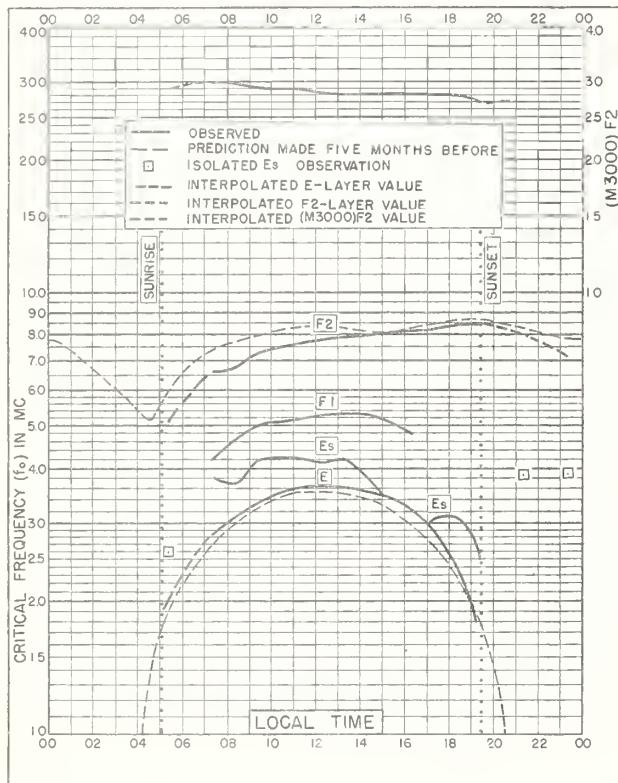


Fig. 57. CAMPBELL I.
52.5°S, 169.2°E FEBRUARY 1948

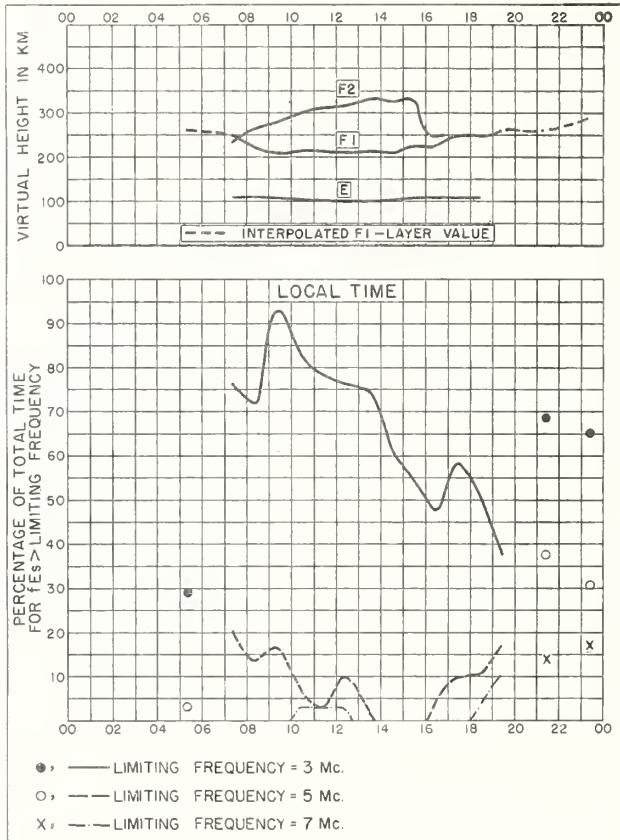


Fig. 58. CAMPBELL I. FEBRUARY 1948

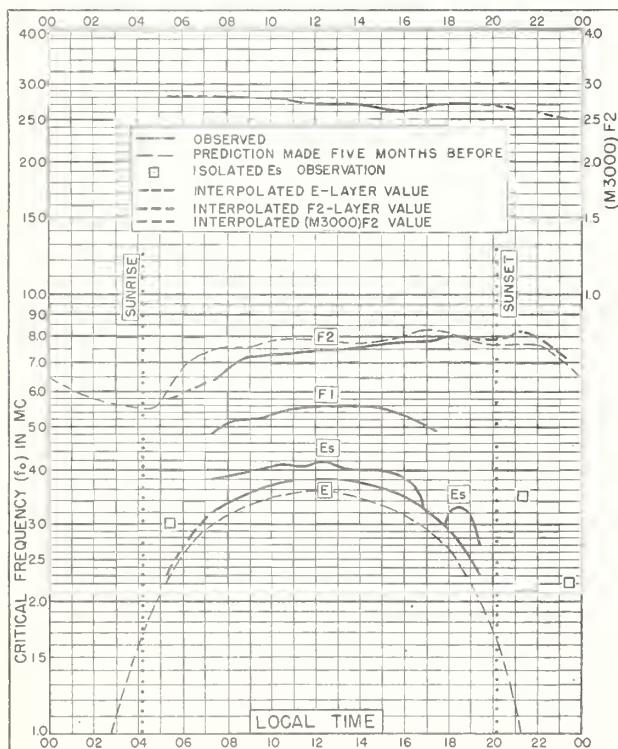


Fig. 59. CAMPBELL I.
52.5°S, 169.2°E JANUARY 1948

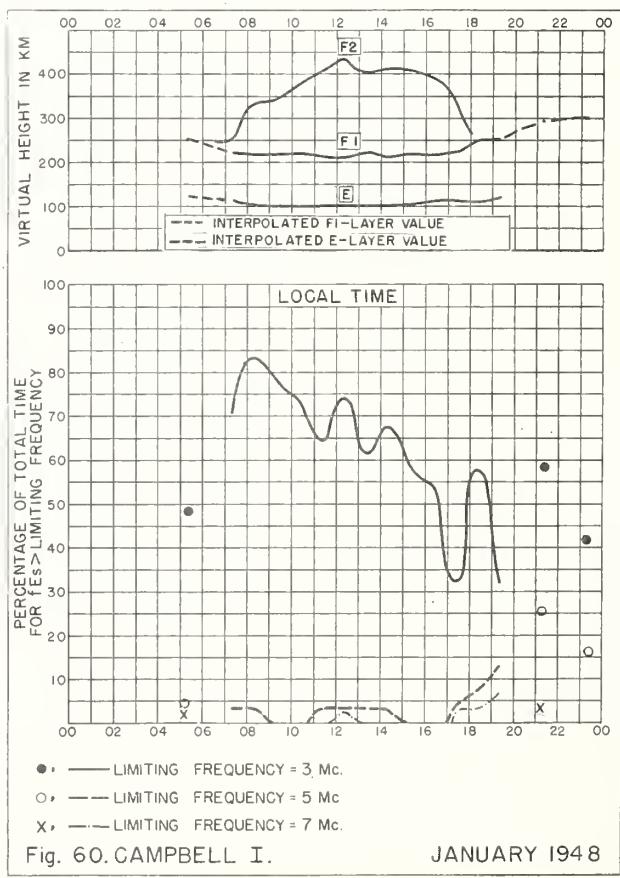
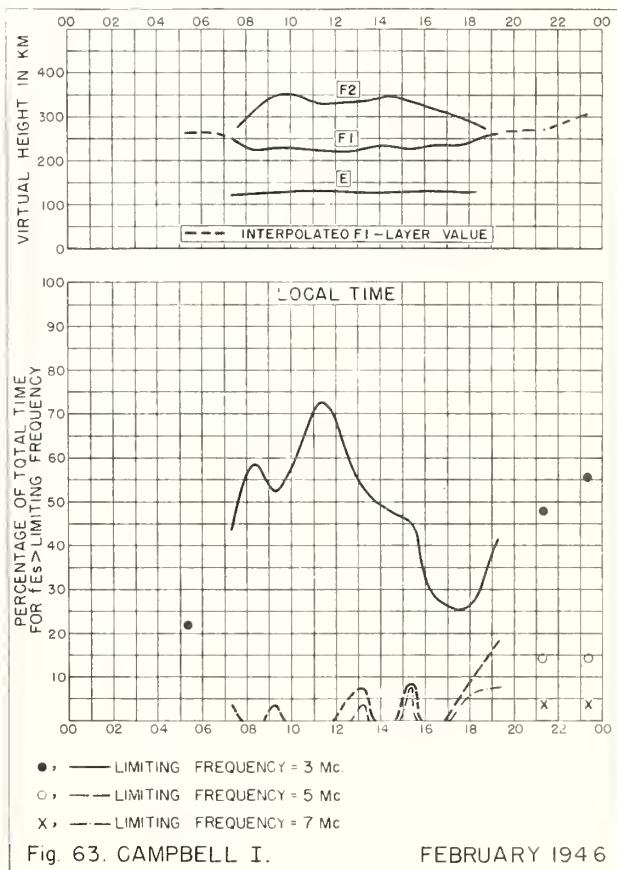
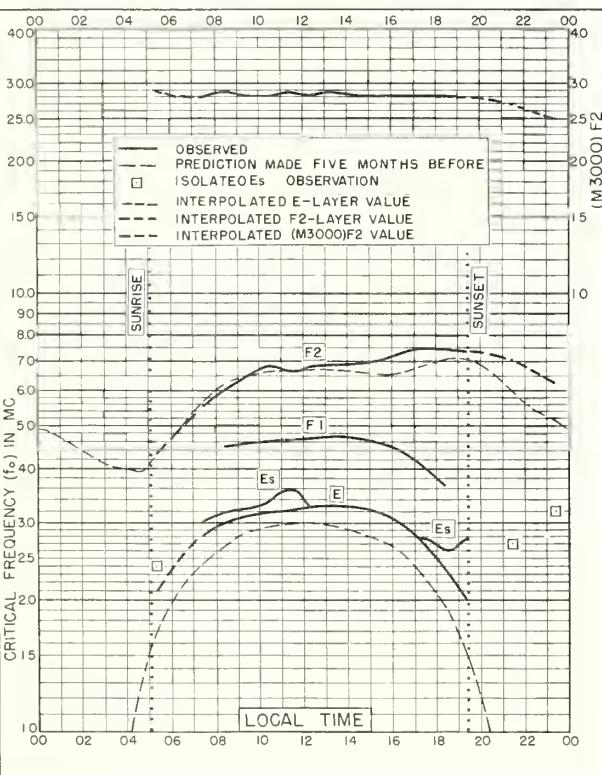
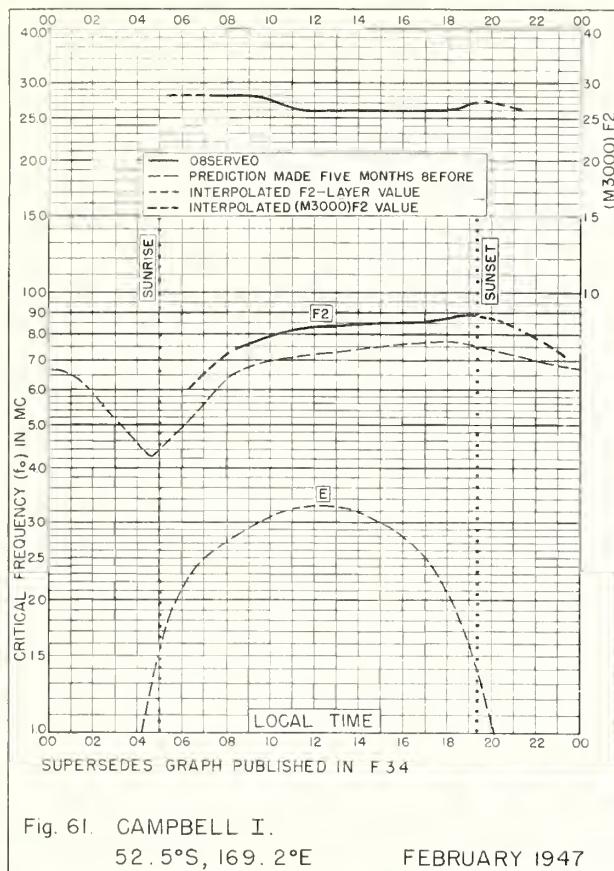


Fig. 60. CAMPBELL I. JANUARY 1948



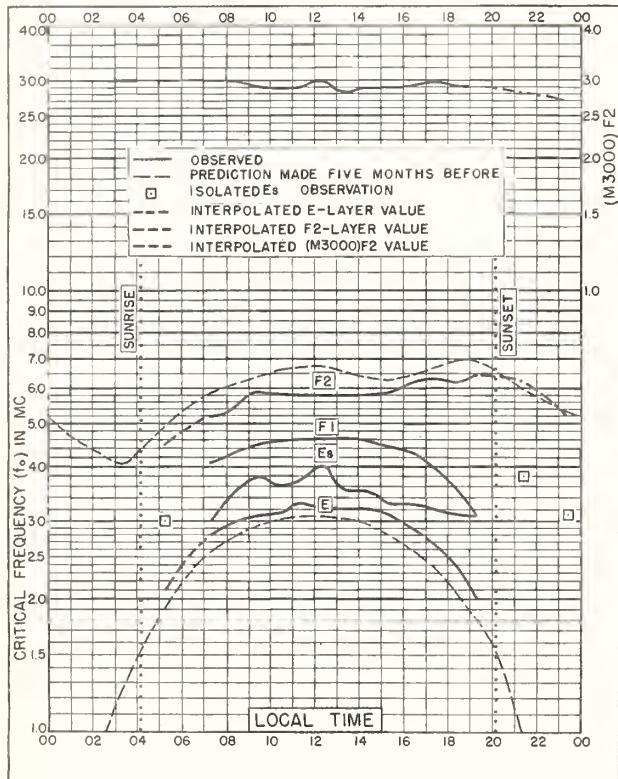


Fig. 64. CAMPBELL I.

52.5°S, 169.2°E

JANUARY 1946

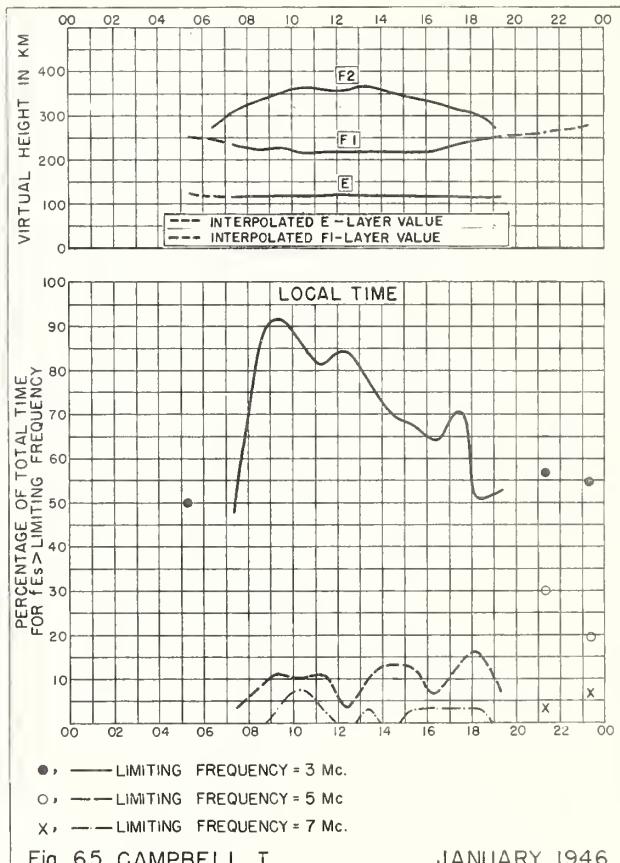


Fig. 65. CAMPBELL I.

JANUARY 1946

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CRPL and IRPL Reports

[A list of CRPL Section Reports is available from the Central Radio Propagation Laboratory upon request]
Daily:

Radio disturbance warnings, every half hour from broadcast station WWV of the National Bureau of Standards.
Telephoned and telegraphed reports of ionospheric, solar, geomagnetic, and radio propagation data.

Weekly:

CRPL-J. Radio Propagation Forecast (of days most likely to be disturbed during following month).

Semimonthly:

CRPL-Ja. Semimonthly Frequency Revision Factors for CRPL Basic Radio Propagation Prediction Reports.

Monthly:

CRPL-D. Basic Radio Propagation Predictions—Three months in advance. (Dept. of the Army, TB 11-499-, monthly supplements to TM 11-499; Dept. of the Navy, DNC-13-1 (), monthly supplements to DNC-13-1.)

CRPL-F. Ionospheric Data.

Quarterly:

*IRPL-A. Recommended Frequency Bands for Ships and Aircraft in the Atlantic and Pacific.

*IRPL-H. Frequency Guide for Operating Personnel.

Circulars of the National Bureau of Standards:

NBS Circular 462. Ionospheric Radio Propagation.

NBS Circular 465. Instructions for the Use of Basic Radio Propagation Predictions.

Reports issued in past:

IRPL-C61. Report of the International Radio Propagation Conference, 17 April to 5 May 1944.

IRPL-G1 through G12. Correlation of D. F. Errors With Ionospheric Conditions.

IRPL-R. Nonscheduled reports:

R4. Methods Used by IRPL for the Prediction of Ionosphere Characteristics and Maximum Usable Frequencies

R5. Criteria for Ionospheric Storminess.

R6. Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R7. Second Report on Experimental Studies of Ionospheric Propagation as Applied to the Loran System.

R9. An Automatic Instantaneous Indicator of Skip Distance and MUF.

R10. A Proposal for the Use of Rockets for the Study of the Ionosphere.

§R11. A Nomographic Method for Both Prediction and Observation Correlation of Ionosphere Characteristics.

§R12. Short Time Variations in Ionospheric Characteristics.

R14. A Graphical Method for Calculating Ground Reflection Coefficients.

§R15. Predicted Limits for F2-Layer Radio Transmission Throughout the Solar Cycle.

§R17. Japanese Ionospheric Data—1943.

R18. Comparison of Geomagnetic Records and North Atlantic Radio Propagation Quality Figures—October 1943 Through May 1945.

§R21. Notes on the Preparation of Skip-Distance and MUF Charts for Use by Direction-Finder Stations. (For distances out to 4000 km.)

§R23. Solar-Cycle Data for Correlation with Radio Propagation Phenomena.

R24. Relations Between Band Width, Pulse Shape and Usefulness of Pulses in the Loran System.

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R26. The Ionosphere as a Measure of Solar Activity.

R27. Relationships Between Radio Propagation Disturbance and Central Meridian Passage of Sunspots Grouped by Distance From Center of Disc.

§R30. Disturbance Rating in Values of IRPL Quality-Figure Scale from A. T. & T. Co. Transmission Disturbance Reports to Replace T. D. Figures as Reported.

R31. North Atlantic Radio Propagation Disturbances, October 1943 Through October 1945.

§R33. Ionospheric Data on File at IRPL.

§R34. The Interpretation of Recorded Values of fEs.

R35. Comparison of Percentage of Total Time of Second-Multiple Es Reflections and That of fEs in Excess of 3 Mc.

IRPL-T. Reports on tropospheric propagation:

T1. Radar operation and weather. (Superseded by JANP 101.)

T2. Radar coverage and weather. (Superseded by JANP 102.)

CRPL-T3. Tropospheric Propagation and Radio-Meteorology. (Reissue of Columbia Wave Propagation Group WPG-5.)

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